

traits. ... much knowledge to lead the group. ... of their being part of a management and by observance of leadership

Title: **Leaders and Leadership**

**Précis 52: PMS KP 2013**

20/11/2013

Q.2: Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

① The term nationalism is different from both nation and nationality. Nationalism is the spiritual force which holds a nation in defined territory together for the maintenance of its special and general rights against its arbitrary powers within the state and the preservation of its independence against aggression from outside. It implies spirit of unity or common consciousness among the people which brings and holds them together, and which makes them achieve common objectives or suffer or even sacrifice their lives in the interest of security of the nation. Nationalism further means a man's spiritual attachment to one's country. People who carry the feeling of nationalism are deeply attached to their faith and creed. The country is frequently addressed as 'motherland' or 'fatherland'.

2 Two factors which help the growth of nationalism may be common geographical, historical, political, cultural, racial, religious, economic and linguistic interests which need watching for development, and which create promote and sustain national feelings. The most important factor of national feeling is geographical unity. It is the unity which exhibits and promotes the pride of possession of a common land, and which may be worshipped as a motherland or a fatherland. Without a sense of pride for coveted homeland, it becomes difficult to develop real national feelings. Geographical unity arouses common interests in many walks of national life - economic, political, social, cultural and educational problems. These problems open up new variegated areas of mutual surroundings and co-operation among the people. People who live together on a common land for a considerably long period devise new way of living, working and developing common aims, ideals and aspirations.

**PRÉCIS:** ... that unites people against the external powers and

Nationalism; promotes unity in  
 nation.

The nationalism is a  
 spiritual force. It helps the nation  
 to save their right and  
 maintain territory of nation against  
 cruel state. It gives unity to  
 nation.

They work together for the  
 protection of their country. It is  
 a feeling which attached the men  
 to the faith of their state.

They deem their homeland like  
 a mother land or father land. more  
 over; Geographical interest and  
 linguistic homogeneity are two  
 factors which promotes and  
 sustains national unity. it promote  
 co-operation and love in nation  
 without. Geographical unity  
 co-operation: is not possible.

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sentences make no sense and sentences are incomplete  
 write in a clear to the point expression  
 basic grammar is extremely weak  
 need improvement in all aspects 0/20