

* BRAIN DRAIN IS BETTER THAN BRAIN IN THE DRAIN

I) Introduction:

Thesis Statement:

The political instability, economic uncertainty and lack of visionary leadership are some of the causes of brain drain. ~~Brain drain is better than brain~~

Three characteristics are

essential to find in outline:

Organisation

Relevancy

Clarity

by providing remittances in national economy, by brain linkage and knowledge circulation along with many other factors.

II) Causes Of Brain Drain:

U r good in three

① Political instability due to political polarization lead to brain drain

In order to be best try to write more and work hard

Case in Study: Highly professional-educated people left the country in 2019-2022. "Economic Survey of Pakistan"

Causes

② Economic uncertainty resulting in lack of job opportunities, inflation and low wages force skilled individuals to leave the country

"No matter how good a thing is, if it is in a wrong place it is worthless"

Quite relevant and appropriate quotation

③ Lack of visionary leadership pushes skilled individuals to seek better opportunities abroad.

Case in Study: Emigration from New Zealand to Australia

III Brain Drain Is Better Than Brain In the Drain

① Defining the phrase "Brain in the Drain"

② Linking the terms "Brain Drain" and "Brain Leakage" ~ Brain Circulation which reinstates the fact that brain drain is better than brain in the drain.

* Case in Study:

In 1980, many US educated Taiwanese engineers returned home.

③ Providing remittances to home country to reduce current account deficits and contribute effectively in state's economy.

* Case In Study:

In 2022, Indians living abroad sent \$111 bn as remittances, setting the highest amount of remittances in world.

④ Establishing diplomatic relations between host and parent state through soft power and cultural diplomacy.

* Case In Study:

US-China Forum on Science and Technology Cooperation

- ⑤ Transforming Brain Drain into global gain when talent finds suitable opportunities for the utilization of their talent.

Write short sentences plz

Case in Study:

Albert Einstein emigration from Germany to US.

- ⑥ Improving human development index through educated returnees from abroad.

"Planting a tree in neighbour's house gives freshness to both houses".

- ⑦ Losing talent is better than losing lives

Case in Study:

Germany suicide rate is high due to unemployment. "The Guardian"

- Unemployment causes 45,000 suicides a year world wide. WHO's mortality database

- ⑧ Fostering cross-border innovation and collaboration in technology through skilled individuals.

• Swades Movie; a journey of Mohan Bhargava from NASA to ISRO.

④ Conclusion: