

Précis 30: CSS 1993

!: Write a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title: (20)

The best aid to give is intellectual aid, a gift of useful knowledge. A gift of knowledge is infinitely preferable to a gift of material things. There are many reasons for this. Nothing becomes truly one's own except on the basis of some genuine effort or sacrifice. A gift of material goods can be appropriated by recipient without effort or sacrifice: it therefore rarely becomes his own and is all too frequently and easily treated as a mere windfall. A gift of intellectual goods, a gift of knowledge, is a very different matter. Without a genuine effort of appropriation on the part of the recipient there is no gift. To appropriate the gift and to make it one's own is the same thing, and neither moth nor rust doth corrupt. The gift of material goods makes people dependent, but the gift of knowledge also has far more lasting effects and is far more closely relevant to the concept of "development." (Give a man a fish, as the saying goes, and you are helping him little bit for a very short time, teach him the art of fishing, and he can help himself all his life. Further, if you teach him to make his own fishing net. You have helped him to become not only self-supporting, but also self-reliant and independent man and businessman.)

This, then should become the ever-increasing preoccupation of the generous supply of the appropriate intellectual gifts, gifts of relevant knowledge on the methods of self-help. This approach, incidentally, has also the advantage of being relatively cheap of making money to a long way. For 100/- you may able to equip one man with certain means of production, but for the same money you may well be able to teach, a hundred men to equip themselves. Perhaps a little pump-priming by way of material goods will in some cases, be helpful to speed the process of development (E.F Schumacher).

Benefits of the Gift of Knowledge

E. F. Schumacher says, the intellectual aid is preferable over material gifts due to certain reasons.

The essence is that, the recipient embraces gift of knowledge ~~that~~ by making sacrifices, unlike to any material gift. It makes the recipient independent ~~which~~ material gift does not. Which means such gift ~~drives~~ self-reliance in its recipient. It is also economical. Hundreds of men can be equipped with relevant skills in limited resources, instead of one through material means. In rare cases material help is required, otherwise gift of knowledge is beneficial for all.

satisfactory

main idea is picked and discussed

over all content is fine

avoid use of extra words

need improvement 8/20

Total words: 283

Precis words: 93