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## Essay

Need lot of improvement in paragraph writing

Good governance without Democratic Accountability is not possible.

### 1) Introduction

Democratic accountability is interlinked with good governance. Democratic accountability through specialized institutions ensures good governance within a country.

### 2) Need of democratic accountability for Good governance

- Accountability ensures smooth beneficial governance
- Balance of power is ensured between institutions
- To avoid ill like corruption democratic accountability is necessary
- To make sure elected nominatives ~~are~~ ~~some~~ through proper channel.
- Democratic accountability removes nepotism and benefits good governance.

### 3) Advantages of democratic accountability for good governance

- Entachment of ~~human rights~~ Humans' rights within a country

- b) Satisfaction of citizens
- c) Removal of inequalities of society hindrance of the process of good governance
- d) Reduced violations of law
- e) Creation of equal opportunities for people
- 4) Remedies to ensure democratic accountability for good governance
  - a) Separation of powers and sovereignty of institutions
  - b) Supremacy of laws
  - c) Good governance friendly legislation by democratic machinery

## 5) Conclusion

"Every man is accountable for his actions" (Al Quran). As per Quranic verse if every man is accountable for his actions then the elected democratic machinery is also eligible for accountability of either providing good governance or not. Democratic accountability is needed for good governance. As accountability ensures smooth, corruption free, beneficial and free of nepotism governance system. Good governance is basically providence of human rights, ensuring supremacy of law and good will of citizens of the state. Democratic accountability provides

pathway of good governance that will ensure entrenchment of human rights for the citizens. ~~It is too dim to read~~  
 hindering the process of good governance, equal opportunities for all and reduced violation of laws will be ensured through good governance by regular democratic accountability of elected - to ensure democratic accountability separation of powers and sovereignty of institutions is necessary. Alongwith, supremacy of laws, and good governance friendly legislation is crucial for good governance. Democratic accountability through specialized institutions ensures good governance within a state.

Democratic accountability is ~~the~~ like oxygen for ~~summing~~ of the good governance within a country. Accountability through different specialized institutions ensures balance of power within institutions and a smooth process. When accountability is ensured it reduces the ills of corruption, nepotism, violation of law, favoritism, bribery and many more.

Accountability ensures the smooth process of governance that is eventually beneficial for the people of a state. Accountability of democratic individuals is not ensured then the process of governance faces criticism by the people. It eventually loses the believe of its citizens on democratic machinery. This can be a cause of anarchy and hopelessness. According to constitution of Pakistan, violation of laws by a person will held them accountable. Moreover, accountability ensures proves the transparency.

Democratic accountability is needed for good governance as it makes sure the balance of power intrain within institutions and inter-institutions. If any illegal activity is hoped then accountability serves as the stairs to reach towards fault lines. Every institution is responsible and for their duties and affairs. If balance of power is exercised between democratic institutions of legislature, executive and judiciary then good governance is possible. However, to implement balance of power democratic accountability is a must have pill.

Piz substantiate your arguments

As the proverb ~~is~~ one bad fish can pollute whole river, likewise if corruption prevails by any institution of democratic machinery it will eventually disrupt the mechanism of good governance. ~~Negative~~ ~~ills~~ ~~like~~ ~~corruption~~ can only be judged by democratic accountability. ~~Democratic~~ Moreover, democratic accountability ~~is~~ acts as a necessary evil ~~as it may~~ ~~hurt~~ ~~the~~ ~~due~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~benefits~~ it can provide and hurt of sentiments of loyal people.

Write short sentences

Accountability of democratic process makes sure that good governance is provided if representatives are elected transparently. For this, evaluation of democratic elections and use of electronic voting machines must be adopted. As if the candidates are not elected ~~nom~~ and selected nominatively they will not ensure ~~that~~ they perform their

Piz exemplify your arguments

Avoid writing long sentences

duty ~~fully~~ honestly. That will eventually be a hindrance in good governance.

