

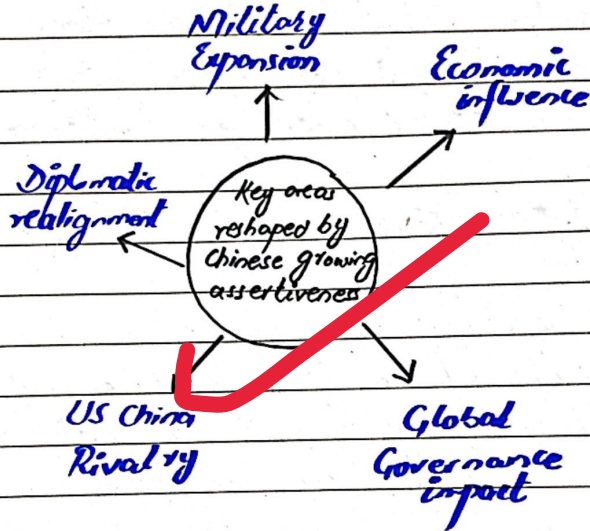
China has become more assertive and involved in current world order. How Chinese incursions have changed global dynamics? Delineate impacts upon Pakistan?

1) Introduction

China's growing assertiveness and involvement in global has fundamentally shifted global dynamics. This shift is characterized by military, economic and diplomatic strategies of China challenging traditional powers like US and reshaping global alliances. Pakistan being ally of China is being impacted at larger scale, in economy strategic positioning and diplomatic relations.

"The new China is not afraid of stepping up for its own interest, it is ready to go all out war, if pushed too hard"
(Joseph Nye)

2/ Chinese Inursions changing Global World dynamics

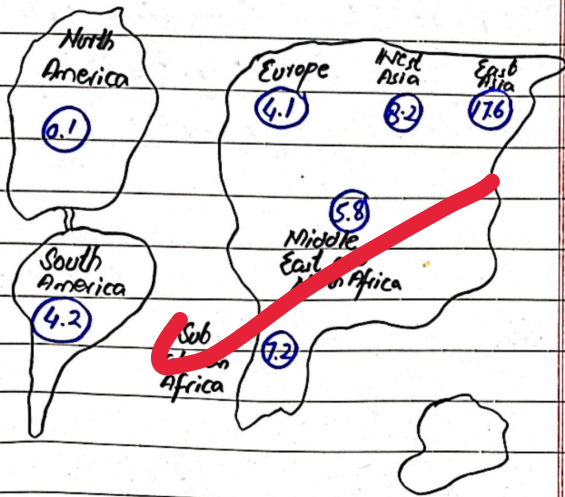


(A) Economic influence of China over globe

Through Belt and Road initiative (BRI), China has expanded its global reach, offering investment to countries. China's rise as an economic power challenges western dominance in global trade and finance.

China's BRI Investment Map in 2020 (in billion \$)

M T W T F S



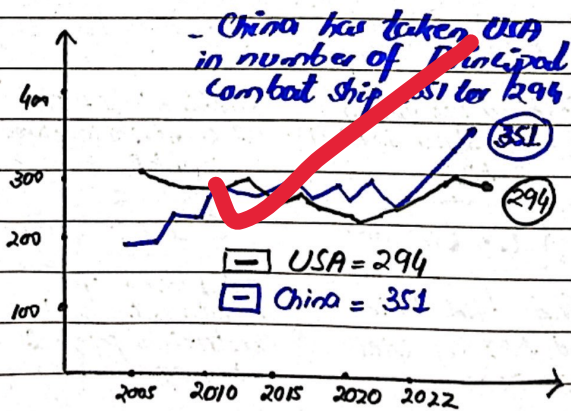
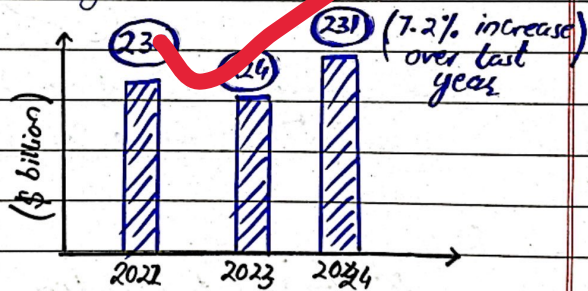
Source: Green Belt and Road initiative center China

BRI → 151 partner Countries

<p>5.1 billion</p> <p>Combined population of all countries involved in BRI.</p>	<p>\$41 billion</p> <p>Combined GDP of all countries involved in BRI.</p>
<p>\$2.8 billion</p> <p>Trade b/w China and BRI Countries in 2021.</p>	<p>\$11 billion</p> <p>Total value of investments and construction projects in BRI.</p>

(B) Military Expansion of China changing global security dynamics

China's military modernization and assertiveness, especially in South China Sea and around Taiwan, challenge US military supremacy and regional stability.

