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Political Science Hand

Written Notes For CSS PMS

**#PPSC, #FPSC, #BPSC, #SPSC, #KPPSC,
#NTS #IBA**

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Day / Date • How American President is elected?

Before this system → Intraparty election
Now; Presidential election → Indirect elections.

↓

• Electoral Collage ($535 = 435 + 100$)
+3 Washington D.C.
↓
538

"Winner takes all, losers wait none"
takes

• California 53 (HOR) + 2 (Senate) → 55 (Electoral Collage)
• Texas 36 (HOR) + 2 (Senate) → 38 (Electoral Collage)
• New York 26 (HOR) + 2 (Senate) → 28 (Electoral Collage)
• Nebraska 1 (HOR) + 2 (Senate) → 3 (Electoral Collage)

If none of party get 51% votes of Electoral collage, HOR will decide among top 3. (26 votes out of 50)
- Senate will decide/elect vice presidents of top 2 (51 out of 100)
→ Vice President will become President.

"First Tuesday after first Monday of November"

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Westminster System

Day 1 Note

Prato: → strength → legislative power → is provided only to the → (3) motivational forces

① Hunger/desire ② Country/Patriotism ③ civic

The domestic force determines character of domestic process

free? required of social order

dominant or single

which

L SCHE

to has the same he to this

Main Points	United Kingdom	Pakistan	India (Upper House)	Germany	Malaysia
1) Name.	House of Lords	Senate	Rajya Sabha	Bundesrat	Dewan Negara
2) Members.	1000	96	250	69	70
3) Appointment	By Queen	Indirect elections by provincial assemblies	29 states elected members of Rajya Sabha	Elected by representatives of 16 states	(13/2) = 26 + 40 = 70 Two from each state 4 from King's discretion 40 on PM's advice
4) Distribution of seats	On discretion of Queen	Equal distribution	Population basis	Population basis	Population is not base. Equality coupled with discretion
5) Powers.	Nominal	Power to legislate laws except budget	Power to vote in legislation except budget	Vote only on constitutional law	Same as House of Lords
6) Composition	3 members	1/4 of members	1/4 of members	1/4 of members	1/4 of members
7) Term	Lifetime	6 years	6 years	4 years	3 years

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Military and Mosque.

unitary system.

Political System of Turkey:

- Role of Military in Turkey Politics:

Historical perspective

Before 1924, Turkey was Ottoman Empire.

* Turkish military state to Empire

* Lawrence of Arabia → Sent by UK.

* Power given to Shah of Arabia.

→ Sick man of Europe in First World War.

Turk Empire. ↑
Syria, Egypt, Saudi.

Military general ←

Mustafa Kamal Atatürk → Istanbul was taken out of Russian heigman.

"The era of Empires has gone. This is the era of nation state."

* word removed in 1987

1. Military is the **gaudium** of the state :
↓
in the constitution of Turkey. | 1960s
| 1970s
| 1980s
Three martial laws

2. National Security Council (NSC):
↓
Responsible for any internal & external policy of Turkey → Headed by Army Chief.
↳ Head by president now.

military court now.

3. Military courts for trial of civilians:
4. Civilian departments were headed by serving Military generals. → No such situation.

of; last my court.

