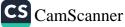
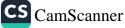
Role of International Aid: Is it Altruism or Imperialism in Disquise for the command over language isetine ad Nations? good attempoulline need more better organization of ideas kindly try to be more e better in reading bring gid both chaes and opportunities. However harms its Outwelth hus, its benefits. foreign aid imperialism disquise m This is national rather than weaker FOY alfruism assertive statement 2brieh A OVEYVIEW the 0/ write such aid international statement from developed countries Loans S from international financial lenders Aid international aid is imper-How 3. disquise her weakened nations? ialsm m aid exploits Foreign elonomic Dolivies state structural adjuntment lase in noint: Drugrums IME 01 taters maligns affecting sovereignity political its decisions Kerry-Lugar bill Lase study: III results 11 ylle tropping debt rew longession of Elenomic Book: The Hitmen



A CARLES AND A CAR Iv Foreign finantial assistance couses poor bing shandard of weak States Reperence: Condition by Lender to remove supery nets V_ It causes currency devoluction by increasing interest rates Lase study: Devaluation of Pakistani Lurrency VI Foreign aid spreads withure and Vatues of lenders Lase Study: Us Marshall Plan for Europe and wideness of US values VI _ It increases avoid confusing statements of Lending countries of Case in point: Us influence on Latin American States How international aid is attruism 4hor weakened nations? I- Foreign gid protects countries from economic defaults Case study: Pakistanis Stand- by-Agreement with IMF I- 9t helps wintries in making in prostructure projects Lase in point: Role of World Bank in alling projects



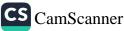
II- It also improves trust of states in international grong Reference: Flow of Eoreign Direct Investment in Silvanker IV_ Foreign Lending agenuies helps states in making efficient economic policies Reference: PIDE report (2023) 5- What are the concrete measures to address the imperialist aspects of poreign aid? I Efficient utilization of aid is essential to avoid vivous ylle of debt trap Case study: India and its Loan history II Avoiding Complex conditionalities of aid is also imperative in this regard (ase in point: Use of robust diplomary in negotiations with Lender Ensuring implementation of conducive III economic policies given by lending entities is important Case in point: Londitions like increase tax base IV_ Building donor- recipiont consensus on ownership of fund by recipiont is indispensable Bouls: "Global disiontents"



and V_ Constantering human development the Elementic stationatility this resory and in international BOOK: From River Worked to Third Work Dregrammes aid VI_ Ensuring signing notimal 1819 without romiting hour of lte interests is need min this context Reperence: Recent Pakistance stance Vis-a- vis Us aid conditions Conclusion 6



International aid is tool of exploitation. Rich countries uses it por seeking their imperialist objectives like political Leverage, control in resources and deusion making. Noum Chomski has rightly caid, "Foreign aid is a porm of imperialism, a way for rich countries to control and manipulate pour countries. There are multiple ways where aid is used to jurlher imperialist goals Lending entities. International aid exploits economic policies of the states, receiving financial assistance It also undermines sovereignity of aid receiving states as Lenders Control their political decisions. Similarly, pour living standard and Lurrency devaluation, Vare also Additionally, binonual assistance also spreads cutture and values aid also brings some benefits to receiving states. It protects



weakened nations from economic de ault. It helps developing states in improving infrastructure. Building of trust in international arena on weals states, along withquaranteeing humprospects evelopment is an U other prospect of Joreign Louns. Some concrete measures me necessary to address the imperialist nature of international aid. Efficient utilization of aid to evade vivious cycle of debt trop, avoiding (complex conditionalities of lending entities, ensuring ownership of releivers on faid and others are key measures in this Context International aich brings both challenges and opportunities. However, its harms outweigh its benepits. Thus, poreign aich is imperialism in disquise for weakened nations. Financial assistance provided by rich quintries or glubal Londers to weakened states in times of economic crisis's is



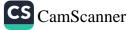
simply known as international aid. Lending entities give aid on the basis of some conditionatities which releiving lte states have to kumply, Moreover, some international pinancial institutions like World Bank also give. aid por inprastructural projects. Nevertheless, Lenders have imperialist objectives under disguise of aid Foreign aid exploits 0) policies receipent elunumic Rich nations and global countries. an'd give - Ninemeial Lenders V countries However, They to poor design complex economic policies which receiver has to pullow. Resultantly, no sustainable economic growth is ensured and the pereiver entity pulls in debt trup. For instance, International Monetary Fund has recently designed a edonomic policies complex set of - Jor Pakistan under Stund-by- ogreement Nonethetess Pakistan Connot southe 1



