

SUBJECTIVE PART

Q. 2. Write a precis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title: (20)

Climate influences labour not only by enervating the labourer or by invigorating him, but also by the effect it produces on the regularity of his habits. Thus we find that no people living in a very northern latitude has ever possessed that steady and unflinching industry for which the inhabitants of temperate regions are remarkable. In the more northern countries, the severity of the weather, and at some seasons, the efficiency of light, render it impossible for the people to continue their usual out of door employment. The result is that the working classes, being compelled to cease from their ordinary pursuits, are rendered prone to desultory habits, the chain of their industry is, as it were, broken and they lose that impetus which long-continued and uninterrupted practices never fails to give. Hence there arises a national character more fitful and capricious than that possessed by a people whose climate permits the regular exercise of their ordinary industry. Indeed so powerful is this principle that we perceive its operations even under the most opposite circumstance. It would be difficult to conceive a greater difference in government, laws, religions, and manner, than that which distinguishes Sweden and Norway. On the one hand, from Spain, and Portugal on the other. But these four countries have one great point in common. In all of them, continued agricultural industry is impracticable. In the two southern countries, labour is interrupted by the dryness of the weather and by the consequent state of the soil. In the northern countries, the same effect is produced by the severity of the winter and the shortages of the days. The consequences are that these four nations, though so different in other respects, are all remarkable for a certain instability and fickleness of character.



Q no: 02

Climate: it's influence on
social fabric of northern people

Climate influences the social life of workers in northern hemisphere in multiple way. Unlike temperate region northern labourers are not economically, socially and mostly rich. Severity of weather, unreliable energy supply and no industrial units lead to unemployment. It hinders them from acquiring basic needs, that leads to engaging them in desultory habit, ~~that~~ thus, reducing their national building contributions. So, Government should formulate those policies, rules and laws that works for northern labourers even in worse situation.

Precis actual words \approx 275

Required After Precis \approx 90

Words After Preise it \approx 82