5. No civilian Audit of military budget.

6. Two year military training compulsory for (to be) members of parliament.

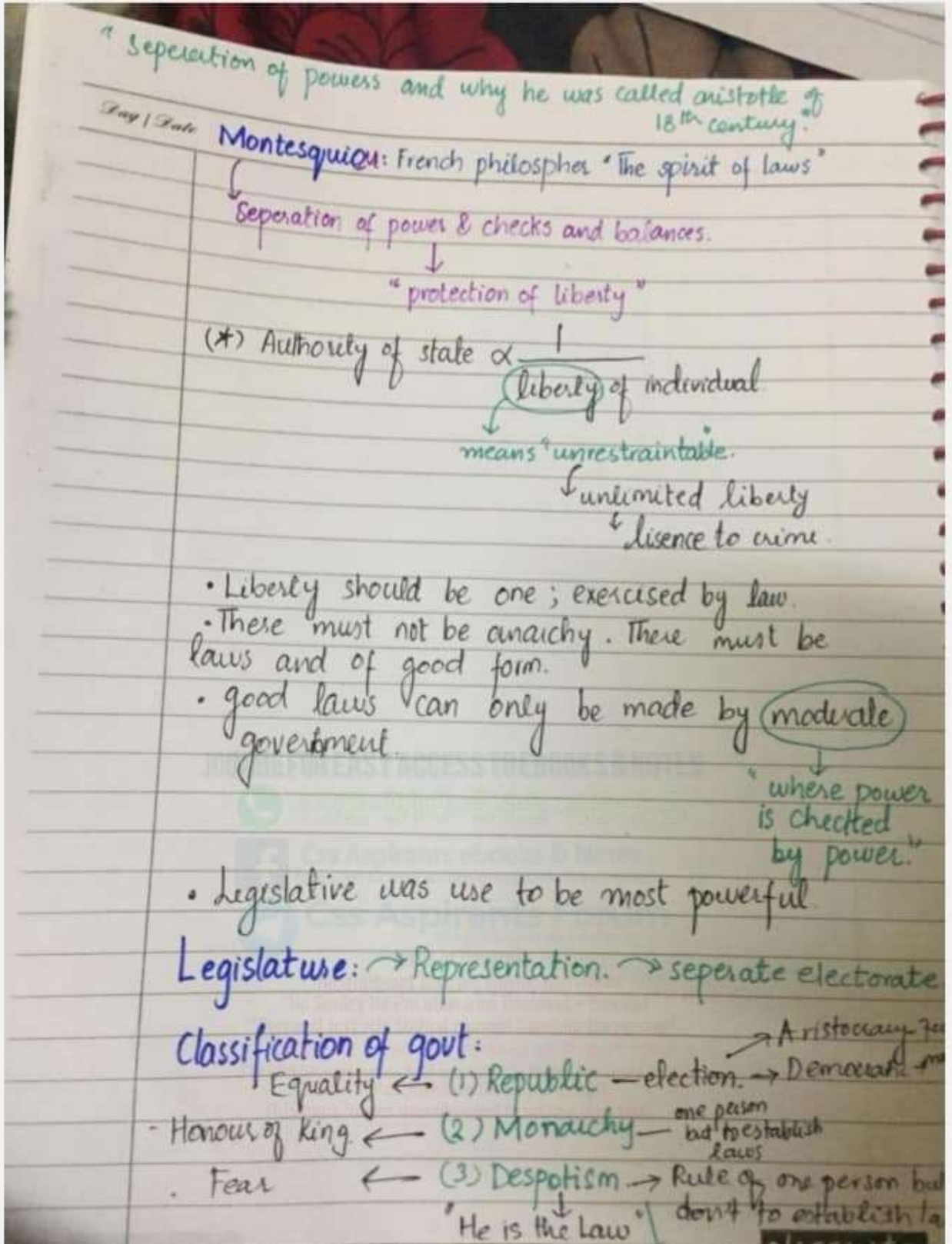
civilian audit

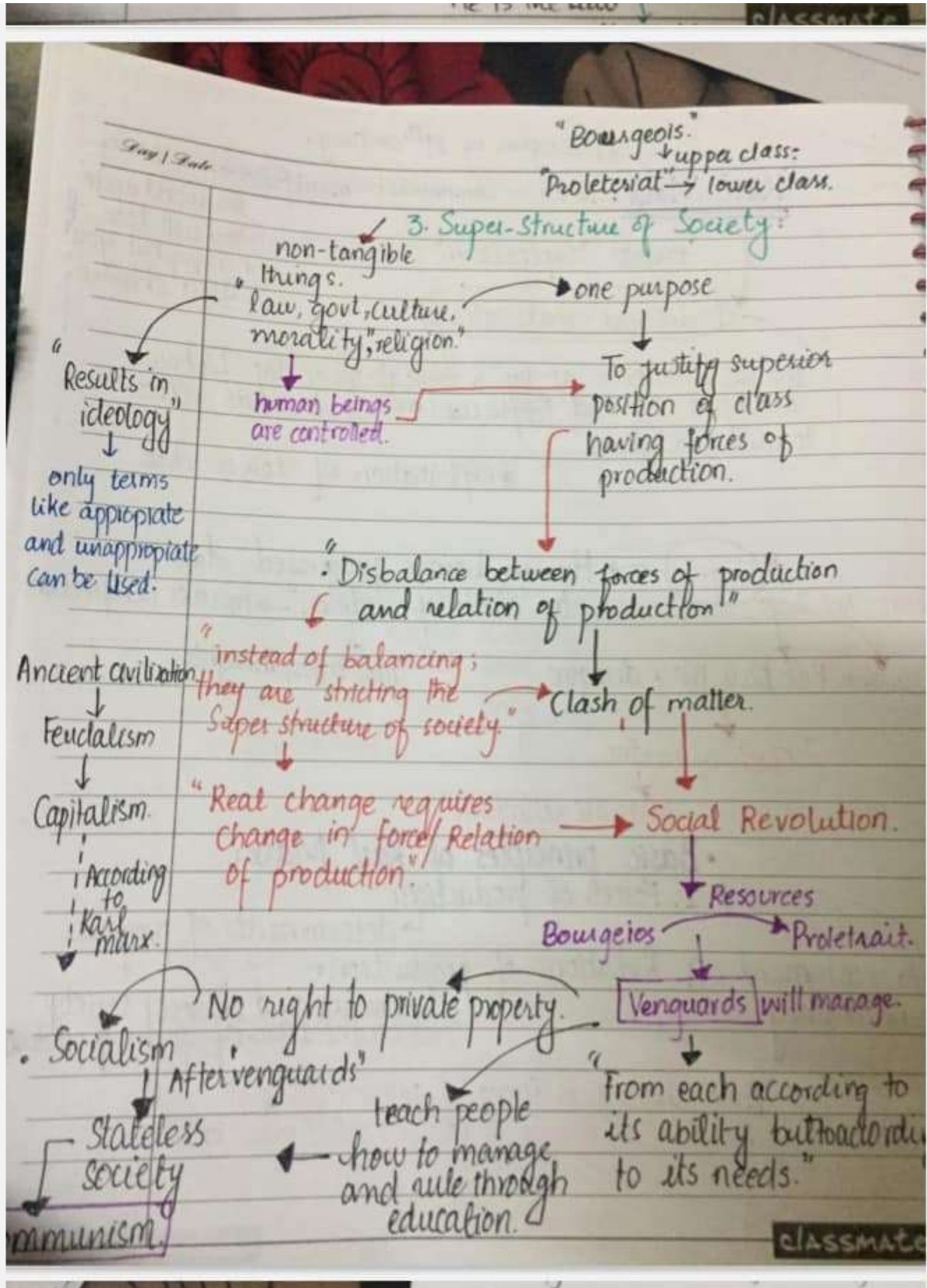
is ←

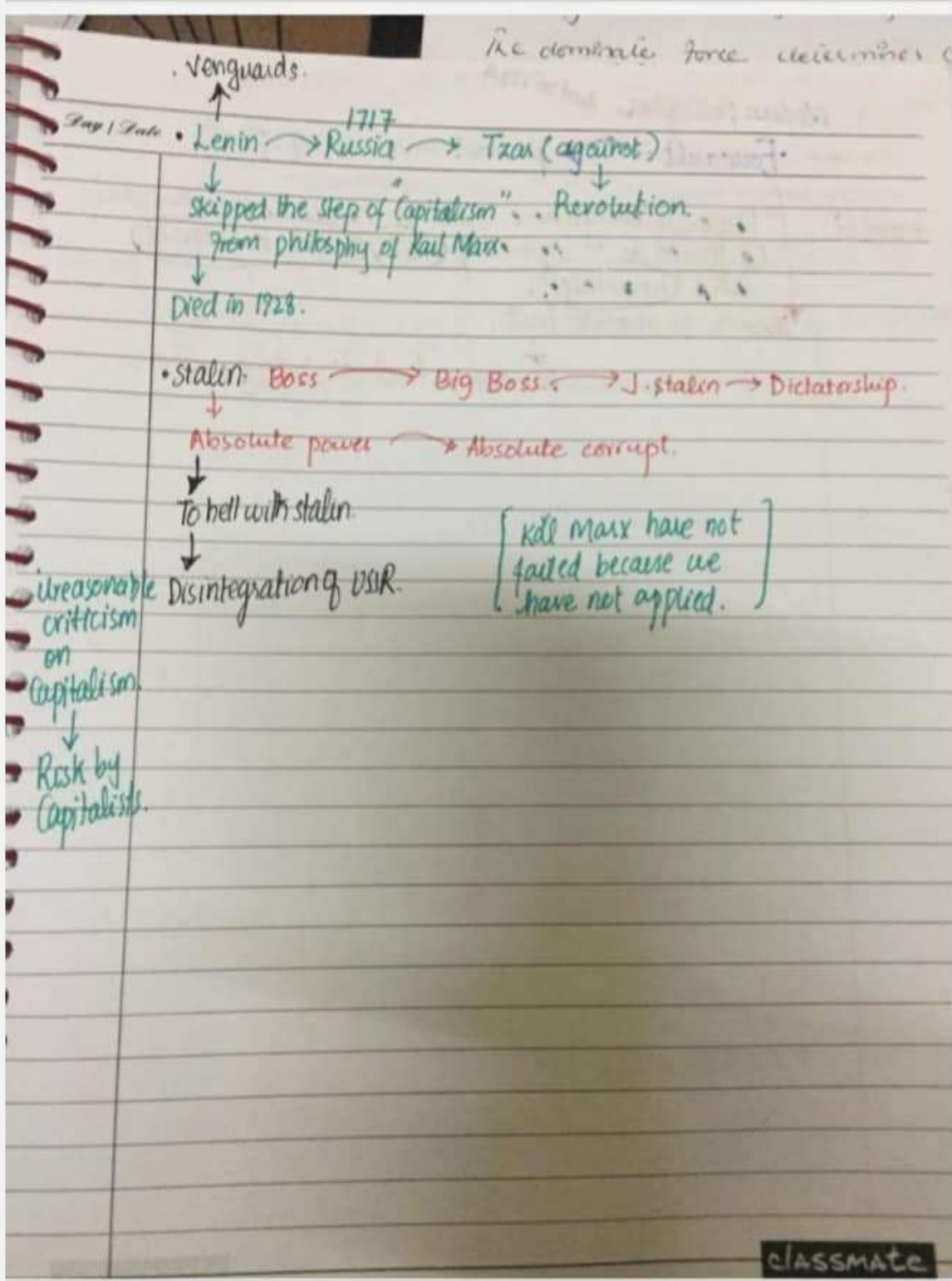
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Germany → London.

Day 1 Date

Philosopher of 19th century.

Karl Marx: 1848 - Communist manifesto → Workers of the world unite. You will lose nothing but you and a chance.

↓ targets "Capitalism"

(Dialectical materialism)

"Industrialization at top & capitalism on top. Labours are been crushed. People are moving towards cities towards industries.

exploitation of lower class.

Hegel. → Human beings progressed due to "clash of ideas." → matter is reflection. ideologies, thoughts.

Thesis Anti-thesis

Synthesis But Karl Marx disagree.

"Clash of matter"

↓ ideas are reflection.

