

Q. 2. Write a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title:

(20)

In the heart of bustling cities, urban green spaces stand as oases of tranquility, providing respite from the hustle and bustle. Parks, adorned with vibrant flora, become havens for relaxation and recreation. The greenery offers a sanctuary for diverse wildlife, creating a delicate balance between urban development and environmental preservation. Beyond their aesthetic appeal, city parks play a crucial role in fostering community bonds. Families gather for picnics, friends engage in sports, and individuals find solace amidst nature's embrace. These communal spaces serve as venues for cultural events, open-air concerts, and art installations, enriching the urban experience. The benefits of urban green spaces extend beyond leisure. They contribute to improved air quality, mitigate the urban heat island effect, and promote overall well-being. Access to nature within city limits becomes a vital aspect of mental health, offering a refuge for introspection and rejuvenation. However, the challenge lies in balancing the increasing urbanization with the preservation of green spaces. Sustainable urban planning becomes imperative to ensure the coexistence of concrete jungles and natural havens. Efforts to create and maintain parks, tree-lined avenues, and green rooftops become integral components of shaping cities that prioritize both human and environmental health. As cities evolve, the preservation and enhancement of urban green spaces become a shared responsibility. The vision is to cultivate urban landscapes that seamlessly integrate nature into the tapestry of city life, fostering a sustainable and harmonious cohabitation between human progress and the environment.

2024

Precis

Nature : An Imperative of Urban development

Amidst hustle of urban life, parks offer a content aura.

It strikes balance between urban development and environmental preservation. These parks are epicentre of social gathering.

With that, these parks offer quality air that rejuvenates the soul. However, the

contemporary challenge is to ensure sustainable growth

by balancing nature and urban development. These

plants on avenues and green roofs promise human and

environmental health. As the cities evolved, there has been efforts to preserve environment and ensure human progress.

This will lead to subtle environmental health.

88/238

25 mins.

PART-II

Q. 2. Write a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title:

(20)

On the question of freedom in education there are at present three main schools of thought, deriving partly from differences as to ends and partly from differences in psychological theory. There are those who say that children should be completely free, however bad they may be; there are those who say they should be completely subject to authority, however good they may be; and there are those who say they should be free, but in spite of freedom they should be always good. This last party is larger than it has any logical right to be; children, like adults, will not all be virtuous if they are all free. The belief that liberty will ensure moral perfection is a relic of Rousseauism, and would not survive a study of animals and babies. Those who hold this belief think that education should have no positive purpose, but should merely offer an environment suitable for spontaneous development. I cannot agree with this school, which seems to me too individualistic, and unduly indifferent to the importance of knowledge. We live in communities which require co-operation, and it would be utopian to expect all the necessary co-operation to result from spontaneous impulse. The existence of a large population on a limited area is only possible owing to science and technique; education must, therefore, hand on the necessary minimum of these. The educators who allow most freedom are men whose success depends upon a degree of benevolence, self-control, and trained intelligence which can hardly be generated where every impulse is left unchecked; their merits, therefore, are not likely to be perpetuated if their methods are undiluted. Education, viewed from a social standpoint, must be something more positive than a mere opportunity for growth. It must, of course, provide this, but it must also provide a mental and moral equipment which children cannot acquire entirely for themselves.

2023

The Rationale behind Education

The question of freedom of education has been called into by three schools. Two of them believe that children should be free and one binds children to authority. Those who believed on quote of Rousseau that liberty will ensure moral perfection, says that education should only provide ambience of growth. Writer disagreed perceiving it a subjective idea. A part from it, education has made the dwelling of large population in limited area, not the impusse. Academics who allowed freedom are ones having intellectual capabilities — those cannot exist if impusse left unchecked. Withthat, education must confer cognitive directions that children lack. In conclusion, education should be positive not merely an opportunity to grow.

One hundred and
eight words

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