

Question # 01

What would be the focus of typology?

Introduction:

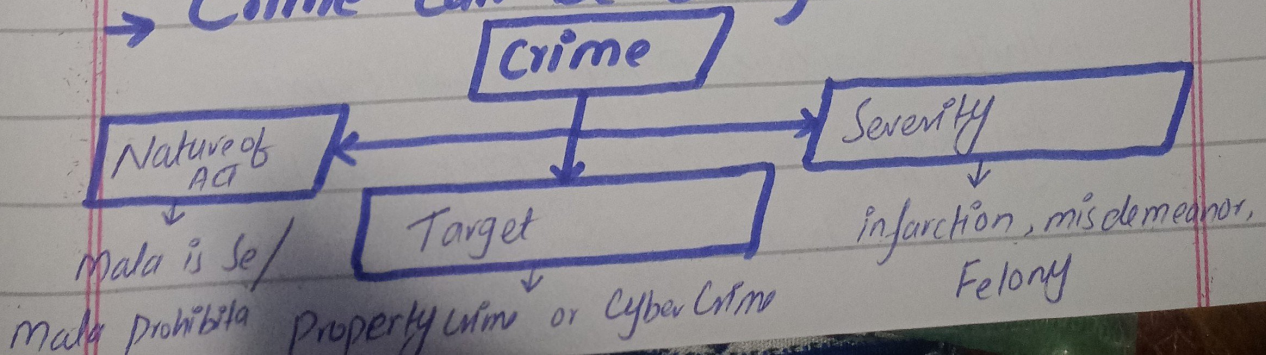
“Typology means classification into different categories based on the specific characteristics.”

The typology of crime based on different factors like nature of offence, severity of crime, it help to understand the criminal behavior, develop strategies to prevent from the crime and to develop criminal justice policies.

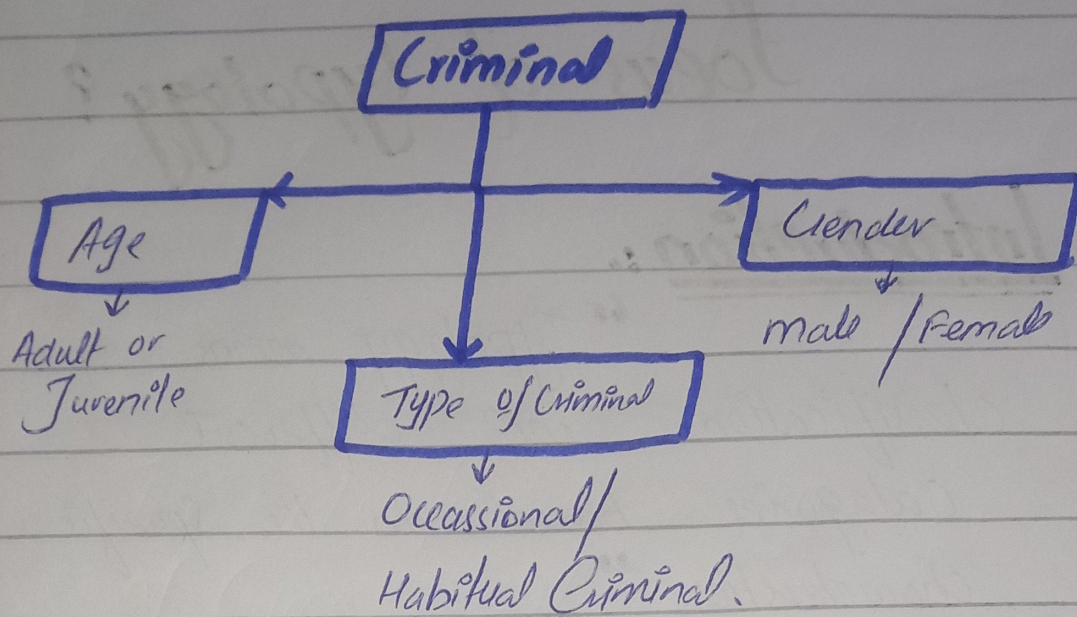
The typology of crime and criminal classify the crime and criminal on the basis of certain characteristics.

For example.