• Basic principles of Karl Marx:

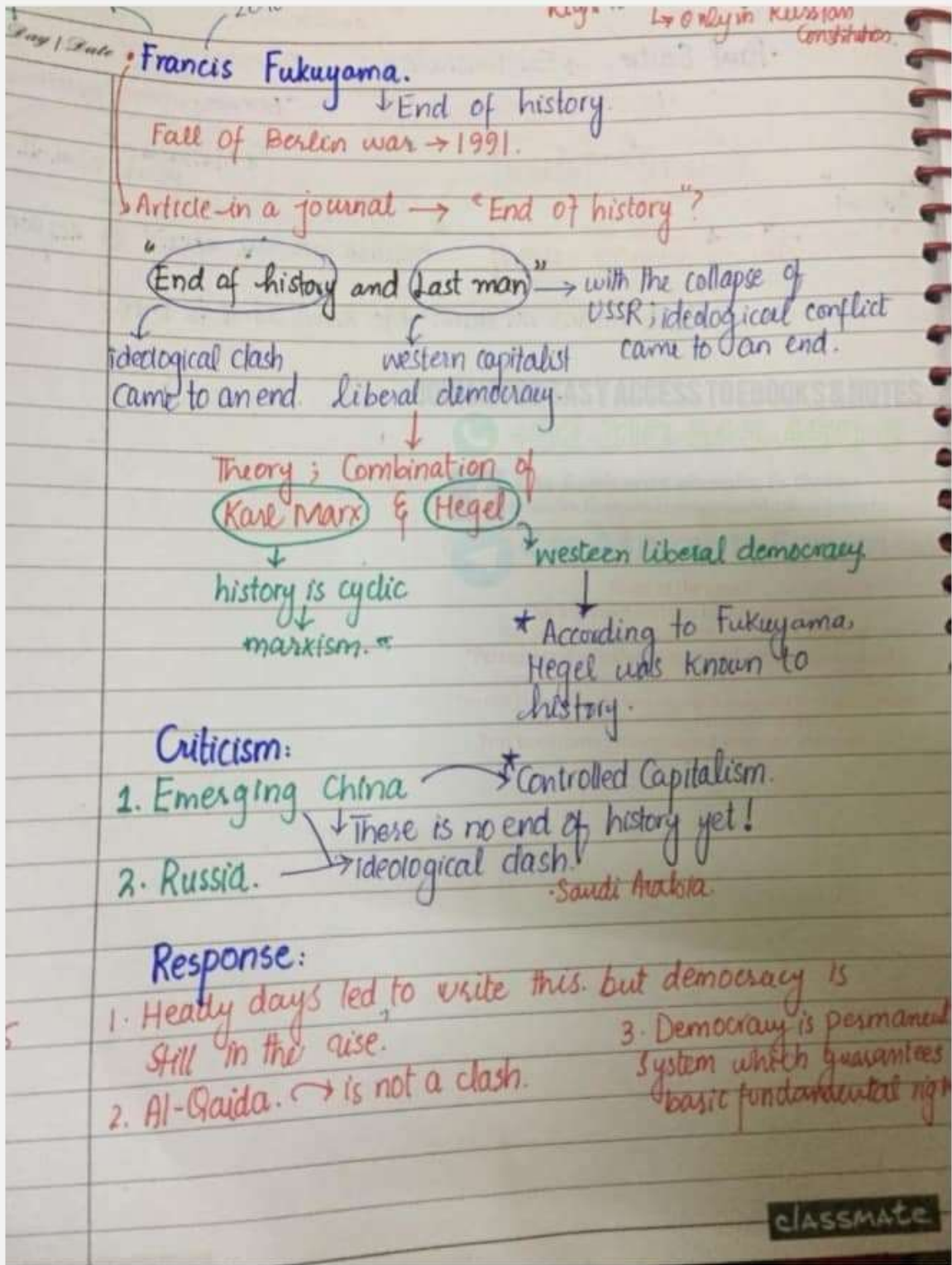
→ 1. Forces of production: ↳ determinants of progress.

