WORLD As a GLOBAL VILLAGE : LEARNING TO LIVE TOGETHER.

1) Introduction
- Hook
- General Statement
- Thesis : World is evolving into a global village. Aditionally, in such changing circumstances, countries and people must learn to live together. World is adopting this change; however, this change arouses several new challenges that can hider the process. Countries must implement new policies in order to gain maximum output.

2) World becoming a global village.

2.1) Increasing cultural integration

- More accessible and cheaper transport
- Globa Increasing global familarities
- Increasing number of international students
- Fast food chains
  - → MacDonald's . KFC

2.2 3) Increasing political integration

- Formation of Bretton Woods Organisations
- Establishment of International norms
- Ease of movement and Trade
  - → Case study EU

2.3) Increasing Economic Integration.

- Increase in trade activities
- ~~Job out sourcing~~
- Multi national companies
- Job out sourcing
- Free lancing.

3) Learning to live together.

3.1) • ~~Strodization~~ Standardization of time zone and units
3.2) • Global acceptance of western fashion
3.3) and media
3.4) • Emergence of global sub cultures
  → Davos culture
  → International faculty club
3.5) • Translational workers in ~~European~~ western countries

4) Challenges ~~to live~~ for living together.

4.1) • Increasing ↑ competition ~~in trade~~ economic
4.2) • ~~Changing job requirements~~
4.3) • Environmental challenges
4.4) • ~~Health challenges~~
4.5) • Increasing intolerance
4.6) • Formation of virtual states
4.7) • Cultural imperialism and
4.8) global corporation.

5) Policy & recommendations.

5.1) • Need to focus on ~~rescor~~ learning new technologies

5.2) • Need to celebrate diversity rather uniformity.

6) Conclusion.

"The new electronic interdependence recreates the world in the image of a global village". This profound observation of by Marshall Meluhan captures the essence of interconnected world, where technological advancements have dissolved the geographic boundaries and brought the distant cultures closer. The idea of global village refers the shrinking of "time and space" due to advancement in transportation and communication, making the world feel smaller. Moreover, with the passage of time, world is continuously witnessing the increasing interconnectedness of countries culturally, politically and economically, making them dependent ~~over~~ upon one another. ~~Thus, the world is continuously evolving into a global village. Interconnectedness.~~ This interconnectedness has increased upto such an extent that ~~any~~ disruption in any part of world can ~~cause~~ be felt ~~in the whole~~ by the whole world. Thus, this change is evolving world into a global village. Additionally, in such changing circumstance, countries and people must learn to live together. World is adapting this change; ~~but~~ however, this change also brings ~~arouses~~ several ~~challa~~ new challenges that can hinder the process. So Countries must implement new policies in order to gain maximum outcome.

To start with, the world ~~is world~~ is witnessing increasing cultural interconnectedness. Technological advancements have brought ease in communication

and travelling. Mobile phones and internet have given the convenience to p send their messages with lightening speed. Moreover, social media has given the opptunity to people to get familiar with any culture around world. ~~whereas, not only through internet, ease of communication has further enhanced~~. Whereas internet has played a major role, the ease of communication through improved means of transportation has also further enhanced ~~the~~ global cultural familarities among the people. ~~Furthermore. Movin:.~~ Travelling to another country is now ~~much~~ more easier than it was before. ~~People-can travel through~~. The world is interconnected through global air travel, which has reduced the travelling time. For instance, one can reach New York from London in 7 to 8 hours through air travel. In addition. world has witnessed rise in number of international students. International students, ~~not~~ while studying in foreign universities, not only introduce their culture to the local students but also learn about the foreign cultures as well. Furthermore, international fast food chains are spreading their network all over the world. As demostrated by Macdonald's, which has over 41,000 restaurents world wide. Such fast food chains are spreading western food culture all over the world. ~~These..~~ Accessible and cheaper transport, growing ~~and~~ number of international students and food chains are increasing global familarities of culture; thereby ~~increasing~~ ~~enhancing~~ cultural interconnectedness.

