

do not check the outline as it has already been checked.

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DATE: ___/___/___

Economic Instability

Introduction

(1) Economic instability hindering the path to progress

(a) Rise of inflation diverts focus from other problems and shifts it only to economy

(b) Unstable economy leads to lack of foreign investment, further ~~exa~~ exacerbating the ~~issue~~ instability.

(c) Economic ~~sta~~ instability compels to ~~ast~~ further ask for loans from IMF; thus increasing the financial burden on the economy. fragile economic condition.
→ (Case study - IMF ^{Al-Jazeera} loans; a temporary relief)

(2) Reasons of Economic Instability

(a) Contesting elections and expenses leads to burdening the economy.
→ (Data from 2024 election)


(b) Protectionism leading to ~~loss~~ reduction; leading to economic instability

(c) Federal lawmakers and their expenses leading to rise in economic instability.

(d) Brain drain and loss of talent; skilled individuals migrating leading to loss of productivity
→ case study - PIDE

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(e) Government intervention in agriculture markets is leading to ~~the~~ reduction in competition.

 argument: Who is the one to suffer?

(3) Solutions to the economic instability

- (a) policy reforms for stability
- (b) gradual reduction of tariffs
- (c) Invest ^{ment} in local market to increase competitiveness.
- (d) Attracting the foreign investors
- (e) Attracting ~~the~~ the skilled individuals and providing job opportunities.

Conclusion:

Few paragraphs on 'Economic Instability'

Everything that exists has the tendency to change. Beautiful destinies are part of the fate of every thing that has ever existed. However, the economy of Pakistan opposes this idea. Economy has always been a major pillar in functioning of a state. Without stable economy the state appears becomes similar to a handicapped person. Economic instability and its collapse have been a major reason of collapse of nations. Economic instability hinders paths of a states towards progress.

To dive deep into the issue, one must be aware of the importance of economic stability and comprehend economic instability. Economic stability is a situation where the state, institution, or any organization have insufficient money to run and function. ~~In~~ For progress

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one must have sufficient resources. Resources and proper planning can't be implemented if there is lack of money to aid the progress.

Pakistan is ~~at~~ ^{at} the ~~abyss~~ ^{abyss} of collapse. It has been facing economic issues ~~for~~ ^{since} its inception. However, it has always been facing ups and downs; over and over again. Pakistan has never taken lessons from its history; as it is said, "we learn from history, that we do not learn from history".

~~The~~ ~~order~~
The economic instability is a barrier to the progress of Pakistan. The inflation has always been a major issue which has diverted the focus of the government from other eminent problems. A few

months ago, before the ^{approval of} IMF loan, the inflation rate had been 35 percent ~~to~~. This has pressurised the government to seek loans from other countries. Consequently, China, USA and UAE aided Pakistan in this regard.

Additionally, Pakistan has been facing ~~multiple~~ multifaceted problems that rose due to inflation. This had inculcated aggressive ^{ness} within the youth and masses.

The rising inflation led to poverty, education crisis, mistrust and multiple uncountable issues.

Throughout, people had been ~~obs~~ seen protesting against the government for not being able to handle the situation.

The ^{economic} ↑ instability had led to ~~the~~ lack of foreign investment. ~~For~~ For a country to grow, foreign investment is cardinal. However, Pakistan ~~is~~ being on

the verge of collapse, still lacks the ability to attract foreign investment. For foreign investment, a state must have GDP more than ~~5~~ 5 percent. However, Pakistan GDP percentage lies at 2 percent. This makes the foreign companies uninterested in investing in Pakistan. But, ~~there are always~~ solution the universe has solution to every problem.

Pakistan can, however, fix its GDP by focusing on its local markets and production in order to rise its GDP. This ~~will~~ might become a ~~rather~~ solution to the problem, ~~making~~ the increasing the chances of foreign investment.

To recover and repair unstable economy, Pakistan always inclines to IMF ~~for~~ ~~to~~ ~~to~~ seek help; ~~add~~ thus adding more insult to injury. ~~A~~ ~~few~~ According to dawn report, IMF approved \$7 billion loan.

to make its economy stable. Besides, Pakistan has to pay \$90 billion in coming three years.

This has further exacerbated the issue. As IMF doesn't provide loans unconditionally. It sets conditions upon nations. The IMF loan, although, has helped Pakistan in overcoming the higher inflation rate, but it is a temporary relief. According to the report of Al-Jazeera: IMF has provided Pakistan \$7 billion, but Pakistan has to return \$90 billion over next three years. ~~This~~ For ~~has~~ this Pakistan will need to make quick and effective reforms as ~~the~~ government ~~was~~ had stated that this was its last loan from IMF. Al-Jazeera's report says that this is a temporary relief and not a permanent one.