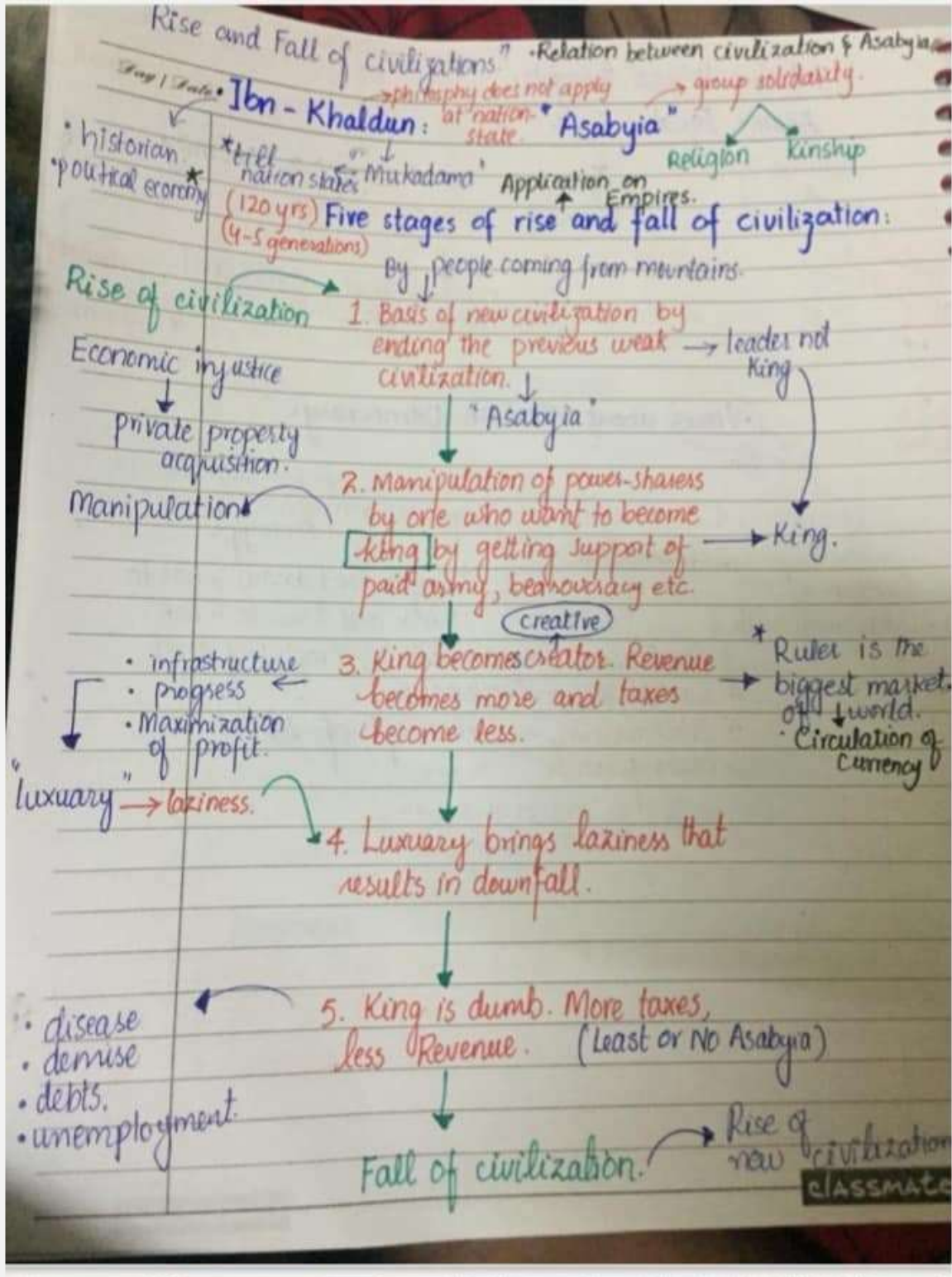
2. Relations of production: ↳ structure and classes of society on the basis of forces of production.