Secondly, political interconnectedness has also increased. After world war II, to politically bind the ~~the~~ countries with each other, Bretton woods conference was organised. As a result ~~organ~~ of the conference, ~~IMF~~ as International Monetory Fund (IMF) and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) were formed directly ~~and as the resu~~ and organisations like United Nations and World Trade Organisation (WTO) were ~~formed~~ emerged indirectly. from the discussions held there. The political binding, provided by the ~~the~~ these organisation has led to ~~to the~~ formation of international norms, which has led to enhanced and safer ~~trade~~ trading opportunities. Moreover, these organisations ~~are~~ provide platforms to ~~discuss~~ ~~negoti~~ negotiate international disputes. In addition, regional organisations has also enhanced political interconnectedness ~~or~~ at regional level. To illustrate, European Union, has politically binded 27 european countries, providing case of trade and free movement of laboures and traders. Moreover, along with countries' national currency, ~~ea~~ Euro is ~~accepl~~ also accepted as an currency by all the signatory countries. Therefore, ~~political interconnectedness has also increased in the world~~, world has become politically interconnected ~~on~~ ~~internati~~ not only ~~only~~ on international level, but on regional level as well.

Thirdly, economic interconnectdness has also increased. Tra' Trade activities has increased among the countries world wide. Most western countries have economies h that rely heavily on Fi trade. For instance, Arab countries and Western countries' economies rely heavily on trade. According TD economics — a Canadian news agency —, Canadian oil exports in 2023 was were a billion barrel per day. Additionally, multi national companies operating all over world, provides generates huge revenues for them the countries. Moreover, they are also providing jobs to many countries. Thus, increasi they are playing a pivotal role in fostering national economies of country. Additionally, many companies are increasingly embracing remote work arrangements, due to internet availa- worldwide internet availability. Such arrangemen arrangements not only provide cheap and are more skill ful work also force but also increase job opportunity in developing countries. For instance, Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce hired 180 employees in 2017, from different countries on work from home basis. Furthermore, internet has opened the doors fo to a new way of earning that through is free lancing. Skillful workers can offer their services to multiple clients internationally or projects on contractual basis through internet. This practice generates a considerable amount of revenue for many developing co

countries. To provide evidence, Pakistan is the world's ~~second is the~~ second largest producers of freelancers in the world. ~~The generates revenu. making free lancing as one of the.~~ Thus, freelancing is one of the most popular source of earning among Pakistani youth. Therefore, world economies are becoming more interconnected, thereby making them more dependent upon ~~eachother~~ one another.

With increasing interconnectdness through cultural, political and economic exchanges, the world's transformation into a global village has occured. This shared existence brings changes in the way of living of communities living together. The following part of essay will ~~discuss~~ explore the implication of this cohabitation, focusing on how global dynamics are affected and the ways communities are adapting this landscape.

In fact, this shift has profound implication on scientific units and time zones. ~~Wo~~ Scientific units, ~~where~~ which were once used differently. ~~all over the~~ around the world, are now strandized as units which are ~~known to everyone.~~ being recognized universally. For instance, ~~world is following~~ International System of Units is globally accepted standard for measurement, which has unified scientific measurements. However, in the past, different units were used for the measurements, making it difficult ~~for the non-natives to~~

to understand and communicate scientific researches among people ~~belonging to~~ different from different demographics. In addition, ~~time zone~~ interconectedness of different ~~people~~ parts of world through technological advancements have made time zones more relevent. As people are linked with once an ~~each~~ other, while sitting thousands of mile of away, one often heards more involvement of ~~world~~ ~~word~~ term 'time zone' in regular communication. This is becau-se ↑coording the global activities like businesses, travel and online communication requires understanding time difference to accomodate international coll-aboration. Therefore, coordinating global activities has unified the measuring systems and time zones are more relevant nowadays, indica-ting ~~adopting~~ people's adaptation to liveing together.

Moreover, intercontendness has mobilised the acceptance of fashion and increased the consumption of international media. Western fashion is becomming popular ~~alo~~ all over the world. ~~Even Countries~~ Countries located thousand of miles away have started ~~acceptan~~ accepting western fashion. ~~Fore~~ For instance, in China, after Mao Zedong's death and economic liberation, western suits became a norm, replacing traditional Mao suits. Moreover, Mao suites ~~have~~ have now ~~just~~ became ~~a~~ collectable item on shelves of chinese boutique. Moreover, world has now shown

more interest in foreign news. News channels are now covering international news for their broad and diverse viewership. To provide evidence, Cable New Network's (CNN) coverage of Berlin wall and Iraq's war (2003) highlight's the more interest of people on international affairs. Increasing interest in international news, highlights increasing interconnectedness among people. Hence, changing world dynamics has changed people's preferences.