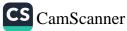
ib expression words under such 1he policies. It vividity shows international imperialist nature funder Henie, international cicil imperialism, in disquise for weakened nations. In the same way, international and maligns suveretynity affecting political decisions. No doubt. Lenders manipulate political decisions of pour country'es for seeling their imperialist objectives. They pressurize the receiving states to compromise on their cutonomy and soverlignity. The case study of kerry- ULugar bill is m this regard. United m Lows America States gave aid Pakistan and demanded control to some of its air buses Us military. This is The example () how finan violates the sovereignity Cleur Tinanual aid pour countries. Hence, it



to continue that international aid brings more 9000 harm hein to weak hertions. On the same pattern, international cicl results in vicious cycle of debt trap which manipests the its imperialist aspect. Releiving entities pail to execute the V complex conditionalities of Lenders. Moreuver, Lenders porces pour atates to utilize aid such areas which annot address the its economic woods. As a result, weak native have to hor more aid which in causes debt trap. John Perkine tum writes in his book: The New Confessions of an Economic Hitmen Elunumic Hitmen Utilize international that " Linunual organisations to joment conditions that make other nations subserviont to the carporaturay Honce, international cicil is used as a tool by rich countries to have clominance on weakened states.



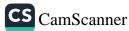
In the same vein, international living DUUY aid also causes receiving Atundard of musses of individual Keep the states. To one hinacially weak V key principles of imperialism. the Locins Lenders all receivers OAS a to ut public subsidies. cresult, nour class has to face economic pressure. For instance, International Monetary Fund has provided multiple loans to Aprican States Unportunately they have pailed to improve the living standards of their citizens. st is because, the Lender of the Last resort has par undition of cutting safety nets. Verily poreign gouis of lenders. aid seeks the same fushions In international aid is imperialism in disquise for weakened nations as it brings high inflation through currently devaluation To decrease the world-



Currency of other states is also V me of the brajer objectives Maperialism. Lending entities ask seceivers to increase interest rates. Resultantly, poreign direct investment increases. Wher the state pays high interest amount then value on principle 0 -Currency sharply decreases. For example, Palsistani curreny's worth is lowest in South Asia Similarly, one US dollar is equal to two hundred seventy eight Palsistani rupees. Thus, interactional cice is one of the imperialist tools of Lenders. Additionally, spreading of culture and values of (Lender states under the umbrella chows imperialist nature aid Rich countries increase scope and wideness of their power and ideology through spreading their culture, values and political idean To achieve



such in end, the Conducive mean is aid. For instance, the Marshall Plan of United States O America por Europe cifter Second world war was overfly a pinanual assistance to war Revaged Atates. However, its covert cum was to promote the culture, values and political ideology of America- Verily, international circle spreads imperialism. Similarly, international civil increases political leverage Lenders on weak nations. Developed states give aid and Loans to weak states. Mureuver, they influence their politics under the pretext of financial aid. Sometimes, Joreign countries affect parliamentary any judicial devisions the states receiving locins from Them. United States of America influence political policies cond deuisions up Latin Anjericun States through louns and cich



Similarly, international pincinual institutions influence political decisions °/) Receiving entities. Honce, poreign aid helps when countries purber their imperialist aims under in disquise economic help: On the other hand, international aid is altruism nations as it 1 pr weakened protects weak clunomies forum default. Most et the States and cild during lugns por of economic instability times jinanual assistance International Atures to remove pinanual helps year For example, Last Atrains. Palsistumes Jurex reserves were only 2 billion dollars and it in the Verge depault. Fortunately, the tountry the depault by evale louis Trom Internationa Seeking Funct This, international monetaty aid address economic ills wents states. 0



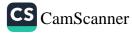
In addition to above, pinancial aid helps horeign improve develop in prastructure ountries projects. Conducive inprastructure is)ur sustainable economic nelessary the as it improves growth transport and communication among Olhers. Pour states pereive lound making prom lenders for universities, hospitals, Touls dams unil elonomic Zones g result, the so m. As states address poverty, unemployment While improving living standards of its utizens. For example, Palsistan World gut Jouns Jram Terbela for malsing Bank Dam Consequently, I the Country 4400 megs wat is generating electricity along with Storing Water during plouds and hot summers. poreign aid à altruism Honce weuly nations. 1707 Similarly, internutional aid improves truct of receiving



atates. in international arena. It US because when 5 State is Jullessing obtaining loan m arom international hipencial lenifore then Joreign investors 1201 (omportable ~ hor investment the Atate Therepore, Loreign direct investment. Low m the Atute For example, Last Svilanka polect yeur elonomic depault. When the Country has Succeeded m receiving Koreign city and County gas ił witnessed plow 0/1 borian wreny dullars terms Since V Country -then 11 is growy (Unomil witnessing as investors are Joreign V (umjurtuble investment. Verily, international 10Y vis triumphant aid 1708 Thates 1700r Jn: lte similar way ail international improve Llonumi stability as poreign Lenders pormulate efficient economic policie



