

The Essay

Only interests are eternal and perpetual in international relations:-

Outline:

1. Introduction:

Thesis statement: Undoubtedly, only interests are eternal and perpetual in international relations. Nations states have been achieving interests through numerous tools. Countries are using economic tools, wars, technological combats, alliance, proxies and diplomacy to achieve interests. Thus, only interests are perpetual and eternal in international relations.

2. Only interests are eternal and perpetual in international relations: (Thesis)

2.1 Economic interests in international relations

"When China Rules the World" Martin

2.2 wars are being fought to achieve interests

Ukraine vs. Russia

2.3 Nation states are using soft power in international relations to achieve interests

A case study of China

2.4 Hybrid war is being fought to achieve national objectives

2.5 Nation states are creating alliance for the sake of interests

A case in point: QUAD

2.6 Countries have been supporting proxies to achieve only interests

"A case study of Iran

2.7 Diplomacy is being used to achieve only interests

"A Diplomacy" Henry Kissinger

3. Only interests are not eternal and perpetual in international relations; (Anti-thesis)

3.1 Cooperation among nation states to ensure security

3.2 Economic cooperation to boost the economies

3.3 Nation states are assisting one another against climate change

3.4 Countries without interests investments in developing economies

3.5 Nation states around the globe are providing aids to affected nations

3.6 Countries are supporting one another in the sector of healthcare

3.7 Nations are assisting one another in the technological sector

4. Conclusion

The Essay

One of the most prominent diplomats, Henry Kissinger ascribed in his book "A Diplomacy" the Americans have always fought, negotiated, invested and used soft power to achieve interests in the international system. Undoubtedly, same is the case of every nation state. Nation states have been working hard to achieve only interests for years. Interest is the only destiny of countries. Countries are using numerous tools to achieve the destiny of interests. Nation states are using economic tools, wars and technological wars for the purpose of achieving interests. Moreover, countries around the world have been alliance to achieve the interests. Nations states are supporting proxies to achieve interests. Diplomacy is being utilised to achieve the interests. International relations are based on the interests. Every country is working around the clock to achieve interests in the international community. Truly, the former U.S. President Obama said, "U.S. cannot tolerate, the dying interests of American values especially democracy, alliance and spread of warheads." Therefore, only interests are eternal and perpetual in international relations.

To begin with reality, economic tools are being used to achieve interests. Sir Martin Ussher in his prominent book "**When China Rules the World**" that China has been using economic projects such as **BRI** to achieve interests. This is one of the clearest examples of interests. Therefore, nations have been using the option of economics to achieve interests.

Additionally, wars are being fought to acquire interests. **Russian Invasion 2022** of the Ukraine was based on the interests of Russia. Countries such as Russia, U.S.A and Israel have been fighting wars for the purpose of interests. Nations have never seen without interests. Interest is the only destiny of nations to achieve. Some countries are achieving through cooperation, some through aggression. Thus, wars are being fought to achieve interests.

Interests are being achieved through soft powers. The value of interests can be seen through lens of soft power. According to **International Crisis Group (ICG)** China has been using soft power in the middle East to achieve interests. China's interest is to influence the region economically. Thus,

Interests are being acquired through soft power.

Besides, hybrid war is being fought for the sake of interests. Nation states have been pushing hybrid war to achieve objectives. According to **The Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)** Russia has carried out 165 attacks against the resistance forces of Ukraine. The only aim was to spread chaos among the battle units. Russia used technological war to achieve interests in international relations. Thus, interests are the only objectives of value and acquired through hybrid wars.

Moreover, interests are being achieved through creation of alliance. Countries have profound moral duties to achieve interests. Interests are being considered the most important aspects of national principals. Nation states are creating alliance such as **QUAD** and **AUKUS** to achieve interests. This clearly ascribes that interests not only bring sustainability to states but also boost the existence of nation states. Therefore, interests are eternal and achieved through alliance.

Proxies are being used to achieve interests. Interests are the basic business in international relations. Countries have been using third parties to achieve the interests. According to New York Times Report on Proxies 2023, Iran has been using its proxies such as Yemen, Hamas, Shia factions of Iraq and Syria to achieve interests. Countries never tolerate to see national interests vanishing before them. Therefore, countries have been using proxies to achieve national interests.

Diplomacy is being used to achieve national interests. According to Henry Kissinger's book "A Diplomacy" countries are using diplomacy to achieve national interests. Diplomacy was created for the purpose of national interests. Further, Henry Kissinger urged that numerous interests are being achieved through diplomacy. Therefore, interests are the only objectives of nations to be achieved.

On the other hand, critics say that interest are not the only eternal and perpetual objectives in international relations. Critics are purposing the following ideas:

Nations without interests ensure the security of one another. Critics ascribed that nations states have been cooperating to ensure the security of one another. This stance of critics itself is based on the interest of few countries who ensure security of one another against others. Thus, the stance of critics is illogical.

The opponents ascribed that nation states have contributed to the growth of economies without interests. Further, the critics say interests are not eternal. Especially IMF is economically assisting in international arena. IMF has been providing loans with the permission of U.S. to underdeveloped nations without interests and discriminations. The stance of critics is based on lack realities. I.M.F. is being influenced by the U.S. The U.S. has always provided loans to those who worked for the White House. Therefore, interests are eternal and perpetual objectives.

Nation states have been assisting one another against climate change. The critics ascribed that countries are helping without pursuing interests to combat climate change. Sadly, the stance of critics does not match the reality. Nation states do not assist one another in the fight against climate change. Nations responsible for huge emission (CO₂) such as **U.S, Russia, France, China and India** have never assisted the affected countries. Giant powers have never respected the features of **COP 26, 27 and 28**. Therefore, the critics stance is illogical and nations are following interests.

Investment is being carried out without interests. Critics say that countries such as U.S, China and EU are investing in underdeveloped countries without interests. Moreover, the opponents say, the aim of the invest is to contribute to prosperity. Interestingly, critics lacks knowledge about the globalization. According to **Reuters Report 2023**, **A Canadian mining company (BARRIC)** has exploited the natural resources of developing nations. Major economic powers such as U.S and China are also exploiting the developing countries by the name of investment. Thus, critics know nothing.

Humanitarian aid is being provided to nation states without interests. The critics ascribe that nations such as U.S has been providing aids to affected nations without interests. According to critics interests are not everything in the world. Countering the critics stance, U.S has recently banned providing funds to Palestine based aid agency. The agency known as **UNRWA**. This shows that U.S follows interests. Thus, interests are the most important aspects of international system.

Nation States have been boosting the health sectors of one another. Critics say that countries have been boosting (healthcare of one another without interests. The idea of assisting health sector is useless. Nations always help one another for the sake of interests. Countries who fight against one another have never assisted to ensure health systems. Thus, interests are the main aspects.

Countries have been sharing technology without interests. The critics say that countries have been sharing technology such as weapons, defence system, AI and latest technologies without interests. The critics lack understanding about the strategic partnership and alliance. The

technological giant powers are providing technology to alliance. The technology includes missile defence systems and weapons for interests to counter the enemies. Thus, interest is the only aspect of the international system.

In nutshell, interest is the only destiny of international system. Countries have always valued the interests. Interests have been followed by the countries for years. This is one of the most dominated aspects in the foreign policies of countries. Interests are the only aspects that every country value. There is no country on the earth that does not follow interests in the international system. Therefore, interests are the only eternal and perpetual aspects in international relations.

"Interest is the currency of international system" (Henry Kissinger)