→ Crime can be classified as:-



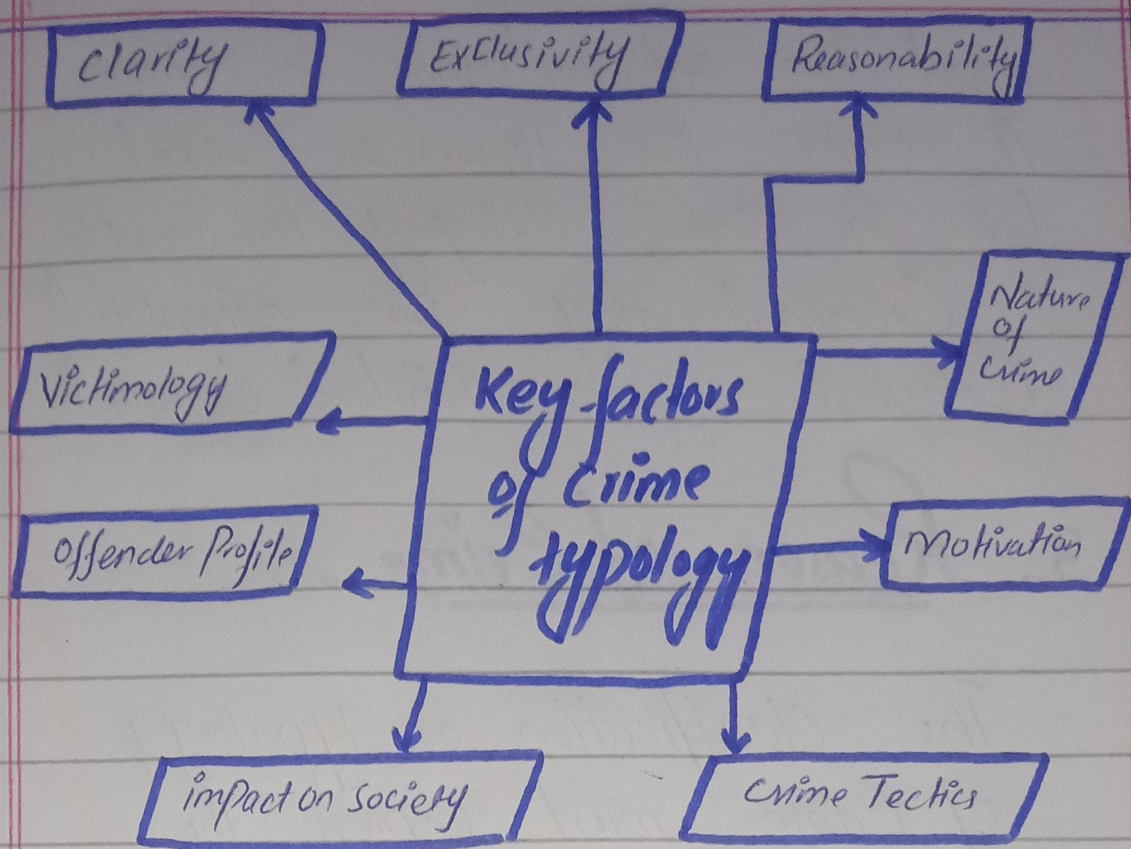
Criminal may be classified



Focus of Typology

Typology of Crime focus on the different things.

- ① Crime typology categorizes the crime based on certain characteristics.
 - ② The crime typology help to create certain group that share common distinct feature about the crime. For example Crime pattern, motivation and nature of crime etc.
- While developing the crime typology certain key factor should consider



1. Clarity:-

The classification of Crime and criminal should be clear. For example in US certain term are used for Crime like "infraction" which is a crime that has no severity punishment for infraction is just fine not imprisonment in the jail. So the classification of crime must be clear.

2. Exclusivity - one person fall in One category:-

The classification of the crime

must be ~~not~~ exclusive in nature
it means one person or Criminal
fall in one Category. For example
a Criminal may be occasional
Criminal or Habitual Criminal.

3. Reason of Crime:-

The classification or typology
of Crime must express the
Reason behind the Crime. For example
The Criminal target the offender
due to some personal issue. or
it was a target killing.

4. Typology focus on the Nature of Crime

Typology Considered the nature
of Crime. For example the
Crime was a property crime,
cyber Crime, white-collar
crime. it is essential to understand
the Criminal behavior.

5. Motive behind a Crime.

Typology also focus on the motive behind the crime.

For example in case of murder one ^{must} can see the reason behind the murder. it was a Honor killing or some other Reason behind it.

6. Crime Tectics:-

When kind of methods and ~~tere~~ techniques was used while committing a crime. For example breaking traffic signal and driving while someone have taken some drug is a ²infraction crime. which is committed simply by taking some drug or alcohol. Drug or alcohol are the method or techniques that was used by the person while he has committing crime.

7. Victimology:-

Victimology is simply see a the victim and judge the nature

of Crime. For example in case of a murder, if the victim's dead body are in bad condition like many fire of gun ~~or~~ or the sign of slap etc it means that there may be some anger issue. So the criminal kill the victim in a very harsh manner. So typology focus on victimology also.

8- Offender profile or past history of offender.

Typology also focus on the offender profile. For example if he or she was also involve in some criminal activity in the past - in which type of society the criminal live.

Because According to the social perspective theory the environment or society in which a person live play role in making a person criminal.

9- Impact on Society

Typology also focus on the impact of Crime on Society. For example if a number of people live in a Society involve in some criminal activity - it will negatively impact the Society.

Some people may involve in some criminal activity due to negative environment - Some may become affected and lose their Right to Live.

Conclusion.

Crime typology focus on various categories of crime. Like nature of crime, severity of crime and also classify the criminal on basis of certain categories. Crime typology also help to make policy for the prevention of crime.