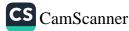
4/ 100 CRIMINOLOGY .... D & Contractor CSS 2024 Q3: Explain Lebelling theory. critically elaborate effects ite on youth and suggest remedies gisu ANS: 1) INtroduction The concept of Labelling theory associates the behaviour of society towards criminal Labelling of criminals defines the eriminals not their actions Sometimer aboling Comes after the criminal carrier not before 2) Criminal carriers develop after labelling When someone is repeating associated with a criminal behaviour he that behaviour gradually. It means adopt that it is the society which Umalles criming not just individuals carriers 3 Crime is a function of response from society The definition of crime varies place to place For example, in some places heeping weapons may be allowed while others it strictly prohibited in 13 The nature of trime varies in society which is committed in



4) The biased approach of society towards q The Society responds differently towcrime different criminals. It penalizes the which has less power For example, ards white calcur griningly are less oftenly as compared to street robbers kie Say that the society labels the one the penglized Say as criminals and not Can Power1ess power fue. 5) The response of society towards different different crimes. For example murder is considered bad because the society labels them as such The definitions of different crimes of gre defined by Society which labers them good bad. 6) Agnew's Assumption assumption of Agnew The that eximinate labelling comes suggests and not before the development criminal carriers. The developed criminals after 10 Nabelled by the Society as going Unen. are criminals Gr bad



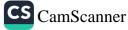
of labelling on Youth 1 Juvenile delin quency is the main Laule a labelling 2 Societal tabus 1 abelling and Creates in se carity in Sense 0 youths augra 9. crimina Carrier 3. Youth middle class. from the are affected to gr eater 9 resident, by the SU-kelled labelling ans is too short for 20 marks there is no example of theoretical perspective explained in detail dimensions of questions incomplete Remedies need improvement 6/20 integrating juverile delinguents in the society different Allanging rehabili tation +tom Program Mes the Counselling these delinquent 0 therapeutic assessment, and 3 Psychological Criminals Weatments these 40x Socieby Psyche about Changing the criminals different What eleingyency Juvenile are. Explain 94 and environmental dem'ographic Socio- economic the



lead to suvenile delinguency? factors intro??? 1. Definition crime committed by q Juvenile The this is not definition collea the before usually deling, uency juv enile Juvenile delinquency Causes . 01 High depamine level  $(\mathbf{i})$ juveniles have usually The depamine levels in their w(q) high Marre depamine level contractes to their This to commit q crime They Susciptibility prone to commit q crime are more as compared to old age people this high depamine leve because 66 Underdevelopment of prefrontal cortex (ii) loxa M the It is the Part a with di fferent asso ciated which IS. spontaneous actions. It does not develop age of the until youth youth the reason that That 15 . have control over their actions MUE, their actions are mostly promoted desires and not rationality Juvenile delinquence VS status offences

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Status offenders une different from Juvenily delinguents. They usually disobey their parents and come under the category of verolutiona vies. They usually the away from home, from schools or from other workplaces. 4. Juvenile Justice System The Juvenile Justice system deals youth criminals. This system is designed to heep delinquents away from sugety, rehabilitate them and to integrate them in society. 5. Jyvenile schools First Juvenile Khool was opened in mass achussets in 1897. Its aim way to treat and rehabilitate the delinquents who are prime to crime. 6. Juvenile courts in the New Mikenium These courts operate separcetely from the regular courts in different countries. Their aim is to deal cases regarding the times committed by delinquents 7. Juvenile courts in Pakistan There are 4 Juvenile courty located in punjab province of Pakistan decing different types of criminal cases regarding youth



socio-economic, demographic and environmental factors reading to juvenile delinquency: 1) Socio-economic factors Supperlands suggest that Edwin H from lower economic background are youth Susciptible to committing crime that mure from the upper class. This is because youth of the status que which affects youth from the lower class as compared to the upper class 2 Demographic factor Different geographicat areas breed different types of criminals The Assemption Cohen suggests that the ceritial regions of chicago faces more criminality than Peripheral regions similar issues incomplete Environmental factors answer 6/20 3 Different environmental factors shape the personality. of a criminal Youthy setting UN the UI CINIty of experienced criminals more likely te learn criminal behaviour 911 Qq Discuss the concept of community Policing & explain Potential Challenges associated with its benefits implementation



Parcistan. How Lan these challenges be effective iA. addressed? Community Policing Assumptions of keiler The type of policing in which the police walks beats through the community address the problems of the community members responds for calls from the community and The Police should not R merely respond to cally Keller assumes that the Pulie should not be there merely for responding to calls bet to address the problems the community members. They should be actively engaged with the people. Comparison of police to Ductor As the doctor first identifier the problem and then treat the disease Similarly a police should first idente problems of the community the an then he shalld act accordingly Communities and organizations to which pulie should collaborate

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> General Public in a particular community I NGOS > corporate sector 5) Reducing theft in Sensitive areas The chicago Police bas launched q System of inbait cars which notify the police in case of any danger of theft. Police in case of any danger of theft. These cars have the reduced the chances These cars have the reduced the chances the location of more serious criminals. eximes in different cities community - oriented Policing has proved effective in controlling crime in different aties like chicago and klashington. The calaberation with community has proved an effective method to curb the crime 7/ Intelligence-led policing- A type of community oriented Palang Led Policing and community triented Policing and community trient community policing relies on collaboration with



Community Potential Com Pakistun Benefits massociated with cop in Nor Edd Cite unto gendar-bused wimes COM 11 cop can with Street crimes like 2 Mobile snatching etc Public 3 enhance the trust of Police on Can Police challenges, associated with its implementation Pakistan Ú1 Wettedate 1) Lack of resources for its implementation 121.120 ANDINSY 21 could not be effective a inother countries tested before 3/ Never How , cein these challenges be addressed? 11 Bringing reforms in pulse department and chadia Implementation of Police order 2002 2 3/ Increasing collaboration between community and police CS CamScanner

96: Enumerate and explain the very principles that guide effective criminal inhestigations. How do these principles contribute to the invectigation. success of an

1. MET odyction. <u>Viminal investigation needsing mechan</u> <u>ism by which useful information can be</u> <u>obtained in a Particular case it depends</u> <u>on the uptimale and tactics of investi-</u> <u>gators of how they deal a particular</u>

criminal investigations

1. Making sure that everyone remains intact Criminal Investigators should make Sure that someone who has seen a trime remains intact a. No falow up questions Do not ask that "did yoy" see the man committing the crime! Instead ask that what did yoy see?

3. Highlighting the Suspects and eradiat ing the innocent. A good investigation procedure Shewer highlight the potential suspects it should penalize the suspects while



eradicating the innucent ones-4. Gathering information from the persons This process involves interrogating the persons who have seen the crime simple questions shared be asked and no leading questions should be there. 5. Gradiering information from NADRA, datab ases: This step Involves gathering information from the records of criminals in NAURA and other databases. This is an effective method for the profiling of q criminal 6. Gathering data from schools, hospitals and Jails etc: This stage involves the suspection information present in these institutions. Hospital records and dropout rates can elaborate much about the criminal behaviour of criminals 7. Gathering Pata from preliminary investigation is the primary investigation done in 4



criminal case it provides a useful data investigation criminal the do these principles contribute to the of an investigation Success These principles provide Strong chidence case Under discussion for the " Winter ey are que useful source to inves a particular crime tigate 3) it highlights the suspects and exadizate the innovent enc collaboration with different The Institutions like NAPRA help to eage the investigation irrelevant and incomplete answers use syllabus to answer the questions dont make your own assumptions write theoretical perspectives 4/20K P

