

"Emerging Power Of Social Media: Prospects And Problems"

Outline:

1- Introduction

Thesis statement: While social media has potential benefits such as income source, political mobilization, freedom of expression and access to free education, it also created significant problems in human's lives, including privacy issues, cyberbullying, health problems and nefarious purposes of terrorist groups.

2- Prospects Of Expanding Power Of Social Media

2a - Source of income generation

(Case study of a vlogger Asghar Khoso)

2b - Makes opinions diverse through global communication

(Statistica report 2021)

2c - Exposes corruption and maladministration

of any department

(Example of Karachi traffic police officers)

2d- Mean to organize widespread political movements

(Case Study of Arab Spring)

2e- Democratize marginalized voices of societies

(Me Too movement, Black lives matter)

2f- Free access to quality education

(Youtube and LinkedIn free tutorials)

2g- Spread health awareness

(WHO during COVID-19)

3- Problems Created By The Rising Power Of Social Media

3a- Rising privacy concerns of people

(Cambridge Analytica Scandal 2018)

3b- Increasing cases of cyberbullying

(Case study of a woman faced cyberbullying)

3c- Exacerbating mental health issues

(American Psychological Association report)

3d- Distancing and breaking personal relationships

(Journal of social and personal relationship)

3e - Use for malicious purposes of terror organizations
(Case study of Naureen Leghari)

3f - Skew public opinion through disseminating deepfakes
(US Election 2016)

3g - Wastage of time through over-use of social media

4- Way Forward To Curtail The Unregulated Use Of Social Media

4a - Need to spread awareness about responsible use of social media

4b - Implementation of governmental regulatory mechanisms
(Mark Zuckerberg's Independent oversight board)

4c - Adoption of the International Convention on Social Media Ethics

5- Conclusion

"Emerging Power Of Social Media: Prospects And Problems"

Social media is the wildfire of the digital age, spreading ideas, trends and information faster than ever imagined, but leaving behind a landscape of chaos, controversy and confusion. Over 4.9 billion people were using Facebook in 2023, according to the Pew Research Centre report. It reflects the massive use of social media throughout the world. However, depending on the use of social media, it is blessing in disguise for some people and a battleground for others. It has pervasive individual, national and global impacts, which need to be explored in detail.

Undeniably, the expanding power of social media is a double-edged sword having multifarious opportunities as well as problems. While social media has potential benefits such

as income source, political mobilization, freedom of expression and access to free education, it also created significant problems in human's lives, including privacy issues, cyberbullying, health problems and nefarious purposes of terrorist groups. It calls for immediate action on individual, governmental and international level.

The importance of social media is highlighted by Biz Stone, co-founder of Twitter, as:

“The future of communication is ubiquitous and real-time; social media is not just a technology, it's the oxygen for modern society.”

"Artificial Intelligence And The Future Of Humanity"

Outline:

1- Introduction

Thesis statement: Although artificial intelligence has potential benefits that have transformed the trajectory of human lives in almost all sectors of life such as healthcare, education, industries and transportation, it may pose some threats in future, including job displacement, privacy infringement and arms race, which can be regulated by collaborative efforts of all stakeholders.

2- How AI Revolutionized The Lives Of Humans?

2a- Promoted access to quality education
(Chatbots, Journo-bots)

2b- Improved healthcare system through accuracy in diagnosis of diseases
(IBM Watson for Oncology)

2c- Fostered productivity at workplace
and saved labour

(Amazon's warehouse automation)

2d- Brought changes in transportation

(Tesla self-driving cars, Google's Waymo)

2e- Changed the landscape of

the future of governance

(Case study of Estonia's AI
integration into government services)

2f- Reduced impact of climate
change

(Detection of deforestation using
satellite imagery)

3- How AI May Pose Danger To The Future Of Humanity?

