

Q = It is easier to make Constitution than to run it. Discuss in light of Politics Administration dichotomy?

A = Introduction

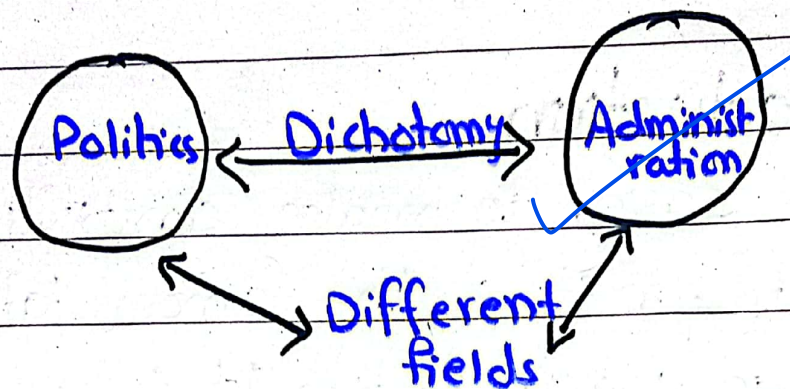
"It is easier to make constitution than to run it" is the famous statement in public administration. It is quoted by Woodrow Wilson, 28th President of USA. He gave the concept of politics administration dichotomy that is his major contribution in the field of public administration.

Politics - Administration Dichotomy

Woodrow Wilson wrote an essay titled as "The study of administration"

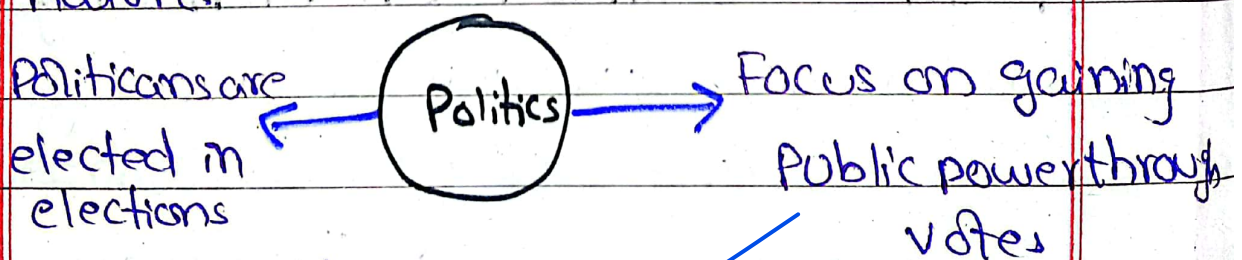
in which he presented the idea of politics administration dichotomy in 1877. According to him, the administration is like a business administration that must be free from the strife of politics. He advocated that politics and

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and administration are two separate domains which cannot be blended.



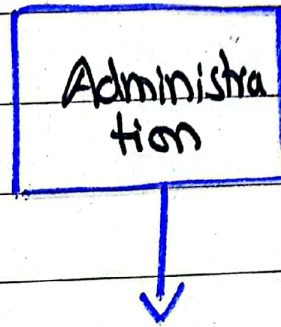
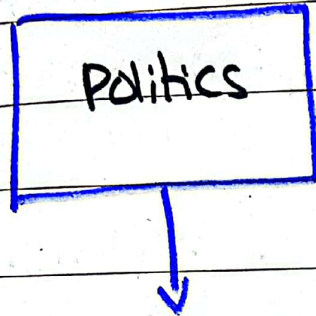
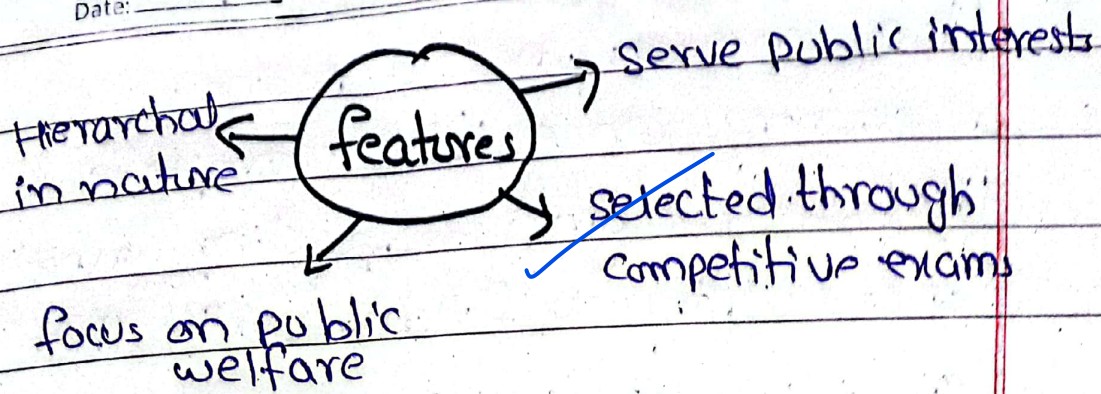
Politics Conception

Politics includes the process of formulating and devising public policies. It is being done by elected leaders which are politicians by nature.



Administration

Administration includes civil servants and other administrative staff, concerned with the execution of public policies.



Woodrow Wilson has separated politics from administration for boosting up the efficiency and effectiveness of administration.

Moreover, he stated that constitution is easy to make than to run it. As, elected politicians make constitution through legislative process. Formulation of constitution involves setting the roadmap for running the state affairs. It is devised after deliberate discussions, analysis etc keeping in view

provisions of constitution. Administrators
can't only perform their responsibility
in a befitting and appropriate
manner if they are free from
any sort of political influence
and pressure. An independent
administration is mandatory
for running constitution.

1. Definition of Innovation
Innovation is the process of developing new products, services, or business models that create value for the organization and its stakeholders.

2. Types of Innovation
Innovation can be categorized into four types based on the degree of novelty and risk:

3. Challenges of Innovation
Innovation is a complex and risky process that faces several challenges:

4. Strategies for Innovation
Organizations can adopt several strategies to foster innovation:

5. Benefits of Innovation
Innovation offers numerous benefits to organizations and society:

6. Conclusion
Innovation is a key driver of growth and competitive advantage in the modern business environment.

7. References
The following references were used in this document:

8. Appendix
Additional information and data are provided in the appendix.

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This is the major reason of public policies failure in Pakistan. Since independence Pakistan is grappling with this issue.

Conclusion

Woodrow Wilson concept of politics administration dichotomy is a vital pillar for the success of administration and bringing efficiency in its service delivery. By ensuring its implementation constitution can become easy and realistic.

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