

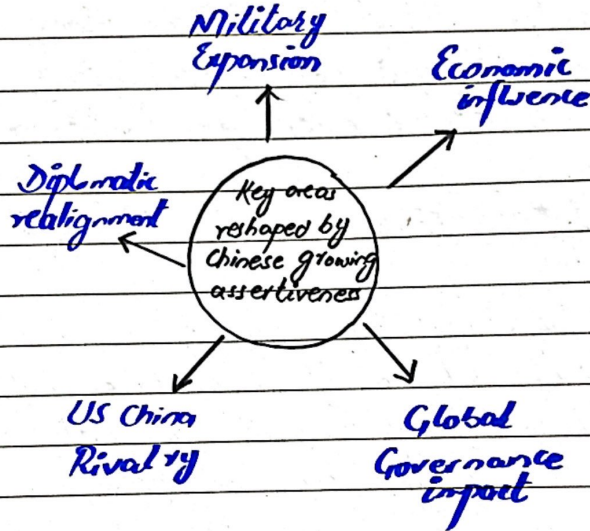
China has become more assertive and involved in current world order. How Chinese incursions have changed global dynamics? Delineate impacts upon Pakistan?

1) Introduction

China's growing assertiveness and involvement in global has fundamentally shifted global dynamics. This shift is characterized by military, economic, and diplomatic strategies of China, challenging traditional powers like US, and reshaping global alliances. Pakistan being ally of China is being impacted at larger scale, in economy, strategic positioning and diplomatic relations.

"The new China is not afraid of stepping up for its own interest; it is ready to go all out war, if pushed too hard"
(Joseph Nye)

2/ Chinese Incursions changing Global World dynamics

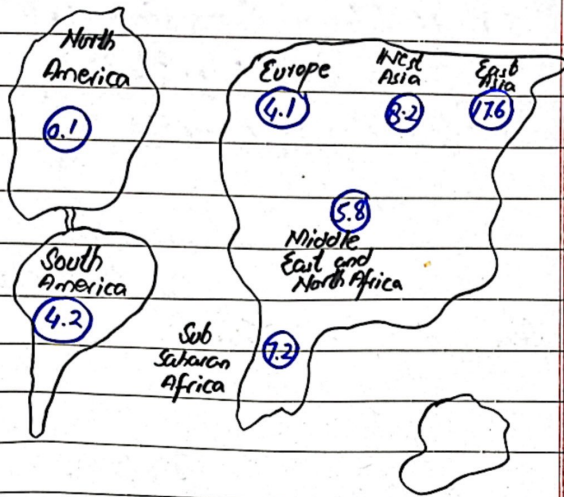


(A) Economic influence of China over globe

Through Belt and Road initiative (BRI), china has expanded its global reach, offering investment to countries. China's rise as an economic power challenges western dominance in global trade and finance.

China's BRI Investment Map in 2020 (in billion \$)

M T W T F S



Source: Green Belt and Road initiative center China

BRI → 151 partner Countries

5.1 billion

Combined population
of all countries involved
in BRI.

\$41 billion

Combined GDP of
all countries involved
in BRI

\$2.8 billion

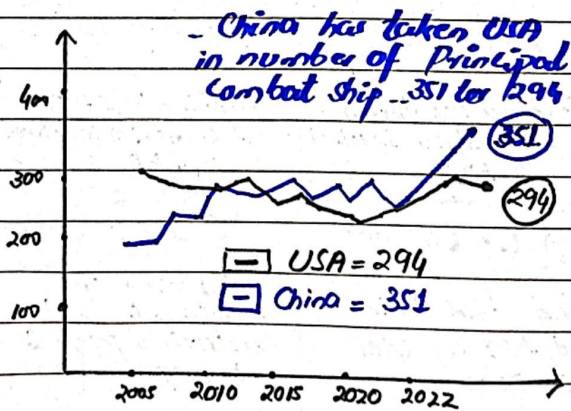
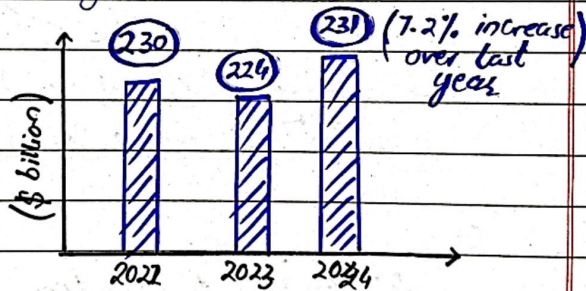
Trade b/w China
and BRI countries
in 2021

