

Assignment of Islamic Studies

Topic: Women rights

→ Women rights are parts of human rights ~~they~~ it belongs to rights of women and girls and freedoms that they should enjoy, including equality, dignity, and autonomy.

Types of women rights

1. Civil rights: Civil rights protect individuals before law in sense of discrimination, unequal treatment under the law, Civil rights ensure that women have equal access to:
 - Freedom from Discrimination based on gender, race, religion, or other factors.
 - Right to vote and participate in politics
 - Right to own property

2. Social rights: Women have access to essential services & opportunities for a respectful life. They includes:
 - Right to education

3. Reproductive Rights. Women's have access to make decision over their bodies. No one is allowed to harm women for Sterilization & Contraception.
- Access to safe & legal abortion.
 - Mental Healthcare & physical body care
 - Access for family planning.

Rights of Women in Teaching of Islam.

Islam took initiative for ~~human~~ women rights when they were treated very unfairly. Women were buried alive when her husband dead, girls were treated as sin. but Islam announced fundamental rights for women it includes:

- 1, Right to education: Islam emphasizes the importance of education for both men & women.

Reference of Hadees:

~~a~~ Seeking knowledge is obligatory for every muslim man and women.

- 2, Right to inheritance: Women have right to inherit property & wealth on the basis of particular ratio.

3, Rights to own property: Women can own property and can sell it.

4, Right to work: Women can work physically or do business in certain restrictions.

• Bibi Aisha (may Allah be pleased with her) reported that she used to do business and trade with the prophet (P.B.U.H.)

(Bukhari)

• Women have right to work and earn living (Quran 4:32)

5, Right to Choose Spouse: Islam gives right to women to choose their own husband.

6, Right to Divorce: Women have the right to initiate divorce under certain conditions.

7, Right to Maintenance: Women have the right to financial support from their husbands.

8, Right to participate social & political life: Women can take political decisions & can be a part of politics.

9, Rights to protection from Harm;
Women have the right to protection
from physical & emotional harm.

⇒ Islamic teachings emphasize gender
equality, justice, and Compassion,
and encourage women's empowerment
and participation in various aspects
of life.

Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him)
also emphasized women's rights
and dignity, saying

- The best among you are those
who are best to their wives. (Tirmidhi)

- Take Care of women, for they
are fragile and in need of care (Bukhari)

These teachings and verses demonstrate
Islam's emphasis on women's rights
dignity.