Have → command
Have not → Obey

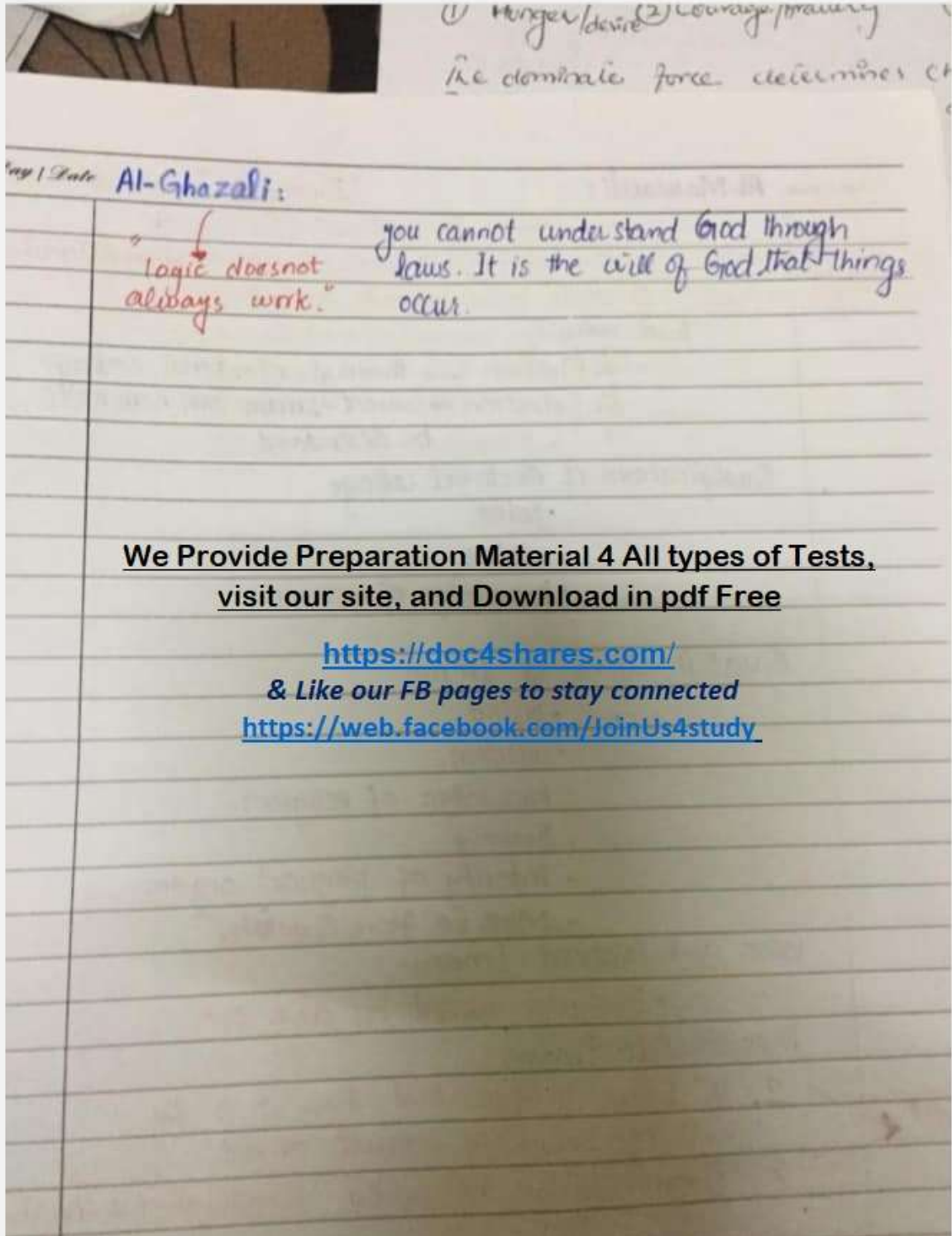
"Any change in forces of production will demand a change in relations of production."

