

Q-2: Make a precis of the following paragraph and assign a suitable title.

The notion of free media independent of the state was designed to allow the media industry room for research, leading to objective dissemination of information. The purpose of keeping it independent of the state was not just to emphasize the state but any political commercial entity that could influence it. While the media can claim to be free of government influence, the media industry itself is now a corporation churning out profits that keeps its operations running. As in any commercial entity the industry, to ensure its survival, will go to any lengths to keep the industry relevant for the audiences. Also, in order to remain very much in vogue free media, controls the flow of information, regulating it, while staying unaccountable to a more qualified authority. Controlling the flow of information to the people, in essence makes them the most important sector of the service industry.

The media shaping political views is the most dangerous manifestation of the knowledge acquisition on part of the common audience, good research has now been replaced by under searched and often misleading programs and journalistic opinions. The art of governance and efficient politics has always involved a controlled flow of information from governing authorities to the public. This may seem a rather sinister inference but democracy was, apparently, never meant to be exercised in letter and spirit. If the governing authorities are themselves not qualified to handle such information, the media is to import transparency into the covert aspects of governance, however this process ought to be performed in a morally acceptable and objective way leaving the audience to interpret most parts of the information for themselves. **(346 words)**

Role of Free Media

Free Media was designed for doing research and sharing of ~~free~~ information. It has not to be under the control of state and political entities. It is a corporation which makes profit for its smooth working. It tries to make its information to be relevant for the viewers. It also controls and regulates the spread of information. However, the type of Media which shapes political ideas, is considered to be the most challenging because opinions often replace research. While good governance has often lead toward controlled flow of information. But, Media will not be able to share transparent information with an unqualified government. Therefore, Media has to be designed in a way that people can obtain transparent information.

Total Words = 342
Precis Words = 117

Q-5: Translate the following paragraph into Urdu

The people living in the areas supplied with electricity are quite familiar with the term load-shedding. There is hardly any area in our country which is not afflicted by load-shedding. Load-shedding means the discontinuation of the supply of electricity. Load-shedding occurs when the generation of power is less than the demand or when the distribution of electricity is unplanned. It creates problems of far-reaching consequences in the socio-economic development of a country.

وہ علاقے ہیں میں لوگوں کو بجلی کی روانی حاصل ہے، وہ
لفظ لوڈ شیڈنگ سے جو بہ واقف ہیں۔ ہمارے ملک میں
مشکل ہے کہ کوئی ایسا علاقہ ہو جو لوڈ شیڈنگ سے اثر انداز نہ
ہو۔ لوڈ شیڈنگ کا مطلب ہے بجلی کی روانی ٹرک ہو جانا ہے۔
لوڈ شیڈنگ اس وقت ہوتی ہے جب بجلی کی پیداوار اس کی
مانگ سے کم ہو، یہ کہ اس وقت جو بجلی کی تقسیم
طے نہ ہو، ملک کی سماجی و معاشی ترقی میں یہ بہت سی سنگین
نتائج کے مسئلے پیدا کرتی ہے۔