

Topic Why nations fail

1. Introduction.

Thesis statement: Undoubtedly, nations endure the downfall when their institutions and power of democracy become a prey to social, economic, political and moral syndrome and disruptions. However, by applying pragmatic reforms, nations can be strengthened internally and externally, in the world.

2. Nations and their downfall in the 21st century: A brief overview.

3. Contributors to cause the downfall of nations.

a) Prevailing the constant model of poor democracies

b) Rising the concept of nationalism

- c) Existing the institutional clashes
- d) Disrupting the flow of justice delivery
- e) Emerging the neo neo colonialism
- f) Imposing the economic syndrome on the third world countries
- g) Persisting the poverty: mother of all social evils.
- g) Suppressing rule of law and its strict writ-
- h) uprising culture and civilization clash.
- J) Strengthening model of authoritarianism dictatorship and ~~autocracy~~.

- k) Rising the technological warfare: AI
- l) Imposing ideological slogan: capitalism and marxism
- 4) Effective ways, upholding the nations progressive and growing
- a) Implementing the true essence of democracy: A voice of voiceless.
 - b) Reforming the independent economic and monetary policy.
 - c) Strengthening the Justice System.
 - d) Balancing the institutional accountability.
- 5) Conclusion.

cc Nation is the core foundation of a state; It builds its strong social contract with state on the basic necessities such as welfare, justice, rule of law, and education. However, when all the said demands, state fails them, delivering to nation; The results would be downfall of the nations through their own institutional failures and lack of proper delivery to mass.

25 John Locke - A political philosopher. Now, there is no room for a doubt that nations ever endure the downfall because their ~~inter~~^{internal} and external collapse of institutions. Nations fail due to prevailing the poor constant model of democracy, existing the institutional clashes; disrupting the flow of justice, emerging the new concept of

neo-neo colonialism as well. To add to that, nations also counters, imposing the economic syndrome on the third world countries, persisting the poverty and poor socio-economic condition of people and suppressing rule of law and strict writ. All the said contributors demolish the nations. However, by incorporating pragmatic reforms, nations can be strengthened internally and externally through implementing the true essence of democracy, reforming the independent economic and monetary policies, as well as balancing the institutional accountability.

To start with, the downfall of nations is at zenith due to the certain facts and realities in the 21st century. After the World II,

the global order had been altered by bi-polar order of the world. According to John Mearsamer, the IR analyst, said in his article, the order of world, in which he said "now all the nations are reliant on the multilateralism, Technology and common interests, so whether they grow or become prey to the collapse; their capacity decides internally and externally. Having observed the said words, nations are endangered from both sides as well.

The prevailing a ^{constant} ~~concept~~ model of peer democracy in the globe is to contribute the failure of nations. Democracy is the only straightforward model that upholds the strength of people. As the prominent examples still exist in world in regards

of the progress of India, Japan, the USA and European countries.

Whereas the poor democratic model in the countries, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka and Far East countries. However, they are still struggling for their nations because they do not pursue the democracy in the true spirit. Therefore, such poor constant democracy may bring nations to downfall.

The rise of nationalism also causes the failure of nations. In the 21st century, the threatening aspect of failure of nation is the peak of nationalism in the world. There is no denying the instance of the ^{United} Kingdom. This country had taken the decision, withdrawing from the European Union (EU) in 2014; this step brought them towards the

ialism

economic recession and public depression. It happened due to the rise of nationalism in U.K. Therefore, this pace, taken by U.K, came into the disruption of nation.

The institutional clashes is the major responsible factor, destroying the existence of a nation. Institutions are the building blocks of the nations; once institutions pursue the interests of the public and their responsibility is to provide basic facilities to nation in realms of justice, welfare programs, health, and education. According to Dr Ishrat Hussain, Institutional clashes among executive, parliament and judiciary directly damage the trust and will of nation on their institutions that work for them and delivery. Hence,

institutional clashes ^{Step} ~~steps~~ down
the credibility of people's trust
and confidence.

Disrupting the flow of
justice - delivery to nation.
In any society, community and
country, the justice system
plays a pivotal role, making
the integration and consensus
among the people. "Unfortunately,
the most of countries are
unable to sustain the mechanism
of justice delivery system that
becomes the genuine witness of ~~peace~~
harmony of nation" Kofi Annan.
The fact is valid that countries
can not uphold the justice
delivery in which third
world countries are at
peak. That is reason - nations
fail.

The emergence of neo-neo colonialism

also contributes in the failure of nations. Since when the collapse of the Soviet Union, the USA and its alliance has been offering the aid and military support for allaying them towards west. That was the core reason; International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank were introduced in order to procure the economic control of any country; afterwards, the reaction of nation would be expected and it forces the hardcore policies and high inflation. This neo-neo colonialism impedes the progress of nations. Hence, neo-neo colonialism hits the failure of nations.

