

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
 COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR
 RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BPS-17 UNDER
 THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2000

ENGLISH (Précis & Composition)

✓ TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS.....Maximum Marks: 100

Q1. MAKE A PRÉCIS OF THE FOLLOWING PASSAGE IN ABOUT ONE THIRD OF ITS LENGTH. Suggest a suitable title also. (20)

Besant describing the middle class of the 9th century wrote " In the first place it was for more a class apart. "In no sense did it belong to society. Men in professions of any kind (except in the Army and Navy) could only belong to society by right of birth and family connections; men in trade—bankers were still accounted tradesmen—could not possibly belong to society. That is to say, if they went to live in the country they were not called upon by the county families and in the town they were not admitted by the men into their clubs, or by ladies into their houses... The middle class knew its own place, respected itself, made its own society for itself, and cheerfully accorded to rank the deference due."

Since then, however, the life of the middle classes had undergone great changes as their numbers had swelled and their influence had increased.

Their already well –developed consciousness of their own importance had deepened. More critical than they had been in the past of certain aspects of aristocratic life, they were also more concerned with the plight of the poor and the importance of their own values of society, thrift, hand work, piety and respectability. Thrift, hand work, piety and respectability as examples of ideal behavior for the guidance of the lower orders. Above all they were respectable. There were divergences of opinion as to what exactly was respectable and what was not. There were, nevertheless, certain conventions, which were universally recognized: wild and drunker behaviors were certainly not respectable, nor were godlessness or avert promiscuity, not an ill-ordered home life, unconventional manners, self-indulgence or flamboyant clothes and personal adornments.

"The Evolution of middle class"

Besant wrote that the middle class of 19th century did not belong to society. People from different professions could only belong to society by means of either birth or family ties. Therefore, traders could not be the part of society. Consequently, middle class made its own society for itself. Since then, the life of middle classes went through some changes as their number and influence increased. Resultantly, their self-consciousness and concern about the poor ~~improved~~ ^{increased}. They were more concerned about their values which served as the guiding force for them. They were more respectable. Although, it was a subjective notion, yet some characters were widely not considered respectable by all.

Total words: 340

Precis: 113