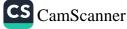
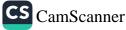
Crisis of Good Governance in Pakistan Need for Reforms and Institution Building -: 5.5 Outlines: Focus on A. Introduction prepositions a. Rise of Civic Life Keep practicing on 2. Emergence of structuraterent themes to bring further maturity nment in your 3. Thesis Statement writing/arguments B. Nature of crisis of Coool Crovernance in Pakiston: 2. Rampant Corruption 2. Obstructions in devolution of power 3. Mounting delt 4. Proliferation of poverty Slow Literacy rate 6. Absence of rule of law 7. Deplarable security Situation c. Steps for Reforms and institution Building: 2 Incorporation of checks and balances institutions 2. Promotion of democratic norms



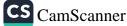
the second second states and the second s -:どって 3. Depoliticization of institutions MEStablishment of Yule of law. 5. Increase in spending on Social Sector concetting the energy demand to compete in economic field D. Conclusion Ever since the emergence of homan civilization 7 people have relied upon the have leaders to quide them in every affairs of their life. These renders were expected to protect the life and property of the people in times of war and ensure their survival in times of peace initially they were the men of strength or cimply clan cheifs. However: with time more



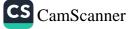
7.3: elaborate methods were devised for the selection of leaders. The Chreeks were the first people to use popular vote to decide on matters of governance and society. This later morphed into the modern system of democratic election of governments that prevails till today in most of the work, Pakistan too has had a democratic system of government ever since its independence flowever, governo ents in Pakistan have not been successful in delivering to the nation to begin with; successive governments in Pakistan have been married by the scourge of correspinistary. the power has not been allowed to devolve down to the grass root sever moneous is wal



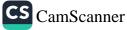
7.3.elaborate methods were devised for the selection of leaders. The Circeks were the first people use popular vote to decide matters of governance and society this later morphed into the modern system of democratic election of governments that prevails till today in most of the countries or 12. Pakistan too has had a democratic system of government ever since its independence plowever, governo Repetition Rakistan have not been successful in delivering to the nation to begin with: excessive governments in Pakistan nave been married by the scourge of corruption. Similarly, the power has not been atomed to devolve down to the grass root revels. Moreover, we



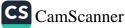
2.1 ٦,ڭ:----have consistently failed to gain economic self sufficiency due to massive debt. Also, poor literacy levels and absence of rore of law have contributed to the crisis of good governance still; in context of reform in governance there is light at the end of tunnel. Firstly: a strict policy of checks and balances and democratic norms have to be promoted in all government institution Secondy there is a need to increase the budget trward the social sector to meet energy demand as well. There is a crisis of governance in Pakistan which nee practiceable steps to bring about reforms and institution building in the country To begin with rampant



-:どって corruption is prime example. of exisis of good governance in Pakistan. The country mostly relies on indirect taxes and foreign aids in order to non day to day affairs of government However, due to corr. Proven with the train voitge never reaches the people it is intender for to instance; according to united nations corruption perception. index. 2015 Porkistan ranked at . 127th position incretore, crisit of good governance is evident from the rampant corregion Similarly; one of the biggest evidence of crisis of good governance in Pakistan is the existence of various abstructions in devolution of onver Devolution of yours is



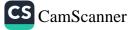
-: 5.5 considered as essence of democracy and good governance it enables the people to remain in direct ontact with their governments Pakistan has always struggled to formulate a pare system of local gover. mmenty for example, local govern ments have only been formed thrice in Pakistan, and only one of them, the 2015 local government was formed during a democratic government Hence; obstruction in devolution of power indicates the crists of Jovernance 6000 Likewise; a mounting debt is a critical relement of exisis of good governance in Parkistan. To start with; all the countries which depend un some form of debt



----- Č.t order to run its day. to day affairs use it in most efficient way moreover, loans and grants, in some cases, provide an impetus to stalled economy in Pakistan, however, we have never used the grants and loans to benefit our industry and domes tic production. as a relative. are depending on resourcing of loans only for example; according to state bank of Parkistan the national debt of Pakistan at the end of 2020 was 96.457 billion dollars to som up; one of key factor in crisis of good governance in Paristan 15 mounting Alba In the gaine well proliferation of partition



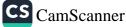
.12 one of the biggest exidence of exists of good governance in Pakist and Smalle number of people living betw to powerty line is considered good indicator for economy of the country Pakistan has faxed very badly in this area right from the day of independence, for example; according to the state bank of Paristan if \$2 is spece printing daily usage then balf of Pakistans Popchatica lives below poverty Line These peoples are burden on governmentin som og: the crisis of good govername is visible from proliferation of powerty Moreover; one of the biggest manifestations of crisis