Additionally, changing world's dynamics have led to the emergence of global sub cultures. People living in the a together, belonging to different cultures. have led to formation of sub cultures. To illustrate, Davos culture — term highlighted by Samuel Huntigton in his book Clash of Civilisation — One such example is emergence of Davos culture. It was first highlighted by political scientist, Samuel Huntington in his book The Clash of Civilisations. According to him, the 'Davos' comprises an elite group of highly educated people working in world groups domains of international finance, media and diplomacy. Moreover, not only elite class but in also in academia such change is observed. Socialist Peter L. Berger has observed that globalisation of Euro-American academic agendas and lifestyle world wide 'faculty club' — an international network of people having

similar values, attitudes and research goals. They have tremendous influence through their association with educational institutions and have been instrumental in promoting feminism, environmentalism and human rights as global issues. Therefore, ease of movements and world wide global interactions has formed global subculture and rise in the number of cosmopolitans.

Furthermore, another group which has risen due to translational work force is "Translational worker". Indian born anthropologist Arjuen Appaduovi, studied english speaking professionals who live in western countries but trace back to South Asia. He concluded that the professionals, working internationally, have multiple home basis and they circulate in the social world. For instance, many software engineers and internet experts, working in Silicon valley, maintains strong ties to Indian states such as Maharashta and Punjab. Hence, people have learned to live together, even if they belong to completely different cultures.

Growing interconnectedness has changed the ~~way of glob~~ working of global affairs and ~~new~~ people are adapting to live together. However, ~~with this changes~~ this change ~~also~~ has also brought new challenges. The next

part of essay will explore the challenges brought by the changing global dynamics.

Firstly, increasing interconnectedness has significantly intensified competition in the economic sector. As more countries ar. More Countries are focusing to increase exports to capture large international mal markets. Ease in communication and internet have made easier to trade and marketing their products. Moreover, use of countries are using modern machineries to improve the quality of their goods. To illustrate, Bangladesh is now giving a tough competition to Pakistan in international garments markets. Pakistan has observed a decline in its garments sale exports; however, it was one of the leading player in this sector. Additionally, changing global dynamics have also changed the job requirements. Companies are giving preference to those employees who have better understanding of soft skills, especially AI. with AI. in relation to AI. For instance, according to World Economic Forum report, "Future of Jobs 2020", AI will will create 97 million new jobs; however, they are also expecting it it will displace 85 million jobs. Therefore, technological advancements has increased competition in economic sector.

Secondly, environmental problem has become a global issue. For better means of transportation and land connectivity, humans have damaged biodiversity. Roads are constru. have been constructed through natural to habitats, causing disturbance in animal's habitat. Furthermore, air pollution and water pollution has affected population of organisms. For instance, according to World life Fund's report, Living pPlanet, population of all organism — including mamals, reptiles, amphibions and insects — have decreased by 68% since 1970. Additionally, global warming, due to rise in number of factories and gasoline powered cars, have posed a serious threat to small island nations. To provide evidence, in recent judgement passed by International Tribunal of Ocean Law (ITLOs) by has held that global warming is responsible for the rise in global sea levels. Hence, increasing interconnectdness have has raised new challenges for world. climatic challenges for world. Thirdly.

Thirdly, diverse people to intolrance has increased due to large of number of

Thirdly, intolerance has increased due to growing number of smaller ethnic groups within larger ethinicrties. ~~Since~~ Ease of movements has made it easier for different cultures to live in other countries. However, fear has aroused in the developed world that increasing cultural integration may replace their own culture. Therefore, number of violence cases due to intolerance has increased in the ~~we~~ developed countries. To illustrate, in L'Eupansion poll, 60% of french citizen accepted that globalisation is a threat to french way of life. Additionally, countries are showing resistance against increasing interconnectedness ~~and Trends. Elections. has shown results have have highlighted a growing trend towards.~~ A growing trend is observed regarding hate against cultural interconnectedness and rising intolerance. As evident by result of European Union 2024 election, where for the first time far right political parties managed to ~~give tough time.~~ made significant gains, challenging traditional parties. Furthermore, French intellectuals and politicians, like Hubert Vedrine, have criticized US, as a "hyper power" promoting global uniformity. Hence, intolerance against other ethinicrties has increased and it seems to be on the forward track.