\$1 billion

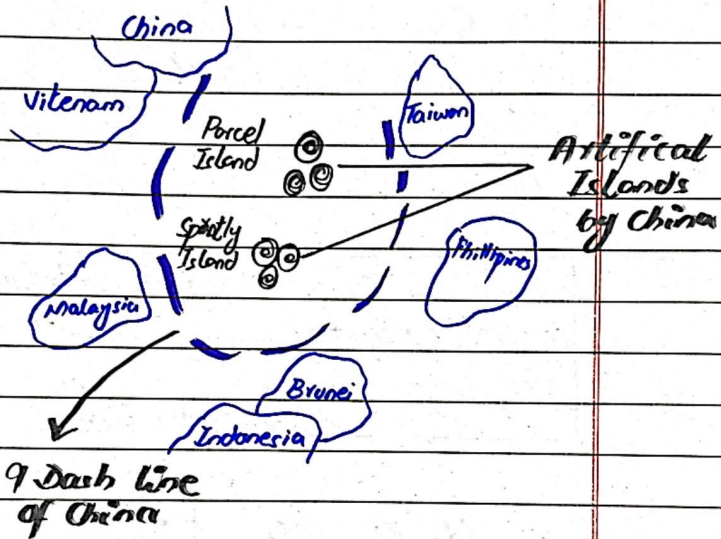
Total value of
investments and
construction projects
in BRI

(B) Military Expansion of China changing global Security dynamics

China's military modernization and assertiveness, especially in South China Sea and around Taiwan, challenge US military supremacy and regional stability



China has built and militarized
over Seven artificial Island in South
China sea.



(c) Diplomatic Realignment influenced by China

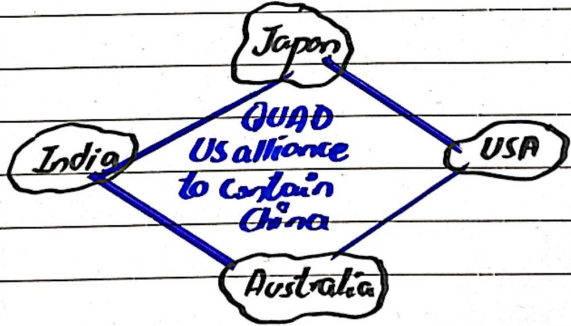
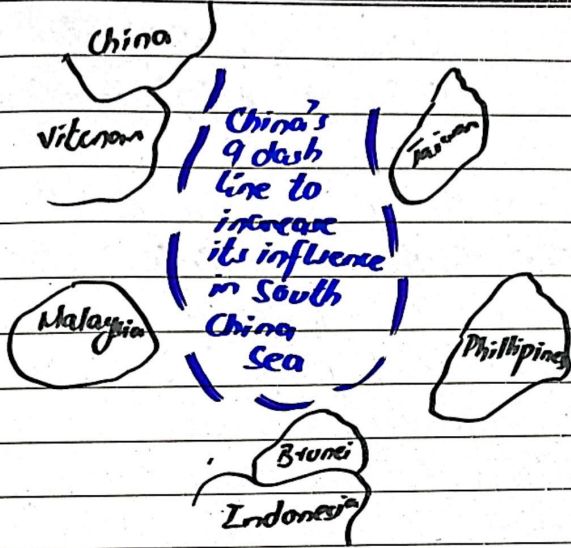
China is fostering multipolar world order, challenging US-led single polar system. It is exerting more influence in international organizations and global governance.

A survey by **Pen Research Center in 2021**, showed that about **63%** of respondents in countries like **Germany and France** see China as competitor. **55%** of people of emerging economies consider China as world's leading economic power.

China is **second largest contributor to UN budget** providing **12%** of UN's regular budget as of 2021.
Source: UN

(d) US-China Rivalry changing global order

The escalating competition of US-China in trade, technology and geopolitics is shaping new global alliances, forcing countries to navigate rivalry carefully.

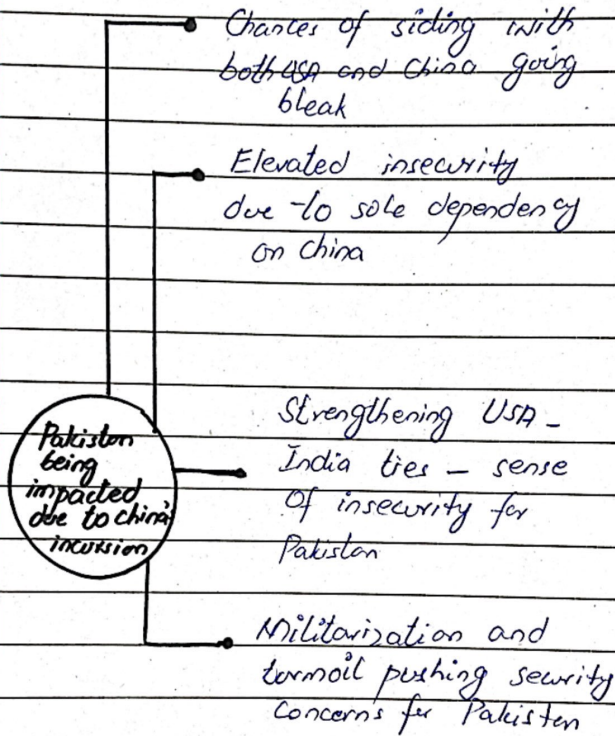


China aims to dominate key technology sector with goal to achieve self sufficiency in semi-conductors in 2025

(e) China - Promoting its vision of global governance

China has opened more than **530 Confucius institutes** to promote its culture, language and political values. These institutes serve as soft power tools, presenting China as benign cultural power.

3/ Impacts of Chinese incursions upon Pakistan



4/ Conclusion

China is expanding its influence in world in terms of economics, military, technology and cultural expansion. This expansion of China has impacts on Pakistan as well.