

# Economy or Politics: Pakistan's Conundrum

## 1. Introduction

## 2. Correlation between economy and politics

## 3. How instability in politics is serving as the conundrum in the stable economic situation of Pakistan

- a. Economic decisions are take in political context
- b. Undue interference of military in the economic sector of country.
- c. Corruption in political institutes resulting in stalling economy
- d. State intervention in economic decisions based upon changed political ideologies
- e. Ineffective governance leading to decline in human development index
- f. The type of economic institutes present in the country depends upon political power
- g. Small group of elites entrenched with power results in inequity.
- h. Benefits of development is concentrated in upper class belonging to politics
- i. Tax biases for the people with power
- j. Ineffective economic reforms due to poor governance and lack of policy implementation
- k. Energy crisis reflects the deeper governance failures
- l. Lack of foreign direct investment due to unstable political environment.

#### 4. Way forward for the effective working of political and economic institutes:

- a - Centralization of politics
- b - Inclusive economic and political institutes
- c - Visionary leaders along with pragmatic policies is a necessity
- d - A system of check and balance for the effective working of both institutes.

#### 5. Conclusion.

Faulty understanding of the topic  
The topic demands that explain  
which one is Pakistan's conundrum  
(economy or politics)

# Needs & strategies to recover stalling economy of Pakistan

## 1. Introduction

Thesis statement

## 2. Historical background of economic situation of Pakistan

## 3. Strategies to recover stalling economy of Pakistan

Address the need first

- a. Dire need to make a shift in existing economic policies
- b. Increase in tax revenue generation
- c. Cut on unnecessary expenditures and subsidies
- d. Privatization of non-profitable state-owned enterprises
- e. Focus on technological innovations
- f. Reforms in every sector of economy
- g. Attract investments instead of loans
- h. Shift toward export oriented economy
- i. Provide conducive business environments and promote local businesses
- j. Get out of dependency syndrome caused by heavy reliance on external aids
- k. Attract investments by providing a safe and reliable environment.
- l. A stable political environment is very necessary to rejuvenate the stalling economy.
- m. Focus on improving human development goals and sustainable development

## 4. Conclusion.

Half part of the topic has not been  
addressed  
Mature your sentence

# Pakistan is always struggling for the revival of its ailing economy.

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## 1. Introduction

Thesis statement

## 2. Historical background of economic situation of Pakistan

## 3. Causes of ailing economy of Pakistan

- a. Political polarization as one of the major cause of economic downfall
- b. ~~Impact of political aims in economic decisions~~
- c. Inconsistent economic policies
- d. High dependency on external loans
- e. Corruption in every sector of power
- f. Tax exemptions and tax biases among elite ~~group of people~~

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## 4. How Pakistan is struggling for the revival of its ailing economy

- a. Pakistan is struggling to increase tax revenue generation by preventing tax exemptions
- b. Pakistan is struggling to reform energy sector by preventing energy theft via crackdowns
- c. To prevent the country from default, Pakistan struggled to seek foreign aid
- d. Pakistan is struggling to privatise non-profitable state-owned enterprises.
- e. Pakistan is struggling to attract more investment than loans by creating institutes like SIFC
- f. Country is struggling to curb corruption in every sector to rejuvenate economy
- g. Pakistan is suffering for effective reform in civil services for better governance

## 5. Conclusion

Suggest recommendations as well