

How CPEC Phase II will galvanize Industrialization and employment In Pakistan,

1: Introduction:

China Pakistan Economic Corridor is a game-changer for Pakistan. CPEC consists of **four phases** signed by president of China **Xi Jinping** and Prime Minister **Nawaz Sharif** in **2015**. It's long term projects from 2015 to 2030 will impact greatly on the economy, tourism and Infrastructure of Pakistan. It will accelerate Industrialization and galvanization of employment opportunities paving the path for historically exceptional developments.

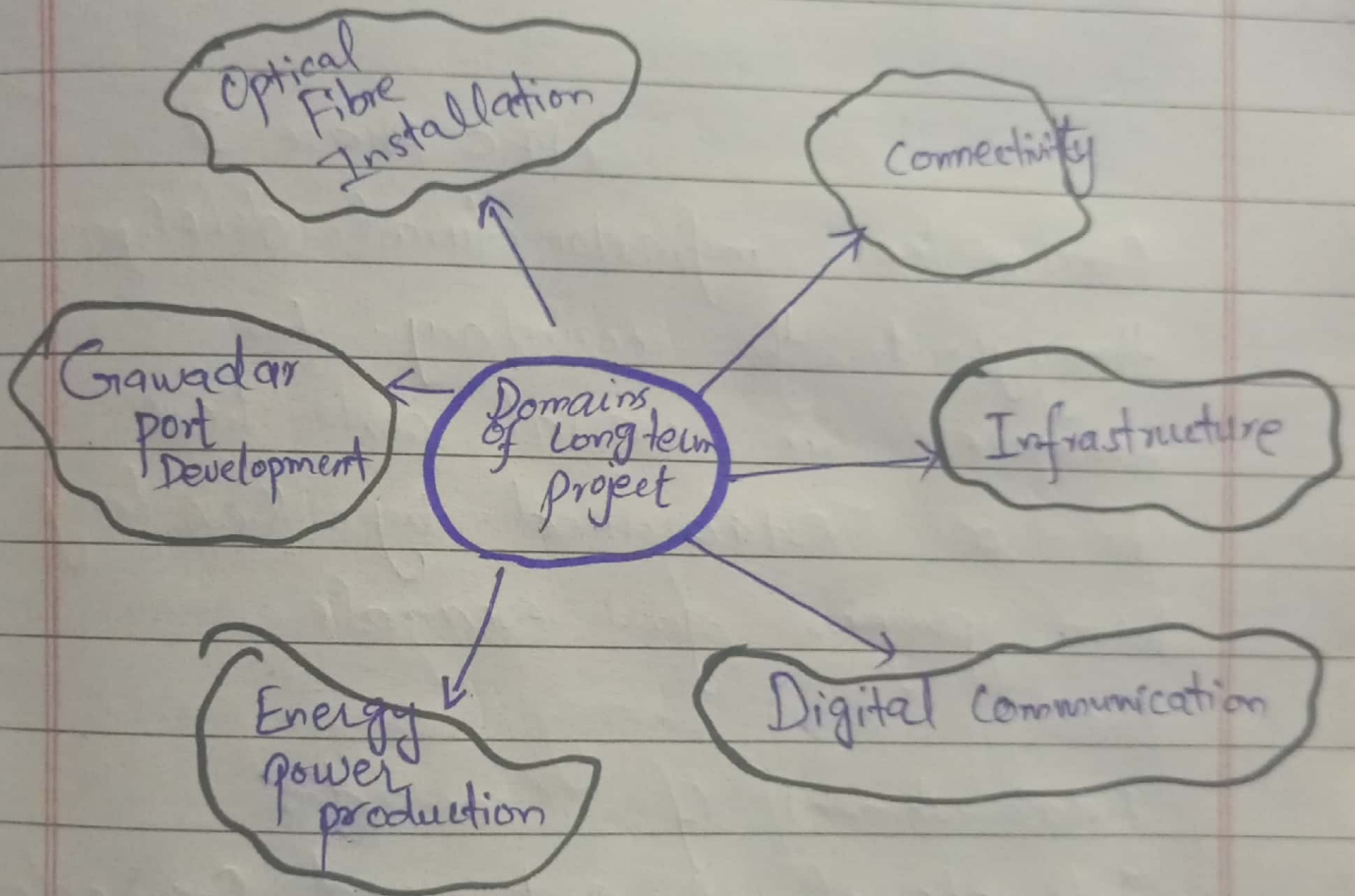
2: Historical Development of CPEC :

CPEC dates back in **2010**, when Pakistan and China signed **MOU** for **energy** co-operation. First meeting was held by High official from both countries in **2011**. The framework was established by China in **2013**. The idea of CPEC was floated to **Pakistan** in **2013** by Chinese President **Xi Jinping**. And Finally both countries worked on this process and signed the agreement **China Pakistan Economic Corridor** in **April 2015**.

It consists of four phase and the estimated completion date is **2030**.

3: CPEC Phase II Long-Term Project

CPEC Phase II has many infrastructural and connectivity developments.



3.1: Connectivity Domain establishing roads, highways and railway:

Connectivity domain will construct railways, highways and many roads in the whole country. **M1** motorway Nowshera

M₃ Motorway Faisalabad and Orange line train are the main connectivity projects.

3.2: Infrastructural Development in CPEC Phase II:

CPEC Phase II

Guarantees infrastructural developments throughout the country. For example six coastal ports have to be established by these long term projects. for example Gwadar, Pasni, Kaiti-bandar, jiwani.

Establishment of Gwadar International Air port and Gwadar city also part of it.

3.3. Power Production Units Established by CPEC phase II:

China has done \$ 36bn investment in energy sector for Pakistan. Some power projects

under-construction and some are functional are:

- * Sukikinar Power Project - 1200MW
- * Sahival power project - 1200MW
- * Bhawalpur power project - 1000MW

3.4 :- Fibre Optics Installation by CPEC - Phase II:

CPEC Phase - II installed fibre optics from Kashgar to Rawalpindi lengthing 1280 Km through Khunjab pass.

4: Industrial Galvanization by CPEC II:

CPEC phase II has impacted a lot of industrial developments. Many industrial units have been established by CPEC Phase II. Some of them are;

- * Suki-Kinara power project
- * power coal units.
- * digital connectivity units.

These industries have created many opportunities for recreation, connectivity and energy.

5: Employment Opportunities galvanization by CPEC-II:

CPEC-Phase II has established many employment opportunities both for Pakistani and Chinese people. The infrastructural and energy development programmes has created many employment opportunities for labourers, engineers, soft-ware engineers,

6: Conclusion:

CPEC-Phase II has many infrastructural, development and connectivity domains creating employment for many

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citizen of Pakistan and China. Industrialization has been improved a lot and energy sector also flourishing under CPEC power projects. Hoping for the completion of CPEC. all phases till 2030 will bring prosperity and development for both countries.