

## **PRÉCIS**

Central Superior Services Examination (CSS) 1991  $10 \times 14 = 140 - 3 = 50 = 48$ 

### Passage.

Generally, European trains still stop at borders to change locomotives and staff. This is often necessary. The German and French voltage systems are incompatible. Spain though not Portugal — has a broad gauge track. English bridges are lower than elsewhere, and passengers on German trains would need a ladder to reach French platforms, twice as high as their own. But those physical constraints pale in comparison to an even more formidable barrier — national chauvinism. While officials in Brussels strive for an integrated and efficiently run rail network to relieve the Continent's gorged roads and airways, and cut down on pollution, three member countries -France, Germany and Italy-are working feverishly to develop their own expensive and mutually incompatible high-speed trains.



## Mastering Précis for PMS, CSS

#### **Final Draft**

# The Europen Trains Network

The European trains network still

face constrains. The voltage system of numerous European nations is tremenchus. At the same time many European trains network face problems. The European nations with weak voltage system are trying to develop expensive, mutal and incompatible train networks across the Europe. Thus, the most integrated train network will not only facility at the people but also nedwork the constrains op the European nationals.

Orginal passage 140 words
Wriften in 52 words

please never lie in the assignment these are more than 70 words

resubmit in proper word limit 0/20

ř		S
	MOV	d
	NOA	Ë
•	<b>Publications</b>	4

## Mastering Précis for PMS, CSS

## Remarks by Examiner

ln	main précis		
		Yes	No
	Main idea is picked		
	Main aspect(s) of an idea is/are covered		
	Written in student's own language structure		
•	Cohesion/rhythm/orgnization needs improvement	Ē	
	Spelling(s) mistakes are found		
5.	Need for improvement in grammar	H	
7.	Is length per Requirement?		
Ir	a Title		
1.	Title matches with précis/main idea	Yes	No
2.	Language of title is weak/incorrect		
3.	Length of title as per standard		
	Marks		
Mai	in Précis:/15		in the same
Rei	marks		