(3) -:ざっち of good governance in Pakiston is low literacy render the deneloped countries have high citeract levels. Pakistan, on the other hand, has one of the lowest literacy rate in the world. For instance; according to the Social and living standard survey 2013-14 literacy rate in Pakist an is son per-centusion, crisis of good governance in Palistan is displayed from low literacy Levels In the same manner: the absence of role of law is one of the biggest eviden ee of crisis of god gover. mance in Parkistan the first and & 20 philidianogen teomanos devenancent is to provide the citizens with protection and justice Rakistan has failed



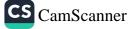
niserably in this sector Here justice is not cerved no equal basis, people with influen ce power or money can cassily dodge the process of laws For instance; the rich can always pay blood money in order to escape the ponishment of morder therefore; the crisis of good governance in Pakistan is shown by the absence of role of 1900. Finally: a deployable securit situation is a further affin mation of exists of goed governance in Parkistan. For the Jast decade, Pakistan has been in the grip of a deally where of Avoid using instruction and had to pay heavily in this way against Accounting with in series the monthly



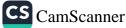
----- E.r and lives lost for instance; ai per ISPR 80,000 Patristan have been killed as a result of terroyist activities Mence, crisis of good. governance is proven by the deplorable security situation in Pakistin. In the above lines the essay has discussed the various causes of crisis of good, governance in Pakistan. In the following paragraphs it will describe a few solutions For reforms and institution building Firstly: incorporation of checks and balances is very tained of repro ni tractrogeni reforms and institution building it is essential that every cenetion of a govining ment is subjected 10



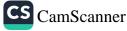
Strict accountability For instan ce; western countries have strict laws of a ccountability which is one of the main factor in their good govern ancer moreover, checks and balances make governments more responsible towards the people Therefore; it is essential to incorporate checks and balances in order to bring about retorms and institution building Secondly; democratic norms have to be promoted in Pakistan, for reforms and institution building to occur. Democracy is the form of government in which population it it choses their rulers. Therefore, the elected are very articutive towards



(0) the aspirations of proste For example in western countries people readily reject the elected officials who fail to rive upto their edge chations, to sum up; for reference and institution build ing to take hold, democratic norms must be promoted in Pakistan. Thirdly; to bring reforms and institution boilding in Paristan depoliticization of institutions has to be made a priority to begin with: administrative, military, law-enf orcement and judicial institu tions are established so that they may work for the welfare of people. Therefore, these incertations must be anowed to work without



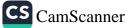
コンジ:political interference. However, in Parkistan they all work for their own interest not for public will For instances Posice has often been used to register false cases again political opponents in conclusion; institutions need to be de-por ticized in order to constitute reforms and inititutions building in Pakistan Fourthing rule of law must be established for reforms and institution builded Free and fair invotice is the first prevequisite of a functioning society. It ensures equal rights for all in Society more over institutions perform their dates as per of raw For instance; Nulle Star in which would countries.



ubere justice is provided the process is either too expensiv or too protracted to sum up in order to initiate reforms and institution building in Pakistan, establishme of the of taw is implicative Fifthly; in Order to bring reforms and institution build ing spending on social sector must be increased. Spending on social sector is one of the braggest indicators by which a country s economic and social wellbeing measured For example: Japan has the highest life edgectancy on Earth which is due to a large allocation of their budget to social sector in sum; spending on social



3.3: ********* sector must be increased Lastly: the energy dema nd of the country must be met in order to endergered retorms and institution buildings Energy has come the most important commodit of 24st century. All the developed coontries rely on energy to maintain their econs. mic superiority this will not only creates job but allo enable the government to focus on other pressing rence, for the reforms 1550051 and institutions building in Pakistan energy demand must Li met In a not shell, Pakistan although largely a democratic eventry is amongst there where governments have largely failed



3 :6.1 to deliver chilly the scourge of corruption is in every echelon of our government. Secondly, obstruction in devolut. ton of gower and not proper of the noitisation of foreign loans are main causes for proliferation of poverty Also, low literacy rates create uneducated and unskilled persons who are burken on government. That being said; the situation is not irrevocus To begin with, by ensuring strict accountability and a system of checks and beleneed have to be instituted at an revels of government, moreover, a large allo--ation of budget for cocial sector will impore situation of heath the



-: 5.5 and education in country: Finally we need to fulfill the energy remand this essay has Showed how there is a exists of good governance in Pakistan and concluded with few suggestions for reform and institution building.

