Date:_ MTWTF olitics: OLZATSEC havenges 07 emolyacy akistan ntsoduction (A)Write substantativ introduction Politica ussent (B) andscape în Pakistar (C)for olitical Jounds asizatio enaktistan: Military (α) intervention in Politics (6) Ethnic ave Regiona ensions Religi (\mathcal{O}) extremism (d)Economic dispari fies Political (2) Shetorie slogan au Politics (F). Sole Palitical 01 elifes Baispo Media (9) Better application of ideas good



MTWTFS Date:-Democracy 0,08 hallenges Olitica azization room Jakistan: in Institutional challenges: (4) is of Indicias (a) Independence Compromised. legislation (b) Reduction in Executive Dowerss (c) Abuse of Social Challenges $(\hat{i}\hat{i})$ informal (a) polasization shatters 20)emocoacy norms politics. based hate (b) Rise in Psychological environment (c) creation 0 fear, intolerance fueled by Persecution. How polarised politics can (E) onwarde be translated into Va unanimous Institutional (a) reforms Judicial action 6 ega and imit Polazization •



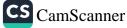
MTWTFS Date:___ (c) Productive role of Political (F) Conclusion. Pakiston polarised Politics has become a ticking bomb, threatening to derail the contract fragile democracy and plunge. it into chaos. Political polasization sefers to the increasing divide between different political groups or individuals with opposing views and idealogies. The major causes of politica polarization includer Military intervention in politics, sale of political elites, economic disparities, political rhetoric and slogan politice, Biased media and seligious extremism. These fictors created Deep division and individuals which pour contain challenges to the democracy in Pakistan like Componised Judicial sole, seduction in Legislation, Alsuse of Executive power shattering of informal norme, rice in hote based politics and formation of rsychological purisoment fueled by fear, intolevance



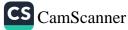
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MTWTF Date:_ Pakistan National Alliance Was allaince Zulfigur Ali Bhutto. formed polarization storically sosted today's politeal evident in more vic lovs landscape. even in of polarization form. The new wave former the country when The hits Prime Minister of Pacietan was ousted from his office. through no confidence. Pakistan vote of Democratic Movement alliance, en was formed against a which Pesty devides citizens. The supporters that pasty cross the line when qth their leader was arrested on form witnessed worsed Pa ristan polarization evident from the Hate the leaders of xom that violent protests from the Ters 0. State inging of usag worth mention Politica the above aragra lanascape in pariston ascusse While the Com Paragraph with Will tan be cussed



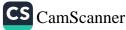
Date:_ MTWTFS One of the political polarization Pakista the military intervent Politics. This led struggle power ween Civilian and Military leadership, which results in the formation of polasized political groups with Some Supporting military intervention and others advocating democratic system of government. 15 Ayesha Siddiga her quoted PInsides Pakistan's her book Military Inc. The Military Military Economy politics has intervention in Political created a polyrized landscape in pakistan, where Parties are either Pro-military or Anti-Military". There for, the in politics Involvement of Mulitary for polarised polities. ground preeds addition to Military 90 Politics Ethoic Intervention in tensions also plays regional and role in exacerbating Signif Palaxiza in Pakistan. As Pakista ethnice, culture land to the multi diverse linguistic groups, with and



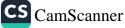
Date:__ MTWTF each group having their Political Edentity and interests a Based identity an different political Enterests, different segional political Rarties are formed that represents the interests of that specif group Awami National Party represent Plashtuns, The Pakhtun Khusa Milli Awami sepresents me pashtuns, they Party Specific Commonities and have represent on national issues, conflicting views a which ultimately devide he Individual. in his bo Dy Ishtiag Ahmad Purgab. bloodied, partitioned ged cleansed" sketch Balochistan Nationalist the map of movement by saying, The Baloch Nationalist Movement been by the perceptions of fueled exploitation by Singhi Punjaloi an Elites." This proves that ethnic and regional tensions and values to the Political polarization in Pakistan. Along with Religiou Religious tensions, Keligious extremism degional alen plan important role in Political polarization. When the religion is used as a card



MTWTFS Date:__ to legitimate violent actions against people other seligions, then such is known as seligious extrem Most of the people of pakistan divided on seligious live Muslims. Anti Muslims, Sunni Us-Shias and Derband plundi. This dévision is natural, but When the believers of each sect start hate against the believers of other religion, then different polifical groups and milifants organization supports them and for their personal gains. This creates divisio among people where some groups supports extremist idealogies while some condemns them. Athurad Rashid, a mund Author, in his book Taliban: Militant Islam, of Fundamétalism in central Asia queted "The Taliban presence in Pakistan has created divisions with En we can conclude that Society". So religious extremism also grounds for Political polarization in Pakistar. addition to religious extre Economic disparities is another Political Polarization. Economic disparilles clonomie Enequality where province get more resources an



MIWIF Date:____ gets ress. Economic marginalization often creates seuse of deprivation which inculcate hate against those who gets lot of sare. This divides the citizens of a country into two groups i-e Haves and Havesnot". Pakistani jurists, Retired Justice Fakhruddin told Dawn in an interview; That the economic system has failed to deliver Justice and equality, fieling polarization. the The discussion in Concludes that sconouise surred political also lead to polarization. Furthermore, Economic desparifies is also Joined by political shetoric and slogan politics in adding to Polarization. In Pakistan, Politicians Predominantly use political slogens and rhetorics to invigorate people; these slogans are employed in public statements and speeches during Rallies, protests and meetings. Zulfigar Ali Bhutto Slogan Roti Kapra aur Makan and Naya Pakiston and Tabdeli aa K



