

QUESTION NO 1

Q1 What was Aligarh Movement? Explain its services and impact on the history of Sub-Continent.

Outline

Aligarh Movement its Impact on the History of Sub-Continent.

1. Introduction

2. Aligarh Movement

3. Services of Aligarh Movement.

(a) Educational Services

(b) Political Services

(c) Social Services

(d) Religious Services

(e) Literary Services.

4. Impact of Aligarh Movement of Sub-Continent.

(a) Political Impacts

(b) Social Impact.

(c) Educational Impacts

(d) Cultural and Economic Impact.

5. Conclusion

1. Introduction

The Aligarh Movement is a social and educational reformist movement in India, initiated by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan in the late 19th century. Its primary objective was to empower Muslims through modern education, social reforms and cultural revival.

2. Aligarh Movement

To protect Islam against onslaught of modernisation and to remove bitter enmity between Muslims and British. Learn English and Western Science and maintain unity.

3. Services of Aligarh Movement:

These are services of Aligarh Movement which played important role in Aligarh Movement.

(a) Educational Services

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan opened a number of institutions for the purpose of imparting education to the Muslim population of Indian Subcontinent. He established various educational institutions in Subcontinent for the Muslims.

1. Educational Institution

Madrasah Mural
Ahul (1859)

Ghaziपुर madrasah
(1862)

MAO Alighar school
(1875)

MAO college
(1877)

Muhammadan Education
conference (1886)

2. Foundation of MEC (1886)

This conference was established in 1886 to extend the scope of Alighar activities.

3. Establishment of Scientific Society.

The Scientific Society was the tool of agency of education for Indian Muslims. More than 800 books on different subjects were translated by this society in Urdu.

40 Exhibiting of Books and Magazine
Sir Syed Ahmad Khan used his pen and stature for educational cause.

① Risala - Asbab - Bagawat Hind

(4b) Political Services

1. Reconciliation Between Muslim and British.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan began a policy of reconciliation between the British and Muslim, in Asbab - Bagawat Hind cause of WOT 1957.

1. Non-participation of Indian in Legislation Cause.
2. Conversion of Indian into Christianity
3. Mismanagement of Indian Army.
4. Unadvised measure of Govt.

2. Establishment of Separate Platform for Muslim.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan advised to Muslim not participate in politics.

3. Popularizing Two Nation Theory

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first person who explained two nation theory. He said.

Muslim of India as a "Quam"
an Urdu word which can be
paraphrased as "Nation"
He led the foundation of Muslim
Separation in India.

Social Services

1. Exhibitions Books.

Sir Syed Ahmad
Ichan wrote Books and Magazine
for social development.

2. Preaching of the western Civilization.

He preached the western Civilization
for the betterment of Muslim.
He was inspired by western
Civilization.

3. Removing Superstitions.

He wrote books
and articles to remove Superstitions
Outlook, He wrote articles against
Prejudices, dogma and magic.

Literary Services.

- Introducing Urdu prose
- Writing for social correction
- Starting Biography in Urdu.

Impacts of Aligarh Movement on the History of Subcontinent Continent.

1. Political Impacts

- (a) Reconciliation with British
- (b) Promotion of Muslim rights
- (c) Developed Political leaders
- (d) Two Nation theory

2. Educational Impact

- (a) Establishment of Muslim educational institutions.
- (b) Doors of material prosperity
- (c) Provided the core of educated Muslims.
- (d) Emergence of Educated class.

Social Impacts

- (a) Reform of Muslim society
- (b) Transform of social outlook
- (c)

Religious Impact

- (a) Advancement of Islamic values with modernity.
- (b) Transition between Medieval and modern period.

Attempt these in detail by giving subheadings

Cultural Impact

- (a) Introduction of western culture
- (b) Introduction of bilingualism
- (c) Urdu as a medium of instruction.

Conclusion

The Aligarh movement is a significant social and educational reformist movement in India. Initiated by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan. Aligarh Movement protect Islam against onslate orientation and demand better enimity between British and muslim. He established various Educational institution for the muslim and wrote book and magazine for the social development of muslims. His services played an important role in Aligarh movement that affect Sub-continent.