

# Social media as a tool for social change: The use of digital activism in Pakistan

## Outline:

### 1. Introduction:

Comprehensive introduction good

Social media platforms have become powerful tools for activism, social change and community mobilization, offering unique avenues for communication, organization and advocacy. In this regard digital activism is facing certain challenges like censorship, online harassment and government crackdowns on online dissent. However, encryption and secure communication tools are helpful to cope with the challenges.

### 2. Role of Social Media in Promoting Digital Activism in Pakistan:

2.1 Social media helps in Mobilizing resources and support: in fundraising campaigns and recruitment of volunteers

2.2 Social media influences public discourse and policy.

2.3 Social media aids in rapid dissemination of information.

2.4 Role of social media in building communities and solidarity: connect like minded people

2.5 Social media amplify marginalized voices: sharing of their stories, perspectives

### 3. Challenges Posed by Social Media in Promoting Digital Activism in Pakistan:

3.1 Social media activism challenges traditional methods of dissemination information

3.2 Censorship and online harassment: shutting down of online platforms

3.3 Fake news and misinformation can undermine credibility and effectiveness

3.4 Digital divide and accessibility barrier; unequal access to technology

3.5 Government crackdowns: may target digital activists

#### 4. Way forward to overcome the challenges posed by social media in promoting Digital Activism in Pakistan:

- 4.1 Make online harassment reporting mechanisms
- 4.2 Promote media literacy programs
- 4.3 Take steps in affordable internet access
- 4.4 Promote - privacy enhancing technologies
- 4.5 Invest in digital infrastructure and capacity building

#### 5. Conclusion:

Digital activism is efficiently promoted by social media especially in the realm of politics. It has been confronted by certain challenges which will be overcome by effective policy measures.

Social media has become a major tool for social change especially in the realm of digital activism. It encompasses change in the social, political and cultural activism. Social media platforms are effective in this regard. Social media, through its various platforms i.e. Facebooks, Twitter etc are helping in mobilizing resources and also influences public discourse. Furthermore, social media is a major handle in dissemination of information rapidly. The most pivotal role of social media is that it is amplifying the marginalized voices. This positive role of social media is facing hindrances by some challenges. Among these, **Social media** harassment and fake news assessment are major obstacles. Moreover, fake news, digital divide and government crackdowns cannot be ignored. However, certain measures are essential to curb the challenges. Online harassment reporting mechanisms and promote media literacy are important way forwards. Furthermore,

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promoting privacy enhancing technologies and investing in digital infrastructure are welcome steps. Therefore, one can ~~over~~ ~~come~~ these challenges by implementing the above discussed reforms. In this way, the positive use of social media can be ensured.