Dale .-MTWTFS rahegi etc by Imran Khan Some hit and glorious mottos of pakistan shetoric. It results in amplifying existing tensions and creating an "US - VS - them" mentality which causes polarization With Political shetoric and slogan politics, Role of political elifes also pl'important factor for Political polasization. Pelitical elites didnot think about the national objective, interest and conial cohesion. Instead they came to politics to Secure and protect their personal goals. It is the politician who deepens the polarization and brings them into their supporters through hate speeches against their sivals, and the opposent do the same. As a result, their Supporters also starts the same which divides the attizens into two hostile groups. As callander and carbagal, in his Article Causes and effects of Political polarization : A dynamic Analysis, quoted that "First political elite polarizes and then the masses, and the positical elite



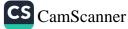
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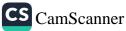
MTWTFS Date:__ In the previous paragraphs, causes of political polarization were discussed. In the coming paragraphs, challenges to democracy from in pakistan from Political polarization will be discussed The First challenge to Democracy from political polarization is that the political divisions have compromised the independence of judiciary in paristan. As polarization divides the people into two groups , in that case if Judiciary give decision about the either group, the other group will yart profesting on the ground that it is not a neutral decisione This narrative is build on the fact that every political parties have their pro-Judges. The current 26th Amendment to the constitution further amplify this narrative. As opposition leader of pakistan told Atazeersa, These amendments are aking to suffocation a free Judiciary. So these extreme political polarization leads to the compromised role of Judiciary, which is integral part of Democracy. Second challenge



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to democracy is reduction 2 Legislation. Parliament is the main democratic states legislative body in the people the well of represented. If both the street in the Parliament Same power be a deadlock then there will no law shall be passed in Sur Case. Because both of the parties a reconcidiation will not reach to on the proposed Bell. So ultimately the government will go to Essue Ordinances. As in Dawn Editorial 13 March, 2022, it was mentioned 57 that The suling government from 2018 - 2022, had promulgated at least 54 presidential Ordinances in the first three years of its tenure. This shows inherent useakness of Democratic institution in the country. third The challenge 2 Democracy is the Executive powers. When the polarization become extreme the suling parstick use the



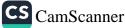
Date:-MTWTFS governmental powers to Suppress their opponents political parties. Rid Dawn prism "PII Vs the State: Suppression the people's will on said;" The exclusion of Pil the electora from process, prevented Fieldine rom ticket an Candidates on party 4 from its constitutional unlawful deniel entitlement to received seats by ECP abuse of Executive power from to Suppress largest political parity." So This is against the Dri is the the principles as Democracy believe Democracy Inclusion, not on divisive rhetoric labelling opponents as traitors. Democreey The forth challenge 10 political polarization 25 from Democr Shatters the informal norme enforma norms Polarization damages tolerance ane like democracy Poisoning everyday interretions horke hold at the ionships e sen divides the Polarization making them don't hostile They othe wit even maitain marital affairs



Dutt.__ MTWTFS <u>____</u> each othere. According to Gallop Survey 1970 report 2022, their imen and families do not support Same Party that political polarization 1 this Chows does not allow Democracy to Flourish in Pakiston. The fifth challenge is the Rise in hate based polifics. Polarization creates an environet where Individuals are plotted against each other fostering an "US-VS-them" mentality. The politicians use regative terminologies against their opponents in public meetings an which are followed by their Supporters on Social media. In the Past couple of weeks, during session Pfz write some otheremalyre some Examples A's of the pil brings chowing the sesion Lottas to the aid 10 attitude the principle These government. Larms folesance Su e as Demary and maderation. Opposition of views and parties in governmental affairs of the Demouracy is the beauty



MTWTFS Date:_ most respected not be be it hated. Political polarization Finally, an psycholog hate # Lueled noro ment reates Persecut intolira political low scape Current views can express one no opinions. 9t mores Or wellth, reflecte Bakisten asnasses and by the State sigencies. am cont are Suppress the oppose government Ruling frese agencies was through views ferr and create inculate ndinduals. Accord the Telecomunica amor Article; Pakistan Teles ordered forefully Pn Survailence 11 Mass 10 use monitor 4 million peg la 10 democracy the against Freedom of opinion Principles 01 Tolernee. typ So this equali and enviro psychic creates th nom fears utich my one State agameies, undermining chemour Culture -SNo need of stude transition Challenges sere +0 discussed, Now Soli



Date:_ MTWTF tunnel ends disposed as every in the light. Solution foremost is The the dire institutional Delec Coeforme electoral changing Powers cetups. going an reforms very Fraitful Institutional proves in handling ille d election ins tan riots adopted in constition new) 2-10 C the. for Competition office bu zional fiving Tices greate Cont Hurommul an over State ses. This : page the competition byw the sivals for national office A which results in lower political polarization . Second Solution The is the legal and judicial action to limit Polarization. the There 15 Indian 9111 Where Supreme Court has Spoke out in defence of Democratic Institution and demanded greater accountability or hate crimes and political violence



Date:_ MTWTFS Court Supreme of Pakistan Can the Same to minimize the polarization cases ast but not least Polifical elites / leadership Can play Constructive la minimizing dele this rie. Ecuader, Presiden Legin Moreno polarizing rejected the tact 03 two though the Lessor even 11 Same political part Come of the time for to need the It is the palarised politics to inclusive Shift will Strengthen the Polifics, which Democra Conclusion , In there ove Courses different ond chall topac Political polarization. Causes xike Military Delifics, Ethn โท Intervention an tensions, Relieve fion Economic disparifies, political. rhetoric and slagan palifics are breeding ground polifical Extreme 101 Polari tion Pakistan This poses Severe Challenges Democracy in includes compromis Judicia gestation Abuse executive powers Shattering 0



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