

BRAIN DRAIN: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES

□ Brain storming.

Causes



- Unemployment
- Poor educational standard
- Political Instability
- Family / society Pressure
- Seek better quality of life

Consequences.



- Loss of skilled persons
- Decrease in educational standards
- Loss of revenue
- Increase psychological problems

□ Outlines

1 Introduction:-

Thesis Statement:-

Brain drain is the biggest issue in all over the world and its causes are unemployment, poor educational standards, political instability and family pressure. Brain Drain has many consequences like loss of skilled person and loss in revenue.

2 Main Body.

Causes in Brain Drain

2.1 Unemployment:-

- (i) Lack of job opportunities
- (ii) Growing population
- (iii) Limited resources.

2.3 Political Instability:-

- (i) Unsustainable political environment
- (ii) Economic instability
- (iii) Poor infrastructure.

2.3 Poor Educational standards

- (i) Outdated curriculum
- (ii) Poor infrastructure
- (iii) High Fees / no student loan

2.4 Family Pressure:-

- (i) To seek better life
- (ii) Poverty
- (iii) Social Race.

3 Consequences of Brain Drain.

3.1 Loss of skilled persons.

- (i) Migration of talented people
- (ii) Impact on Nation's progress
- (iii) Effect on country development.

3.2 Loss of Revenue.

- (i) Economic instability
- (ii) Poverty
- (iii) Financial strain.

3.3 Decrease in Educational Standards

- (i) Poor infrastructure
- (ii) Untrained Faculty
- (iii) Loss of educational community.

3.4 Increase in Psychological Problems.

- (i) Health Issues
- (ii) Dissatisfaction at new places
- (iii) Far away from family.

4 Conclusion.

Essay

□ Introduction:-

Brain drain is a disease but it does not belong to a person it belongs to a country. Brain drain refers to the immigration of skilled and talented people from an underdeveloped or developing country to a developed country. Brain drain is a complex problem caused by the fact that people with a lot of skills and education, leave their home for better job opportunities. Brain drain occurs when people go out and settle abroad for their jobs. In their underdeveloping countries most of the people go abroad for higher studies they settle over there and do not return. Pakistan is also facing the problem of brain drain. For Pakistan brain drain is a vital concern. Pakistan is losing talented and skilled citizens.

In past few decades a lot of Pakistani Professionals migrated to other countries like America, Australia, Germany, UAE, US etcetra. Due to brain drain Pakistan is not progressing. We loss our talented minds and they are serving another countries instead of serving their own country. Brain drain is the biggest issue across over the world and its caused by unemployment, political instability and poor educational standards.

④ Causes of Brain Drain

Unemployment:-

Unemployment is the biggest issue in developing countries especially in Pakistan. Government is unable to create jobs for the growing population of young people entering the workforce. Energy shortage has caused factories to close, which has contributed to unemployment. Pakistan's economy is not doing well and there is not much money and resources to create new jobs. This leads to long-term unemployment where people can not find meaningful workplaces. Due to all these factors lack of job opportunities, low salaries can lead to emigration. People go abroad for better

skilled based jobs and good life style.

Political Instability.

An unstable political environment is leading cause of brain drain. Poor law and order, and worsening infrastructure can lead people to leave the country for more stable life. Pakistan has faced years of instability since independence. Not a single prime minister has completed a five-year term. Political instability also causes economic instability. When public feel insecure from government they moved to another countries for better life opportunities.