

CSS 2022 Translation

Every era brings some situations with itself which no one likes but still it is to be accepted. Sometimes, it happens that nature, perhaps, for the sake of our testing puts so many things in front of us which is irrelevant and is not only for our purpose but also it has to make part of life to move on. Today, it is happening the same; Every century was bringing certain things with itself which were completely new in comparison to previous centuries. The development of natural sciences and arts have provided so many things to human which is considered as a waste of educational and financial process. Nature provides fruit to us and along with this, it makes us punctual that its peels^s should be carefully dumped. If it is not done like this then the environmental pollution increases.

Title : Ancient Greece Mythology

Human beings worry to communicate with the superior powers running this universe and fates. However, in ancient Greece, soothsayers practiced oracles for wishes to gods. They used different methods, such as flashes of lightning, flights of certain birds of prey, burning fire direction, and entrails of animals. Besides, dreams and palmistry interpretation was also popular. Some famous soothsayers were Tiresias, Calchas, Helenus, Amphiaraus, and Cassandra. Moreover, gods did not answer directly to the faithful but answered indirectly through the prophet or prophetess, and the messages delivered in divine means to the supplicants. Additionally, Greek oracles used it for future predictions. Each oracle was associated with one or more gods, such as Apollo for Greeks, who was responsible for conveying to mortals the decisions of Zeus. Delphi delivered messages with help of Apollo, and Dodona, the eldest, worked with the cooperation of Zeus.

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CSS 2022 Passage Comprehension

Question. 1.

Answer: ~~Civil society~~ The concept of civil society characterized by the author is that it refers to all the places where individuals gather together to have discussions, pursue collective interests, and try to influence public opinion or public policy. It is a place where people spend their time when they are not at work or at home. For example, A group of people gather weekly before and after the football match or they meet at a common dinner place. In their meeting, they discuss wide range of topics, such as work, family, relationships, community events, social issues, and politics.

Question 2.

Answer: Civil society strive towards better socialization driven by tolerance because it decreases social differences and people prefers to cooperate with each other despite difference of opinion. The citizens focuses on shared interest in lined with self-interest. In order to pursue common interest, they overcome conflicts and differences by forming an

association which create cooperation and tolerance among them. That is why civil society value better socialization driven by tolerance, so that society function more efficiently.

Question 3.

Answer: The term 'Social Capital' used in this passage means an association and cooperation in the society by tolerating social differences through mutual obligation, which leads to a more efficient society.

Question 4.

Answer: Civil society assume the role of a public stake holder because it thinks about collective public interest shared with private interest, and it tries to make that this public interest is safe and secured. For example, a group that get together for a weekly football match begins to talk about saving the resources of the park. If it is being mistreated or mismanaged. That is why civil society assume the role of a public stake holder.

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Question 5 :

Answer : The impact that is feared by the weakening state of civil society is that people are losing interest in joining associations. As citizens become increasingly disconnected from voluntary associations, they will experience less trust and less social connection, and as a result political institutions will function less efficiently.