3a- Threat of jobs displacement

of humans by autonomous machines

(World Economic Forum Report)

3b- Privacy concerns and surveillance

(George Orwell's 1984)

3c- Deepening economic inequality

(AI Superpowers by Kai-Fu Lee)

3d- Biased AI and gender discrimination

(Amazon AI recruitment tool)

3e- Probability of increasing AI-powered arms race

(Sea Hunter Submarine of US,
Soaring Dragon Unmanned Combat
Aerial Vehicle of China)

4- Suggestions To Regulate The Unchecked Advancement Of AI

4a- Need to enhance human skills as per the demands of AI

4b- Implement AI legislation adopted by International community (UNESCO, EU, G7)

4c- Spread awareness about the responsible use of AI

4d- Implement International laws to regulate AI business (CEDAW)

5- Conclusion

"Artificial Intelligence And The Future Of Humanity"

In the evolving tapestry of human advancement, artificial intelligence stands out as one of the most profound and controversial innovations. Its integration into various aspects of human life has sparked debate on its implications for the future of humanity. The discourse around AI's future impacts is polarized, with some viewing it as a catalyst for unprecedented human development while others see it as the death knell for humans. However, it completely depends on people how they will harness the benefits of AI while regulating its downsides. It will ultimately predict the future of humanity. Therefore, it needs to be explored thoroughly how AI has transformed the lives of human beings with

significant advantages with some threats. for the future. Although artificial intelligence has potential benefits that have transformed the trajectory of human lives in almost all sectors of life. such as healthcare, education, industries and transportation, it may pose some threats in future, including job displacement, privacy infringement and arms race, which can be regulated by collaborative efforts of all stakeholders. It is also clearly depicted in the words of Yann LeCun, one of the godfathers of modern AI, as:

“By amplifying human intelligence, AI may cause a new Renaissance, perhaps a new phase of Enlightenment.”

"Universal Human Equality Is Utopic"

Outline:

1- Introduction

Thesis statement: Although profound steps have been taken to achieve human equality, many deep-seated human inequalities made universal human equality utopic, encompassing economic disparities, gender discrimination, racism, exploitative political systems and religious inequality, which requires holistic approach at national and international levels to achieve human equality.

2- Historical Endeavour To Achieve Human Equality

(Socialism, Communism)

3- How Is Universal Human Equality A Pipedream?

3a- wide gap between haves and have-nots
(Economic Inequality Index)

3b- Pervasive gender discrimination
across the world

(Global Gender Gap Index Report 2022)

3c- Prevalent sexism in society

(Case study of George Floyd murder)

3d- Digital divide due to unequal
access to technology

(Study of World Bank Group)

3e- Differential impacts of climate
change on developed and developing countries

(US, China and European

countries as largest CO₂ emitters)

3f- Exploitation of poor countries

by rich ones

(Structural Adjustment Programmes of IMF)

3g- Biased humanitarian intervention

of peace organization in wars

and conflicts

(Palestine and Kashmir issue)

3h- Subjugation of religious minorities

in societies

(Blasphemy, Islamophobia)

3i- Unequal provision of International law

(Invasion of US in Syria, Iraq
and Afghanistan)

4- Global Efforts To Achieve Human Equality

4a- Enactment of humanitarian laws

(Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948)

4b- Endorsement of global social safety net projects

(Sustainable Development Goals)

5- Hurdles In The Way Of Achieving Human Equality

5a- Rampant corruption in societies

5b- Global power lust

6- How Can World Manifest Universal Human Equality?

6a- By enforcement of legal frameworks at national and international levels

6b- By promoting education and awareness

7- Conclusion

"Universal Human Equality Is Utopic"

The pursuit of equality is a game of tug-of-war in which one side pulls towards fairness and justice, while the other side drags it back into the mire of privilege and inequality. It made the establishment of universal human equality an elusive dream. History sheds light on ample of evidences in which multiple attempts to acquire human equality have failed. Therefore, there is no doubt in the fact that universal human equality became utopic. It needs to be explored in detail how human equality is ideal in contemporary world.

The international community has taken multiple strides to achieve human equality. However, the global power structure is a stumbling block to achieve equality, making it utopic. Although profound steps

have been taken to achieve human equality, many deep-seated human inequalities made universal human equality utopic, encompassing economic disparities, gender discrimination, racism, exploitative political system, and religious inequality, which requires holistic approach at national and international levels to achieve human equality. George Orwell in his book "Animal Farm" argues about human equality as:

"All animals are equal but some animals are more equal than others."