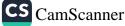
Lenders Chalk pr receiving states. ruburt elunomic out policies the. Receivers So that 1708 Latter repay its Lould debt interest. According along with 40 published 0 recently report I c/ Institute Pakistun Developmen Economics (PIDE) Atructura adjustment program i) implemented then m true spirit Pakistan elunumic certainity its guarantee Thus, international gig is benefi e conomies. new 208



X Some measures are necessary to culdress the imperialist nature of jurgin and efficient utilization of and is pirst and jormost measure in this context Effluent utilization of aid ensure sustainable elonomiz Can growth As a result, the state will every les mengre of debt trap. Therefore, Lender Cannot expluit the economic und pulitical decisions of receiving states. For instance, India has not obtained any loan or aid pince lost three decades. Now, the country has independent porcign und domestic policy Thus efficient Utilization of aid Can address imperialist role of lending entities. Secondly, avoiding complex and conditionalities of Convers is tough also essential to avoid the dominoncy of tender. Foreign aid Y <u>economic</u> V necessary during crisis but it (must not Sec. State



be obtained at the cost of key national interests. To seek aid an simple conditions, efficient dialogue and diplomary S indispensable during negoticitions with avoid writing in passive diplomary Should be leveraged <u>, 101</u> obtaining town and conduive Conditionatities Hence, avoiding from tough conditions por cu'il is essential to address the imperialist agende of lenders. thirdly, implementation of policies Challsed out by lending entities is also improviont to U evade imperialist aspects of aid. All the conducive and efficient policy though be imilemente true spirit. For instance, structural economic issues like harrow tax base can be oddressed through Aruchural adjustment programs of Inder of the Cart report. Reporme bureasing tax base, derrease



import ond Lunny Servis 50 m 01 Cons by given lers Sumapheed Verily millements Cincludive end en usuation RNad pature international. Ci Fourthly building duper receipent ownershi Consentus (m) pent Jund YPIP th resard inclipentable m air U Releipenvis Ownership resolut will my nut e commy but 01 issues issues monetury also address 1he -cuntiv Resulfantly, sustainable elonomia ensure an states Moreover. STOW H. will 101 net herebure and aid cons. more diffiult Ve will 11 its political luxrage 10 Lender Culture cinc Spread V 1-5 argues in his books: ideas Noum Chomstei Calobad Discontente /Uwnership that . 17



1 · Loan by lender is dangerous receipient but ownership 64 ensuring consensus hus. beneficial. and releived in between doner June by receiptiont owners hip evaile imperialit nelessin aid. nature of Fifthly, guaranteeing human is_ through development address the essential to alsu international aid. Independence is essenti State reliver necessary of aid aid is capital invested human is in systainable conomic growt then guaranteed Lee Nu Yuan Lan in his books From first writes Third World". - that World 0 real purpuse the Loans and Junds Thouse human development. Hence, be invested in be aid theuld hor Sustainable dudepment human grout which inturn exonerce Eunomit Atutes from black hale of imperialing the pror



¥ ast but not least, ensuring Yeleption 0). aid without (mpromit key hatingas is cilso mferests m lle Concrete Steps Context (Aid Compromising natim interests And Sovereignity bring benepity por V receipients Therefore, convince Lender that no national interest will be Compromised during aid negotiations (For is necessary example, United States of America asked Palsistan for control m 2022 Sume air bases at cost cicl. Fortunately, the Jovernmen denied the conditions 0) global power. Thus, releption national aid sans compromising interes is essential to dougd the of international aid imperialist notur To be-all and end-all International airl brings both However its harms and benexits. Cons override its Drus. Hence International aid imperialism 1150



in disquise for weakened nations. exunomic policies explaits 12 It also undermines Atores. weak coupley with, suvercignity by thate, debt vycle of Vicious causing countries Linding trap. Eurlbermore, Vulues and culture, thur spread political ideologies Ibrough cil international Contrarily, and _oanc. Trov is also cilerilism wid it helps countries as heur evade economic default. It them helps countries in mailsing a130 in projects, improving m (omety of nations cine trust Convete measures like Sume so m. on ownership of receipient (msonsus_ in aid can address Le imperialist nature of international cuick. XX