Fourthly, advancement in digital techonology and globalisation has shifted the power dynamics of the world. Instead of military force and control over geographic borders,

the flow of information, manpower ↑across the
(and technology)
state lines bec have become the central
mechanism of power. This concept is called
the virtual state concept. To illustrate,
Kevin Kelly in his book, Out of Control : The
New Biology of Machines, Social System and Economics,
argues that "decentralized networks and digital
advancement would let people to follow their own
interest, and form virtual coalition that operates
across natural border." Consequently, such
changing global dynamics will challenge the
current governance system structure, and can plunge
countries into political abyss, if governments
show resistance. against the change.

Fifthly, increasing interconnectedness
has led to cultural imperialism. among the
developing countries. Such phenomena occurs
when cultural culture from the powerful
and m dominant group is forced or
implemeted by the less dominant group,
resulting in erosion of local culture. For
instance, cComels were once part of Arab
and Pakistani culture; however, with the
advent of modern techonologies camels are now
obsolete. Additionally, value of local languages
has also declined. The spread of English as
a global lingua franca has led to the decrease
in the importance of other example. langua-
ges. Indeed, the growth of english language

in subcontinent has led to the decrease in the importance of ~~Sub continent.~~ local languages! ~~of subcontinent. English is used as an official languages in Pakistan despite its rich culture. and a moreover, its m~~. Despite of its rich culture, English is used as an official language in Pakistan. Pakistan has rich tapestry of local languages, traditions, and customs, yet English continues to play a significant role in official settings. The dominance of English reflects historical influences and contemporary trends. Therefore, ~~contemporary~~ changing global trends and interconnectedness has caused erosion of local culture due to imperialism of more dominant culture over others.

~~Global dynamics are changing, and people are adapting new ways to requirements to~~

As global dynamics evolve, the criteria for successful living have also transformed. Therefore, countries must ~~also~~ adopt new policies to ~~remain in~~ stay competitive. The following part of essay will discuss, what ~~policies~~ countries should ~~can~~ adopt in the light of changing circumstances.

Firstly, countries must focus on learning and researching ~~in~~ e new techonologies. ~~Social media has.~~ New techonologies are creating new job opportunities; although, ~~diminishing~~ of ~~they are~~ diminishing old ~~th~~ ones.

Indeed, cou employers need employees with better soft skills to gain maximum available achievable efficiency. Additionally, use of advanced techonology in industries is certainly required to achieve higher and more cost effective productivity. Conversely, countries that do not adopt these techonologies may struggle in international markets, leading to the decline in exports. Therefore, learning new techonologies is beneficial from the economic point of view, and countries must focus on it in order to thrive economically in the competitive world.

Additionally, as cultural interconnectedness has increased, level of int countries must learn to celebrate diversity rather than uniformity. Global cultural influence through globalisation is leading to towards more uniformity rather than diversity. Hence, it can will cause local culture erosion. However, new policeres can be abop adopted to protect local cultures. For instance, Cultural Survival, a non-profit organisation, is highlighting and raising concerns for the rights of 'First people' — those who live are the indigenous habitant of some place. Such policies can for awareness can be adopted at the national level as well, which will, consequently, impede local cultural erosion.

In retrospect, increasing cultural, ~~a bound~~ political and economical integration has ~~binded~~ bound the world into a global village. This development, due to increase in global ~~intera~~ interactions, ~~have~~ has ~~changed the~~ afflicted many ~~challenges~~ many changes ~~the~~ in the way world functions, and how different ethinicities ~~live~~ ~~together~~ co-exists. This change is catalyzing global uniformity ~~by~~ through strandization of units and time zones. Furthermore, global sub cultures has also evolued that is coalescing ~~different~~ ~~cultures~~ people from different cultural background into a ~~sig~~ single cultural entrty. However, with increasing interconnectedness, certain new challenges have emerged that could badly impact countries' economics, environment, culture and communal peace. ~~Therefore, countries must adapt themselves while considering new challenges.~~

Therefore, it is ~~in~~ imperative for countries to adopt new ~~challenges~~ Policies while considering new challenges ~~challenges, as they cannot be overlooked.~~ Policy adaptation can not be overlooked, as John B. Taylor rightly said, " Globalization is a fact of economic life".