Furthermore, the Economic Syndrome is imposed on the third world countries nations. Similarly, the global powers are the responsible for the collapse of nations in the

era of downfall period. According to the American economist, Josephson Sachs, he said that this is going period of economic syndrome through which theory of dependence powers around the centre and periphery; powerful nations catch the other nations, giving them loans and aids, as they get their agendas. This project of powerful nations became the responsible for downfall of other nations.

Nations fail due to higher influence of poverty. Poverty is the evil that is known as "a mother of all social evils". According to the Global Economy survey of United Nations (GESUN) showed the statistics about the global poverty; It enlightens that global south sphere contains 55% poverty rate whereas the global

north encompasses 17% poverty rank which creates the colossal distinguishing difference. Subsequently, this biased policy of other nations promote the dark future of other nations.

Rule of law and its strict writ becomes inadequate accessibility that results into ~~the~~ the failure of nation. Everywhere in the world, the proper rule of law and its strict-writ enhances the credibility and ability of nations. For instance, this rule of law is also challenged and nation is deprived of this rights in the many country such as Pakistan, Bangladesh, UAE and Saudi Arabia where the writ of rule of law is no longer effective. Afterwards, nation become prey to collapse and revolt.

Clash of civilizations and cultures leaves no stone unturned to degrade the nations. The most precious and imperative weapons to have for nations that go hand in hand: this civilization and culture which keeps alive the values of nations. As Samuel Huntington said in his book, "The Clash of Civilizations," In the coming decades, war will not be waged, but it will be fought on the distinct civilizations; ~~as~~ Islamic and Confucious civilizations take alliance and the west does same to build the mixture of Hindu civilizations that would carry out the big detrimental challenge for the nations. So, this challenge is inevitable to the failure of nations.

the model of dictatorship and

Authoritarianism exists in the world. The said model is the very endanger to the nations. Dictatorship and authoritarianism challenges the freedom and transparency of people that may cause the strength of nation. According to the Institution of Democracy index (DIDI), 2023, there are 79% dictatorship and authoritarianism governments prevail in the states and peoples. This fact opens the Pandora box that world majority countries are governed by the dictators and dictators who become rulers of states without having consensus of people.

The rise of technology also democratizes the nations. In the 21st century, the rise of technology promotes technological warfare that would be detrimental

repercussion for the nations.

"Artificial intelligence plays a very critical role in the digital war and pursues the asymmetric warfare tactics strategies to loiter the threat to nations; privacy, biased political system, organizations, economic orders and wars are being waged with the AI techniques" - Johnson. This AI also endangers the existence of nations.

Ideological war in terms of the capitalism and communism is to push nations towards the decline. After the collapse of the Soviet Union, the only ^{remains} ~~that~~ one ideological perspective ~~that~~ that is capitalism, knowing as hegemonic liberalism. Now, the again debate has been at its zenith in terms of China and

the USA. Both the countries adopt the opposite ideology. Due to this, the world is divided in the Global South and North.

Global North pursues capitalism and whereas Global South is on the way to communism that damages the status of nations in regards to economy and social order. The ideological war much weakens the strength of nations.

However, implementing the true essence of democracies would empower the nations. Democracy is the only miracle that push nations towards peace and prosperity. As it is mentioned in the book "How Democracy Dies" in which the full strength of nation is to embrace the spirit of democracy, encompassing the voice of voiceless people.

It is only democracy that promotes of willing integrity of nation.

The independent economic and monetary policy must be reformed. Nation is reliant on the robust economic prosperity and progressive that keeps united the national integrity. "Economy is the witness of nation's achievement that boasts the growth and development. So, independent policy ^{allows} ~~lets~~ the economic monetary policy towards the welfare and development." Jefferson says. Ergo, economy is the hope that empowers nations by applying the integrity towards the rise of nation.

Another factor is the reforming of the Justice System.

likewise democracy, the justice system is the major role to bring back the ~~do~~ rise of nations. As South Korea, Vietnam, Canada, Germany and Scandinavian countries are famous for ^{strong} justice system, they pursue the robust justice system for nations and they also enjoy their basic rights. The said instance advocates that justice is the future of nations.

Institutional accountability in the balanced level is the very crucial factor, upholding the rise of nations. Institutions are direct supporters of the nations' interests, implementing the conducive delivery by their onus. Institutions, police, Army, court, parliament, organization, educational and health institutions

are the core building blocks, making the nation, whatever among other nations. Hence, institutional harmony and accountability spurs the progress of nation.

To conclude this debate, nations always fail when the downfall of internal and external institution starts.

Nations are weakened through disrupting the flow of justice, imposing the economic syndrome, suppressing rule of law, corruption, uprising cultural and civilization clashes as well. The said factors thoroughly damage the growth and progress of nations. To add to it, strengthening model of dictatorship and authoritarianism and imposing ideological slogan of capitalism and communism endanger the

~~the~~ rise of nations. Nevertheless, all the challenges to nations, there is a tiny hope that revitalizes the rise of nation by pursuing pragmatic measures in terms of implementing the true essence of democracy and reforming the independent economic policies as well. "Nations are the struggle of institutions; they have the choice whether strengthening them or weakening them by adopting the illogical and short policy for their interest." **John F. Kennedy**