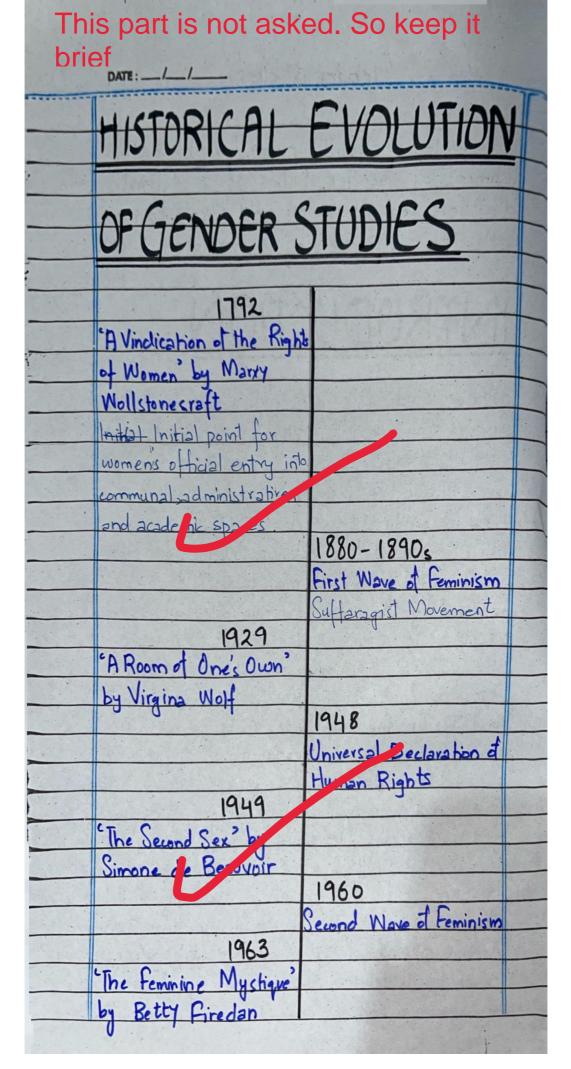
DATE: _1_1_ Gender Studies Historically, trace the need for the establishment of gender studies as a distinct discipline and its scope and significance with special reference to Paristan. (2019) Gender studies is an established discipline across the world today. It's evolution can be traced back to the early 1700. when Mary Wollstonecraft published her book A Vindication of the Pights of Women which marked the initial point for women's entry into the acceleric spaces. It was followed by the waves of -feminism which wer successful in achieving significant success in the political, economic, and administrative domains first women studies program stailed in 1970s in the Son Diego State University. Gender Studies as an academic displine was Sequired to understand the genter issues holis tically, & addressing the historical neglect, to construct gender inclusive policies through 2 research and action oriented approach. In Pakistan, it is agnificant to work on this discipline in order to challenge the patriarchal norms, combat gender stratification, deconstruct gender roles, promote gender inclusivity lin education, and for overall women empowerment

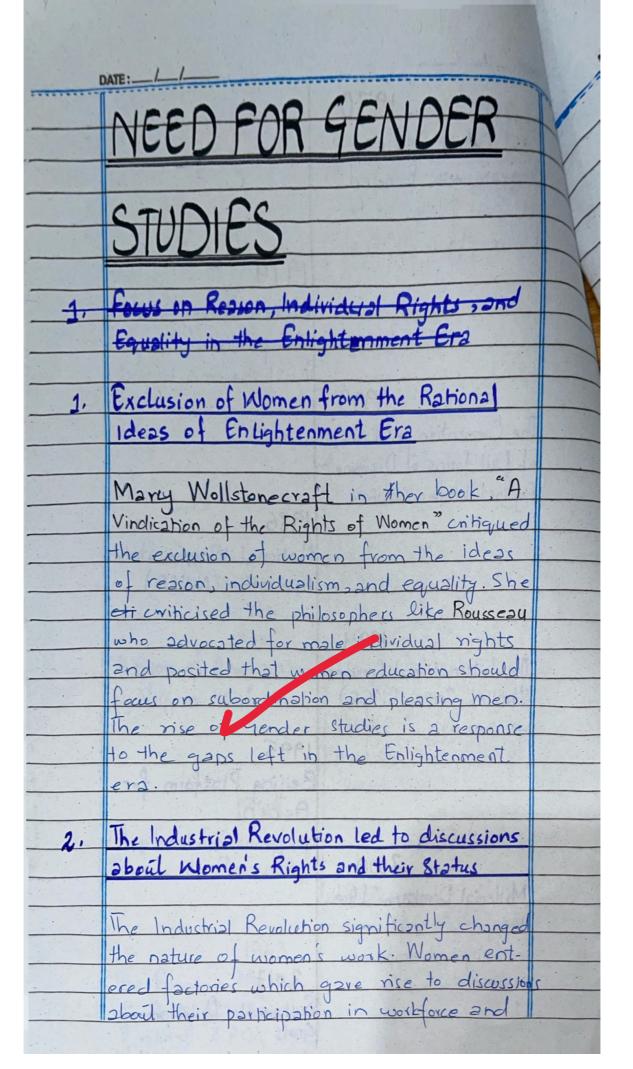




Scanned with

-	1970		
	First Women Studies	TAL CLORED	
	Program was founded		
	at San Diego state	P THE REAL	
	University in USA	1974	1. 1
-	Date 12 left - 12 block	Women Studies Quaterly	
	Still automicus 1922	was published	
	10-01	First academic journal	
-	1979	DATICAL TO HOLERIDAD	· La
	The Convention on Elimination		
	of fall forms of Diamination		
-	Against Nomen CEDAW	Marga Maleterary	
-	to at Mamon Manal	1986	
	in the set of the section	National Women Studies	
	the of the base of the second	Association (NWSA)	
	antiperior Rangesu	in USA.	
	1994	and so with the	
	The International Gender		
	Studies Centre (1950)	1 - Contraction of the second	
	at University of Oxford		
		1995	
		Beijing Platform for	
		Action	
	ion led to discussions	Realizing Gender Equality	2.1
	2000	Mark insmall Inode	
	Millenial Development Goals		
	MDG 3:- Promote gender		
	equality and empower	0.017	
	women	2017	
		Sustainable Development Goals SDG 5: gender	



