

English ESSAY

WHY NATIONS FAILS?

(Outline)

1. Introduction

1.1 HOOK

1.2 General statement / Background

1.3 Thesis Statement: Nations fails due to combination of factors, including lagging in Education, moral failure, poor governance, polarization, corruption

2. Why nations fails?

2.1. Lack of Education / Lagging in Education

2.1.1. poverty and unemployment plays a main role

2.1.2. lack of innovation and ethics.

2.1.3 Gender disparities; give face barriers to education.

2.2 polarization underpins the failure of nations.

2.2.1 manipulation of public opinions leads to frustration or extremism

2.2.2 political instability in a nation or a country may provoke poor governance and economic instability

2.2.3 ^{polarize} internal power struggle over national interest.

2.3 Corruption; a primary driver of nation failure.

2.3.1 NO transparency and rule of law

2.3.2 Emergence of evils; terrorism and money laundering

2.3.3 Erosion of trust

3. ways to achieve national progress.
 - 3.1 By investing in education
 - 3.2 By strengthening the Rule of law
 - 3.3 strict adherence to the moral principles in all walks of life. (smiljuo)
4. conclusion.

The Essay

When the great wall of China was constructed, the attack from the invaders also increased. Every time invaders arrived at gates, and would give bribe to the gatekeeper. As a result, the gates were opened without any resistance. So, strong defense does not guarantee strong offense. It's always the moral standing and character of individuals that makes the foundation of a nation strong.

The failure of Pakistan history is linked with its colonial past; it was a part of British India until gaining independence in 1947. Although, Muslims have ruled over various parts of the subcontinent for approximately 800 years, starting from the establishment of Delhi Sultanate until the end of Mughal rule. But after that Golden Era, their downfall had started due to several factors that have still their footprint in

the contemporary era such as lack of education, lack of morals, polarization and corruption. It is for this reason Pakistan is in the list of developing countries over the years. Unless these causes are addressed properly, Pakistan or any nation cannot paved its way's toward progress.

To begin with, lagging in education is the major cause of nations failure. Likewise, in history Muslims were lagged behind in education and Sirsyed Ahmed Khan advised Muslims to fill this gap and not to make themselves equal to Britishers. Because education changes the mindset.

As Albert Einstein once said:

"Education is not the learning of facts, but training of mind to think."

For example, After the war of independence 1857, the Britishers rulers faced a religious controversy in India; the custom of "Satti" means burning of widow alive with her deceased husband. The administrator sought advice from Governor General, who advised him to open schools in those areas where it was done. As per advised schools were opened. And after 20 years, they abandoned the practice of Satti themselves. It shows how education changes mindset. But in Pakistan the main hurdle in education is unemployment, poverty, inequality, discrimination, unequal distribution of resources.

Pakistan is being ranked at 52nd on the list of world's poorest countries. (IMF). In total areas, people often lacks access to basic infrastructure, food etc. so education is not a priority for them. Almost 22 million children are out of school. unless, Pakistan address these issues of education, it cannot paved its way towards progress. Because it is the only solution of uprising our nation, if Pakistan would deal it then only innovation will be there. which would help in national progress.

Fore

- Norway - 6.6%
- Newzeland - 6.3%
- UK - 6.3%
- URS - 6.1%
- France - 5.2%
- PAKISTAN - 1.9%

o-countries Education Spending, percent of GDP

In addition, ~~with~~ the polarization in politics also underpins the failure of nations. countries with bad gladders utmosi led to the death of nation. Sometime politicians manipulate public opinions on the basic of religion, which ~~frustrated~~ frustrated to frustration and extremism in form of long protest, longmarches, destruction. Just for the sake of their own power palitces they used such tactics and diverts the attention of people from their

goals which further deteriorates the social fabric. In face of economic instability, people faces economic challenges due to their bad policies, poor governance, poor leadership qualities, lack of consensus on national issues.

"An army of sheep led by a lion can defeat an army of lions led by a sheep" ~ Alexander The Great.

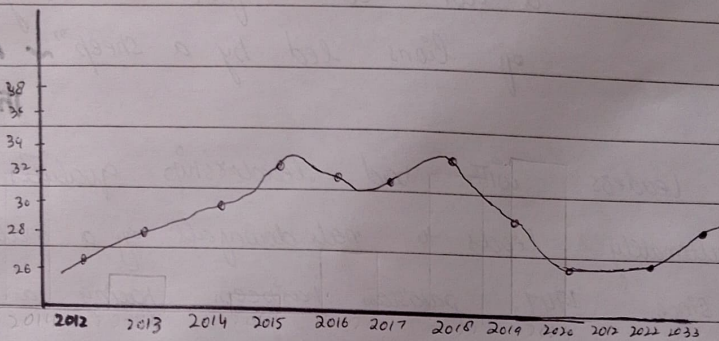
Leaders with bad leadership qualities ultimately leads to the downfall of a nation.

Since 1947, Pakistan has been facing a political vacuum due to internal factors, ideological differences, moral decadence, sway from religion. unless these issues are addressed, a nation cannot progress. Pakistan need to make good policies, strategies, foreign policy on national interest not for self-interest.

Lastly, the downfall of a nation caused by corruption. corruption is a catalyst to nation failure. It undermines economic development, economic instability, loss of foreign investment, misallocation of resources, social unrest, weak institutions. it often leads to social unrest.

The Arab Spring highlighted how pervasive corruption and lack of accountability in countries like Tunisia and Egypt fueled public uprisings against entrenched regimes. weak rule of law in any country leads to higher rate of crime,

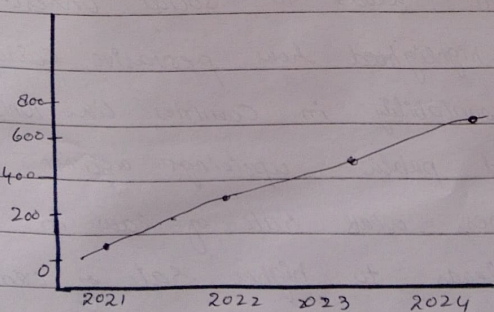
violence and insecurity' as criminals operate without fear of consequences. For example, resurgence of TTP in Pakistan, over 50,000 crime incident in Karachi, money laundering etc. As Pakistan is ranked at 133 corruption out of 180 countries according to corruption perception index report.



(Global Corruption Index.)

~ (Express Tribune)

Due to corruption, Pakistan was added in Grey list of FATF (Financial Action Task Force) in 2018. which Shakened Pakistan economy badly. Because it eroded trust of foreign investor, and deteriorates the picture of Pakistan globally. Also, due to financial money laundering and terrorist financing, incident of terrorism has been rising since 2006. According to the report of Pakistan Institute of Peace Studies:



∴ Terrorism

So, weak institution, lack of transparency, hinders effective counter-terrorism measures and prevails the incidents of terrorism, corruptions, bribery and so on. For example, NAB has initiated various cases against politicians, including Nawaz Sharif, Asif Ali Zardari (swiss bank accounts) and Shahid Khaqan Abbasi.

So, Pakistan need to ad As to conclude, Pakistan or any other nation need to address all issues such as corruption, terrorism, economic instability by strict adherence to moral principles in all walks of life. They need to follow the Quran, sunnah/rules of prophet (P.B.U.H) to become a ~~same~~ successful nation.