

In the heart of bustling cities, urban green spaces stand as oases of tranquility, providing respite from the hustle and bustle. Parks, adorned with vibrant flora, become heavens of relaxation and recreation. The greenery offers a sanctuary for diverse wildlife, creating a delicate balance between urban development and environmental preservation. Beyond their aesthetic appeal, city parks play a crucial role in fostering community bonds. Families gather for picnics, friends engage in sports, and individuals find solace amidst nature's embrace. These communal spaces serve as venues for cultural events, open-air concerts, and art installations, enriching the urban experience. The benefits of urban green spaces extend beyond leisure. They contribute to improved air quality, mitigate the urban heat island effect, and promote overall well-being. Access to nature within city limits becomes a vital aspect of mental health, offering a refuge for introspection and rejuvenation. However, the challenge lies in balancing the increasing urbanization with the preservation of green spaces. Sustainable urban planning becomes imperative to ensure the co-existence of concrete jungles and natural havens. Efforts to create and maintain parks, tree-lined avenues, and green rooftops become integral components of shaping cities that prioritize both human and environmental health. As cities evolve, the preservation and enhancement of urban green spaces become a shared responsibility. The vision is to cultivate urban landscapes that seemingly integrate nature into the tapestry of city life, fostering a sustainable and harmonious cohabitation between human progress and the environment.

Precis Practices

Indent the paragraph.

Passage 2024.

Title: Urban Green Spaces: Sanctuaries of peacefulness.

City parks or urban green spaces have become the promising land of amusement and calmness. In general, these spaces are multifaceted as they not only contribute to time off but also contribute in mitigating heat effect, improving air quality and promoting overall well-being. Still, due to rapid urbanization, it has become a prominent challenge to preserve these spaces. For this very reason, sustainable urban planning has become essential to ensure both a human and environmental health.

community bonds

contribute

Mistakes identified.

It is in the temperate countries of northern Europe that the beneficial effects of cold are most manifest. A cold climate seems to stimulate energy by acting as an obstacle. In the face of an insuperable obstacle our energies are numbed by despair; the total absence of obstacles, on the other hand leaves no room for the exercise and training of energy; but a struggle against difficulties that we have a fair hope of over-coming, calls into active operation all our powers. In like manner, while intense cold numbs human energies, and a hot climate affords little motive for exertion, moderate cold seems to have a bracing effect on the human race. In a moderately cold climate man is engaged in an arduous, but no hopeless struggles and with the inclemency of the weather. He has to build strong houses and procure thick clothes to keep himself warm. To supply fuel for his fires, he must hew down trees and dig coal out of the earth. In the open air, unless he moves quickly, he will suffer pain from the biting wind. Finally, in order to replenish the expenditure of bodily tissue caused by his necessary exertions, he has to procure for himself plenty of nourishing food.

Quite different is the lot of man in the tropics. In the neighbourhood of the equator there is little need of clothes or fire, and it is possible with perfect comfort and no danger to health, to pass the livelong day stretched out on the bare ground beneath the shade of a tree. A very little fruit or vegetable food is required to sustain life under such circumstances, and that little can be obtained without much exertion from the bounteous earth.

We may recognize must the same difference between ourselves at different seasons of the year, as there is between human nature in the tropics and in temperate climes. In hot weather we are generally languid and inclined to take life easily; but when the cold season comes, we find that we are more inclined to vigorous exertion of our minds and bodies.

Passage 2018.

Title: Human etiquettes

Generally, cold climate acts as a hindrance in the way of human energies. While hot climate usually make people less motivated to put in efforts. On the other hand, moderate cold climate has proven to be more refreshing in terms of human survival as they are able to meet the challenges of climate through careful preparation. Moreover, in the tropics, life is much easier and less physically demanding than in colder climates like regions like in Northern Europe. As, the warm climate allows people to live in comfort. Conclusively, this change of behavior is not confined to these regions only but is also notable in ourselves i.e in hot weather, we take things and life activities easier than in cold weather.

You are allowed to submit only one question in one pdf. The remaining questions may be submitted in separate pdfs.

I think modern educational theorists are inclined to attach too much importance to the negative virtue of not interfering with children, and too little to the positive merit of enjoying their company. If you have the sort of liking for children that many people have for horses or dogs, they will be apt to respond to your suggestions, and to accept prohibitions, perhaps with some good-humoured grumbling, but without resentment. It is no use to have the sort of liking that consists in regarding them as a field for valuable social endeavour, or what amounts to the same thing as an outlet for power-impulses. No child will be grateful for an interest in him that springs from the thought that he will have a vote to be secured for your party or a body to be sacrificed to king and country. The desirable sort of interest is that which consists in spontaneous pleasure in the presence of children, without any ulterior purpose. Teachers who have this quality will seldom need to interfere with children's freedom, but will be able to do so, when necessary, without causing psychological damage.

Unfortunately, it is utterly impossible for over-worked teachers to preserve an instinctive liking for children; they are bound to come to feel towards them as the proverbial confectioner's apprentice does towards macaroons. I do not think that education ought to be anyone's whole profession: it should be undertaken for at most two hours a day by people whose remaining hours are spent away from children. The society of the young is fatiguing, especially when strict discipline is avoided. Fatigue, in the end, produces irritation, which is likely to express itself somehow, whatever theories the harassed teacher may have taught himself or herself to believe. The necessary friendliness cannot be preserved by self-control alone. But where it exists, it should be unnecessary to have rules in advance as to how "naughty" children are to be treated, since impulse is likely to lead to the right decision, and almost any decision will be right if the child feels that you like him. No rules, however wise, are a substitute for affection and tact.

Passage 2019.

Children
Title: Teacher, ~~Relationship~~ Relationship, Mutual respect & Trust

According to the author, modern concepts regarding teacher - ~~relationship~~ ^{children} relationship are too vague in terms of enjoying their company rather focuses on not interfering. Additionally, the author suggested that one's liking for children should be the way one has it for it's pets, because only this way they would respond your suggestions positively when their ideas are respected equally. Moreover, it is recommended to connect with children naturally rather than faking things up for some underlying purpose. It's sad to say, that the teachers who work non-stop are unable to maintain the natural liking with children. Also to avoid ^{irritation} the young fatigue, the contact should not exceed two hours a day. Therefore, the love and natural connectivity is a pre-requisite between ~~the~~ children and teacher healthy relationship.