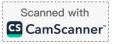




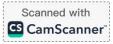
DATE: __/_/_ home. Friedrich Engels in their role in book "The Condition of the Working Class in England " commented that a working woman ters doubly, once by the general babour, and then be her duties in family. Gender studio explores how this revolution led wage disparities, abor sights, and separate spheres ideology. The Seneca Fails Convention (1848) was also manifestation of these inequalities in the 3 worktorce. 3. Holistic Understanding of Gender Issues Gender studies provides 2 holistic underst. Ording of gender issues by analyzing the intergectionality of gender with class sexuality, and culture. Kimberle Crepshaw explains that the intersection of Youism and Sexism in Black Homens lives cannot be captured by booking at Yace or gender alone. Charara Talpade in the essay "Under Westein Eyes" critiques how the Western teminists after universalise women's experices. Thus, gender studies 2n academic discipline, provides holistic understanding of gender ISSUE through an integrated approach 4. Addressing the Historical Neglect Women's Contributions

Scanned with

DATE : ___/__/_ notons Deglect of women to reclaim Society cultural voices. inenne "When We her essay Hwaken: ad viting Re-Vision explains the 25 heressit. women to rewrite their his challenge male-dominated harrabies Gender inclusive Policy making S, and gender-sensitive untitutes to the tormation ender studies sensitive inclusive genderand DOLL promol Paualita Nancy 10 bre eminist anor contri conomic DUD inns aregiving doles looked arp . Gend earch The deuising eronomy WI 10 morp Fit global lere CED Doli gendersensitive escentia 20 Policy tramewor Research and Action Driented Adopting 6. Approach gender studies Alongwith theoretical research implement charge actively seeks 70 11 VOCAY. Sand activi Sm rough "Whos Hardings Scien In DOOK



DATE: ____ Knowledger discusses eminist Whose how 10 methodolognes earch re are DG 50 change com 202 practica na Studies Scho Commun 0 Bacco rhcipatory C BPR searc .to ing with INVOLVES communi her identity problems SO tions Michelle CBPR to user gend 129 P in and race in education Si constructio Patriarchal Norms Challenges Patistan eenly ingrained patnarcha system that places men position in 2uthority. Gender studies. imo-Power an examination PC ent 0 pamarcha norms, strue practice ores ,and also highlights 9 now these norms contribute t marginalisation th 0 Kamila oppression 0 women. an "Burnt Shadows Shamie 's nove an "explore Feudal Lord ehmina VIG UTYAL S the impact o. women Patriarchy on lives



DATE:__/_/_ -omboting Gender Stratification 2. In Palistan, gender stratification is eviden e including Vario li in poliht partipation employ ahon Gend studi Divord and inequalities amining the structura gend strati 200 interventions 2 dvoc the cier and Do tanda ger rer equality monole That Said Khan Sha Nighat e to challenge genderres 1002CH through the Women's nierarchies tion Forum (WAF) which was crucial in contes. Hudood Ordinances ting the Deconstruction of Gender Roles 3. econstructio allows ender Stuc PC d rigid xploration 19 0 lives UPPLE individ Int eno enging 0 Pr norm that opportunitie restrict Der betuate Rubinz inequality ex 10 cially constr are and ro perpetuated th ah cultural brac Sherbano Hafiya structures. んコ media ains portray and expl women how that stereotypical voles veintorcing men belong in domestic spaces while Nomen men in public spaces



Understanding Systemic Oppression of Marginalised Groups Gender studies plays an important role in the empowerment of marginalised groups, including intersex and trangenders. It helps to identify the pots of inequality embedded in culture, legal, and economic Structures. The Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Act 2018 in Pakistan provides legal recognition to the rights of transgender and intersex community. 5. Addressing the Issue of Women's Absence from Curriculum at and Promoting Inclusivity Women have been excluded from the curriculum at 211 educational levels in Pakistan for soo long. This exclusion reinforces patriarchal norm. Gender studies scholars have criticized this approach and they advocate for the inclusion of women contributions, perspectives, and histories. Noyyar and Salim's report "The Subtle Subversion: The state of Curricula and Textbooks in Pakiston "published in 2005 highlighted that women were either absent or repre-Sented in highly transformal, domestic roles in the 2000s. Rubina Saigol also advocates for the gender-sensitive pedagogy.

Scanned with ScamScanner

DATE : _ _1_ Empowering Women to Rise Above Economic 6. Social Challenges in Pakistan Work, studies empowers yender PN Their status underpaid abused exploited Overwor ked and laudia Goldin Secono citizens.C 2023 22 C 2 tronomiss hig winner in Nobel 9125 between ic2n Th was stress on The uniworkplaces Gender ens to 2 So provid studies cn understand and conunteract These syst emic inequalibes tudies discipline does hold 2 Veru ac achieved signific shrit tim signi. cultura Understand and systemic A communifier. Its Nomen ar action-monted research 200 ZDDDDA nelps Providin +0 jome empower counterar These inequ 10 De Good attempt!!