However, ensuring the due democratic process within political parties is also necessary. This is because the ill of nepotism ~~can~~ <sup>must</sup> be reduced/abolished.

through due. electro electoral process for nomination of candidates within parties. As, ineligible ~~can~~ nominations will never be able to provide the necessary initiatives required for good governance. According to Anriel Livene in his book ~~Pakistan~~: A ~~hard~~ country he mentioned the feudal democratic parties and nepotism an ill - This ill of nepotism can be ~~eradicated~~ through democratic accountability

Democratic accountability provides vast benefits and a pathway for good governance. As good governance ensures the supremacy of law, provision of equal opportunities for every citizen and entrenchment of human rights. If a person is elected but given free hand and never held accountable this will lead to weak ~~poor~~ governance by that elected person. eventually causing problems for the citizens of the state. Case studies of countries like Pakistan, African countries depicts the need and importance of democratic accountability

Constitution of any country and even United States charter provide every person their rights called human rights. The prevalence of human rights is necessary for democratic machinery operating within a state. Basic human rights includes safety of life, property and prevalence of shelter, protection and food. If these human rights are ensured then good governance is possible is considered the good governance. Democratic accountability by judiciary and other democratic machinery compels the prevalence of good governance and otherwise criminal investigation.

Democracy is by definition is rule of the people and by the people. If democratic institutions are transparent and providing the building blocks of good governance then the citizens will be satisfied. Accountability of these institutions will show the transparency of governance. Hazrat Umar (RA) was held accountable for even for his clothes and asked for explanation - This is

Good solidification of ideas

Explanation lead to the satisfaction of his citizens and more believe in his governance. Moreover, for good governance satisfaction of people is mandatory.

Accountability of even elected people leads to the reduction of negative ~~ills~~ ~~ills~~ that are hindrance towards good governance. For example consecutive removal of two prime ministers of Pakistan on corruption charges in 2012 and 2017. This eventually served as an exemplary case for the upcoming elected nominatives. This removed the overconfidence of elected nominatives who think that as they are elected by people so they are above the law.

Violation of law by law-makers is often observed in developing countries. Democratic accountability reduces the violation of law. As it is human nature that one punishment alerts other people. Although democratic accountability for law violaters is necessary, however the violative use of force against people and nominatives

is always discouraged.

Good governance includes the creation of equal opportunities for all the citizens. If equity is not ensured then

~~by democratic accountability then essence of good governance is unachievable.~~

Case study of Pakistan shows Pakistan ranked ~~low~~ very low as per Corruption Index 2012. This shows that corruption is reducing opportunities for people eventually hindering the process for good governance. If one black sheep is held accountable through democratic accountability then good governance and ~~its~~ its benefits are also possible.

Above all, to ensure ~~democratic~~ accountability for good ~~governance~~ remedies like ~~are~~ necessary. Like, separation of powers and sovereignty of institutions, supremacy of laws and good governance ~~is~~ friendly legislation by the democratic machinery.

Separation of powers and sovereignty of every democratic institution leads to transparent democratic accountability required for good governance. As a case study of Pakistan Hamid Khan in his book: Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan highlights the constant intervention in democratic process due to lack of sovereignty of every institution and separation plus balance of powers between them. Good governance is possible and can be achieved through this recipe that has ingredients of democratic accountability

### Weak link within paragraphs

Alongwith separation of powers and sovereignty supremacy of laws and is also necessary. For law is held supreme and democratic accountability is ensured under it then good governance will be implemented rather than a dream. Case study of African countries with high crime rates is due to lack of supremacy of law. Law is always supreme and must be given importance even above

the law makers.

As much <sup>as</sup> supremacy of law is necessary, friendly law-legislation for good governance is also necessary. Democratic machinery ~~must also be held accountable~~ for hasty, lack of substance and ~~without analysis~~ of long term effects of legislations. This is because if laws that are hindrance in good governance ~~and~~ then democratic accountability must operate.

Overall ~~for~~ democratic accountability of democratic machinery is very necessary like carbon dioxide is for photosynthesis. Because good governance is not possible if democratic machinery is given free hand without accountability. As free man is susceptible to both negative and positive paths.

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Overall ~~for~~ democratic accountability of democratic machinery is very necessary like carbon dioxide is for ~~plant growth~~. **Good analogy to this in your essay more** because good governance is not possible if democratic machinery is given free hand without accountability. As free man is susceptible to both negative and positive paths.