

Q-07

## TRANSLATION

Every nation's education system is aligned with the temperament of its people, which shapes and fulfils the national and collective objectives, keeping the nation actively engaged in pursuing its goals. Thus, a nation's education system is a comprehensive system of training through which the mental abilities of its people are nurtured and their character and morals are developed. The education system trains the individuals in such a way that they change the destiny of the nation.

## QUESTION: 06

1) To break the ice:-

She told a funny story to break the ice in the meeting.

2) The small hours:-

They were still working in the small hours to finish the project.

3) Keep up appearances:-

Despite their personal problems, they keep up appearances by staying together in the party.



4) See eye to eye with

I don't always see eye to eye with my boss but we manage to work well.

5) For good

After, he was diagnosed with lung cancer. doctors advised him to leave cigarettes for good.

6) Tamper with

He was caught tampering with the private data of a company

7) Prima facie

The evidence presented was prima facie, indicating that the defendant was guilty

8) Nip in the bud

We have to nip this problem in the bud before it gets out of the hands.

### QUESTION 05

1) I was annoyed with him.

2) The pistol went off by accident.

3) The train is bound for Gujarat.

4) He kept on asking silly questions.

5) He was knocked down by the bus.

6) Do not meddle in my affairs.

7) The meeting was put off by the chairman.

8) He rounded off his speech with a quote from Ghalib.



## QUESTION - 05

Letters between relatives and friends are called personal letters. The most important thing in such letter is the content. Don't begin with hackneyed phrase like "I was delighted to get your letter," "received your letter," or "I have often thought of writing to you." Use a vigorous, clear, chatty style.

## QUESTION - 04

- 1) I won the race against him.
- 2) He said that he was playing chess.
- 3) Unless you try, you will never succeed.
- 4) He wrote in ink.
- 5) what country does he belong to?



- b) When he reach manhood, he will visit England  
 7) The new session will commence on Feb 1st, 2020.  
 8) Please send this letter to my address

### QUESTION : 03

**i) ANSWER:** Globalization refers to the process of increasing connections between nations worldwide. This process creates economic, cultural and political links, welding them to be a single society termed as "global society". By bringing developed and developing countries ~~together~~ into close interactions, globalization encourages shared growth and cooperation ~~the~~ across borders.

**ii) ANSWER:** Electronic mass communication is the use of technology to transmit information instantly across the globe. Through advancement in technology nations can now communicate without boundaries, enhancing global understanding.

**iii) ANSWER:** The "Third World" countries refer to the developing nations of the world that face challenges such as poverty, illiteracy and limited resources. These countries are often



seeking to improve economically and socially within the global system.

iv) **ANSWER:** Privatization involves transferring public sector enterprises into private ownership. This is practiced to increase efficiency, reduce government spendings and enhance economic growth. This is the measure to cover the revenue shortfall.

v) **ANSWER:** In this context "liberalism" means reduce government control and open trade policies. This helps to ~~increase~~ attract global investment further integrating with the world economy. This approach helps these nations become more competitive in ~~world~~ globalised environment.

### QUESTION - 02

Manto's Writings: Portraying Social Realities

**Precis:** Manto was condemned because of his writings, exposing social hypocrisy, with critics labelling his work as vulgar and immoral, leading to a legal battle. Despite backlash, he remained committed to truthfully depicting the harsh realities of life, which many conservative



critics found offensive. Following Freud's thoughts, he tried to explore sexuality with realism showing empathy for marginalized groups like wage-earners and prostitutes. For Manto man is a mix of good and evil. He showed middle and lower middle class as real people and dealt with important social issues. As a realist, he was aware of ~~gap~~ ~~between~~ appearance and ~~reality~~ dual behaviours across different classes of society. He addressed vulgarity skillful without even appearing vulgar himself. Like other renowned writers Manto's work reflect universal restlessness.