

## Comprehension (CSS-2015)

(a)

- i. Justified by the event means having strong reasons from true happening.
- ii. An effective enough means of inducing belief stands for valid and reasonable understanding of something.
- iii. Trends of civilization indoctrined the pathways lead to basis of civilization.
- iv. The nobler hypothesis regards to the realistic and spiritual guidelines.

(b)

The author claimed for his beliefs in the scientific method based on a matter of actual fact and it provides real path to complete truth. The scientific method would give satisfactory foundation for beliefs.

should not be considered final (c)

The author justified that conclusions reached by the scientific method should be considered final because these are continuously tested by other conclusions and new facts. Also, it consists of full publication of the evidence.

When there is no time (d)

The author justified that slow testing, frequent suspension of judgement and restricted conclusions become the grounds to abandon the scientific method. Rather, a hasty balancing of evidence, to take immediate action and to draw conclusions are necessary to adopt.

(e)

The method of intuitive judgement is based on faith while scientific method on the real facts and evidences. Likewise, intuitive judgement produces conclusions on spiritual and moral based while scientific method produces real fact conclusions.