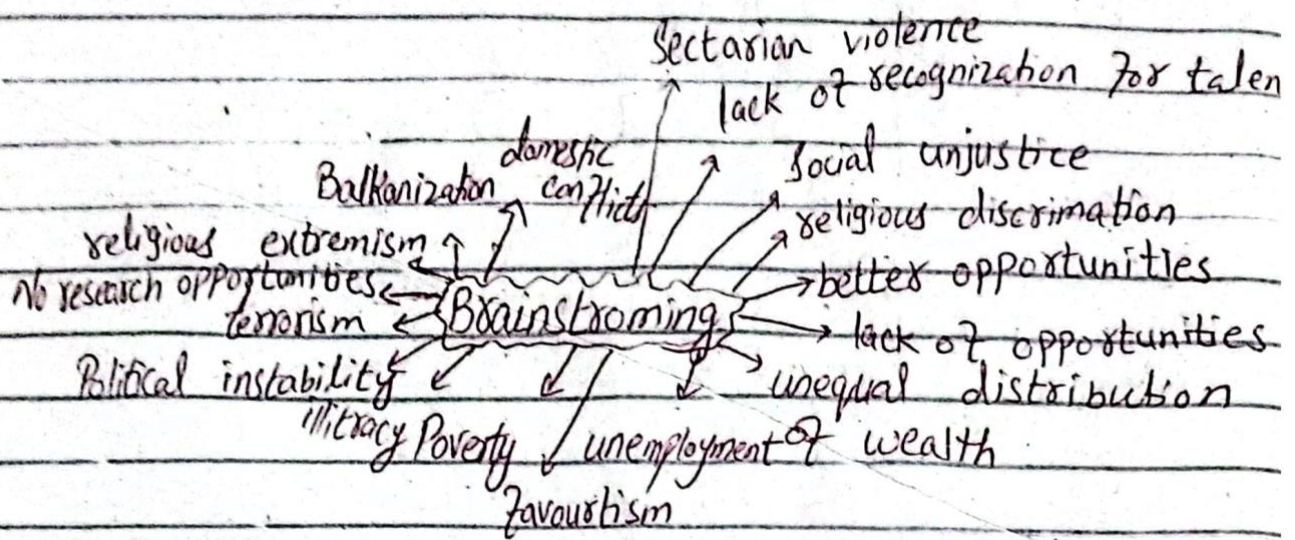


# BRAINDRAIN: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES.



## ① OUTLINE

① Introduction

② Causes suffering

- Engaging in sectarian violence
- Experiencing a lack of recognition for talent
- Practising religious discrimination
- Seeking better opportunities
- Facing a lack of opportunities
- Perpetuating the unequal distribution of wealth
- Suffering from unemployment
- Living in poverty
- fleeing from terrorism
- Escaping from favouritism
- Living in illiteracy
- Escaping from religious extremism
- fleeing from domestic conflicts.
- Experiencing political instability
- Having no research opportunities.
- Suffering social injustice



### ③ Consequences

- Reducing economic grow
- Weakening the governance
- Polarizing politically
- Lossing National identity
- Impacting on Social Services
- Facing barriers in National development.
- Perpetuating poverty
- Losing in investment
- Losing Global talent
- Disintegrating families
- Reducing productivity.

### ④ Conclusion

In post pandemic era, most of the world has recovered from their challenges but a country that considered as the world's 21<sup>st</sup> most populous is still facing challenges caused by the pandemic. The situation of a country was satisfactory in pre pandemic era while in post pandemic world situation get worsened. In pre pandemic era poverty was only 21.9 percent while in post-pandemic era the poverty has increased 40.5 percent.

In year 2022 and 2023 Pakistan experienced world largest brain drain. In 2022, 832,339 people, while in 2023, 862,625 people left Pakistan for better opportunities. Their are several <sup>factors</sup> reasons that lead to the world largest brain drain are poverty, unemployment, social injustice, unequal distribution of wealth.



terrorism, favouritism, balkanization, Political instability, illiteracy, religious discrimination, better opportunities, lack of opportunities, sectarian violence, No research opportunities, religious extremism, and domestic conflicts.

## MY JOB AT APPLE PLANT

According to narrator, <sup>among</sup> all the jobs he did in his life; the worst ~~is~~ was working in apple plant. The main drawback of this job ~~is~~ was physically demanding because of ten-hour night. He took the cartons of twenty-five <sup>doz</sup> pounds of bottled apple juice and rolled that carton into the metal track and stacked them onto wooden skids in a tractor trailer. The balance of heavy carton ~~is~~ was disturbed that result into came down of carton on track. Further the job wages was minimum; \$ 3.65 an hour and extra for night shift. He had to work more than sixty hours to get acceptable pay for hour to take home. He also hated the conditions of work. He only had 10 minutes break and unpaid lunch in ten hour job. He was not interested in job because he felt isolated. Working ~~at~~ at apple plant ~~is~~ was a bitter experience.