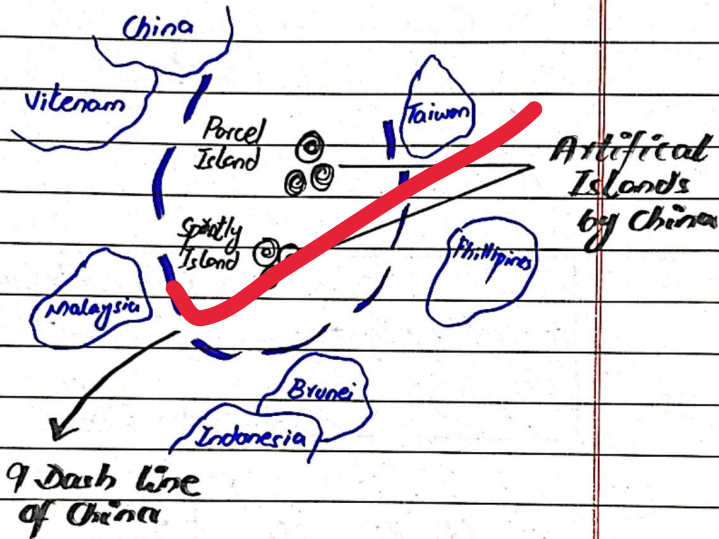


Keep the description of a single heading brief and increase the number of the arguments instead

QUESTION

ANSWER

China has built more than 300 over seven artificial islands in South China sea.



(c) Diplomatic Realignment influenced by China

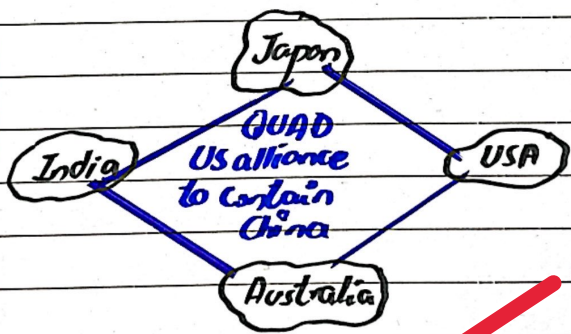
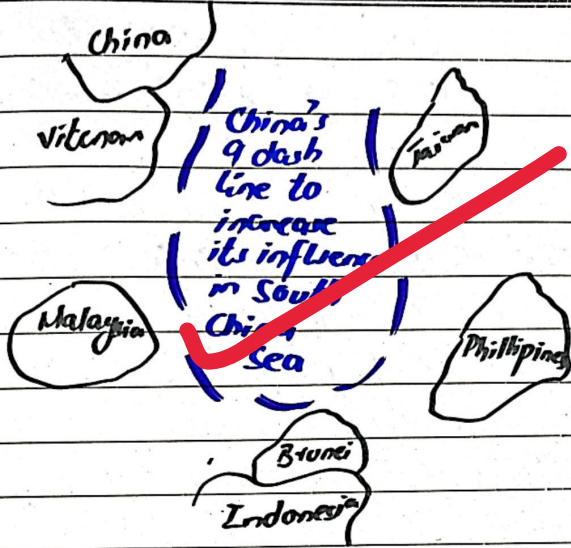
China is fostering multipolar world order, challenging US-led single polar system. It is exerting more influence in international organizations and global governance.

A survey by **Pen Research Center in 2021**, showed that about **63%** of respondents in countries like **Germany and France** see China as competitor. **51%** of people of emerging economies consider China as **World's leading economic power**.

China is **second largest contributor to UN budget** providing **12%** of UN's regular budget as of 2021.
Source: UN

(d) US-China Rivalry changing global order

The escalating competition of US-China in trade, technology and geopolitics is **shaping new global alliances**, forcing countries to navigate rivalry carefully.



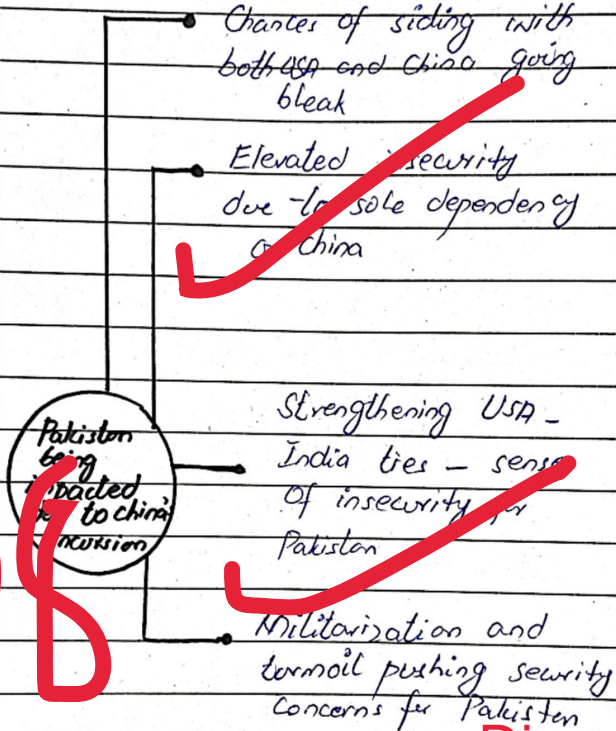
China aims to dominate key technology sector with goal to achieve self sufficiency in semi-conductors in 2025

(e) China - Promoting its
vision of global governance

China has opened more than
530 Confucius institutes to
promote its culture, language
and political ~~values~~. These institutes
serve as soft power tools, presenting
China as benign cultural power.

Add more arguments

3/ Impacts of Chinese incursions upon Pakistan



4/ Conclusion

China is expanding its influence in world in terms of economic, military, technology and cultural expansion. This expansion of China has impacts on Pakistan as well.

Discuss this part in detail by giving subheadings

A 20 marks answer should have around 15 subheadings/arguments