

Precis 2023

Title:- Three Perspectives on Freedom in Education

There are three main schools of thought about freedom of children in education; completely free, completely subject to authority, and coexistence of freedom and responsibility.

The author says that he cannot agree with the last school ~~as~~ because children cannot be responsible without any pressure and ~~this is~~ called it ~~an~~ an impact of Rousseauism. He criticizes that education is important and they cannot expect cooperation from children like adults.

The success of the educators, who allow freedom, is questionable as their merits are not perpetuated. Education must provide a mental and moral equipment along with opportunity for growth.

Precis 2022

Title: ~~Great~~ Ancient Greek Oracles & Devination

Various wishes forced human beings to communicate with the divine. In ancient Greece, these wishes were fulfilled ~~by~~ ^{through} ~~the~~ giving oracles by soothsayers after understanding the signals sent by the gods in the form of different natural phenomena.

The interpretation of dreams and palmistry were common. However, there were instances in which the gods spoke directly to intermediaries.

The prophet delivered the message from the gods. The oracles were based on foreseeing the future.

Apollo conveyed the decisions to mortals and Delphi delivered the messages, while Dodona functioned with the assistance of Zeus.

Translation 2022

Every era brings many such ~~things~~^{issues} with it which are not liked by anyone, but have to be accepted. Sometimes nature may put many things in front of us which do not meant to us ~~and~~ nor we have any relation with ~~them~~ but still we have to make it part of our life. The same is going on today. Every century brought such changes with it which were newer in comparison with previous centuries. ^{The development of} Natural sciences and arts have gave a lot to man that can be considered as the waste of scientific and economic processes. Nature gives us fruits but at the same time it makes us responsible to dispose of its peels. If this is not done, the pollution of the environment increases.

Precis 2021

Nizar Hassan was born in 1960. He studied anthropology and worked in TV. In 1994, he filmed "Independence" to criticise the bizarre Israeli notion of "independence". As Israel was planning to annex ~~some~~ more parts of Palestine, he informed the writer about his latest film, My Grandfather's Path. They say choose your enemies carefully because, for instance, if you are opposing Zionist settler colonists, you would soon become like them and forget yourself. ~~The~~ Aspects of Palestinian, world cinema, and drama reminded the writer about the politics and saved him from that trap. Nizar Hassan's new documentary, which is about Israel's encroachment on Palestinian rights and the world's complicity, is an ode to his homeland. A shorter version of the film has been broadcast on Al Jazeera Arabic in three parts, but it must be seen in one go.