

Topic:

Global Power dynamics and Pakistan's Foreign Policy.

Outline:

Thesis Statement

Pakistan's Foreign Policy is shaped by shifting global power dynamics, aiming to balance relations with major powers while securing national interest.

2- Understanding Global Power Dynamic

2.1- Major Power shifts

2.2- Multipolar vs. Unipolar world.

2.3- Regional Influence.

3- Pakistan's Foreign Policy Framework

4- Relations with major Powers

4.1- Pakistan-China Relations

4.2- Pakistan-U.S. Relations

4.3- Pakistan-Russia Relations.

5- Pakistan's Regional Policy

5.1- Relations with India.

5.2- Afghanistan Policy

5.3- Middle Eastern Relations.

6- Challenges in Pakistan's Foreign Policy

6.1- How economic dependence limits foreign policy options

6.2- Impact of Internal Politics on foreign policy consistency.

6.3- Managing International perceptions on issues like terrorism, Human rights, and governance.

7- Future Outlook and Recommendations

8- Conclusion

Topic: Climate Change is a huge threat for the economic prosperity of Pakistan

Outline:

Introduction

Thesis Statement: Climate change poses significant threats to Pakistan's economic prosperity by impacting agriculture, infrastructure, health, and energy resources.

2- Overview of Climate change and Pakistan's Vulnerability

3- Impact on Agriculture and Food Security

3.1- Agriculture's Role in Economy

3.2- Climate Impact on Crop yields.

3.3- Water Scarcity and Irrigation

3.4- Food Insecurity risks.

4- Impact on Infrastructure and Urban Development

4.1- Frequent flooding and Heat waves.

4.2- Cost of Reconstruction

4.3- Migration and Urban Stress.

5- Impact on Health and Labor Productivity

5.1- Heat-related health issues

5.2- Economic cost of Health issues.

5.3- Labor productivity decline.

6- Impact on Energy Sector

6.1. Water-Dependent hydropower.

6.2. Increased Energy demand

6.3. Economic cost of energy shortages.

7- Climate Change and Pakistan's fiscal Stability.

8- Conclusion