

advanced especially in Western Europe. North and South Europe due to poor communication and transportation. More emergence of feudalism was also another obstacle which trembled merchant commence in the Middle Ages. Therefore, tax and tolls system were introduced to make transports of goods safe. After experiencing such obstacles in the development of commerce, Northern and Southern developing cities and the manufacturing of East and West earned money and became prosperous.

Title: The development of commerce is a continuous process

**Précis 57: GB CCE 2011**

Q.2: Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

Lincoln's speeches make him known by his words as readers of history know by his deeds. In popularly-governed countries the great statesman is a necessary orator though his eminence as a speaker may be no true measure of his power; for wisdom, courage and tact bear little direct relation to the gift for speech, whether that gift be present in greater or less degree, the character and ideas of a statesman are best studied through his own words. This is particularly true of Lincoln because he was not what may be called a professional orator. There have been many famous orators whose speeches we may read for the beauty of their language, but the wealth of ideas they contain, with comparatively little regard to the circumstances that led to their being delivered. Lincoln is not one of these. His speeches need to be studied in close relation to the occasions which called them forth. They are not philosophical discourses or brilliant displays of rhetoric. They are a part of his life. They are expression of his convictions. They drive their weight and dignity from the fact that they deal with grave and urgent questions and express the spirit in which he approached those questions. Few great characters stand out so clearly revealed in their words, whether spoken or written, as he does.

Q.2: Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.  
The attention of the world is now directed towards the problem of terrorism. It is a more serious and dangerous than road accidents. It is a more serious and dangerous according to the popular sup

An important part of management is the functioning of an organization. It is referring each issue to the management. The mere presence of carefully planned channels of action to adopt a management from behaving in a company for itself acts as its own employers, however, it must be people for rules. If conditions are Nothing is sadder than the irrelevance. An organization working in will do the minimum enough to ensure that rules of the employer-employee unhappy condition indeed they are rules which everyone pays lip-service to. management knows that disrespect for one another rules. One should not be restricted by them, which cannot be the structure of the organization.

## Lincoln: word recognized speeches

Lincoln is famous in history due to his speeches. He ~~is~~ recognized in word through his words. These words showed the strength and wisdom of a leader. The Lincoln selects the correct use of words. Therefore he is a famous orator. The popular orator speeches are rich of words and linguistic beauty. Through his conviction he solve the critical issue. His words shows the reflectivity of his deeds.

Please word = 257

Total = 70