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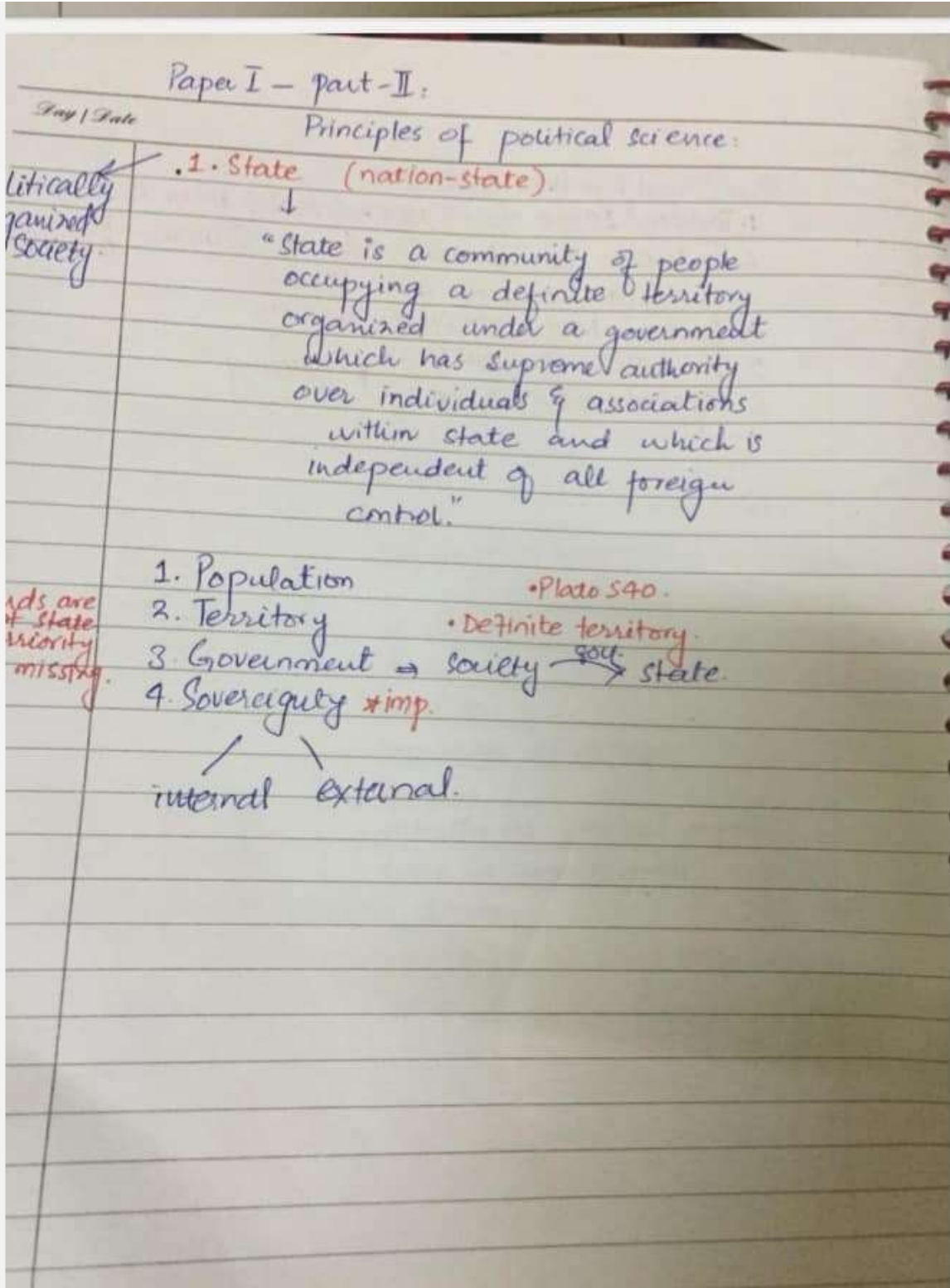


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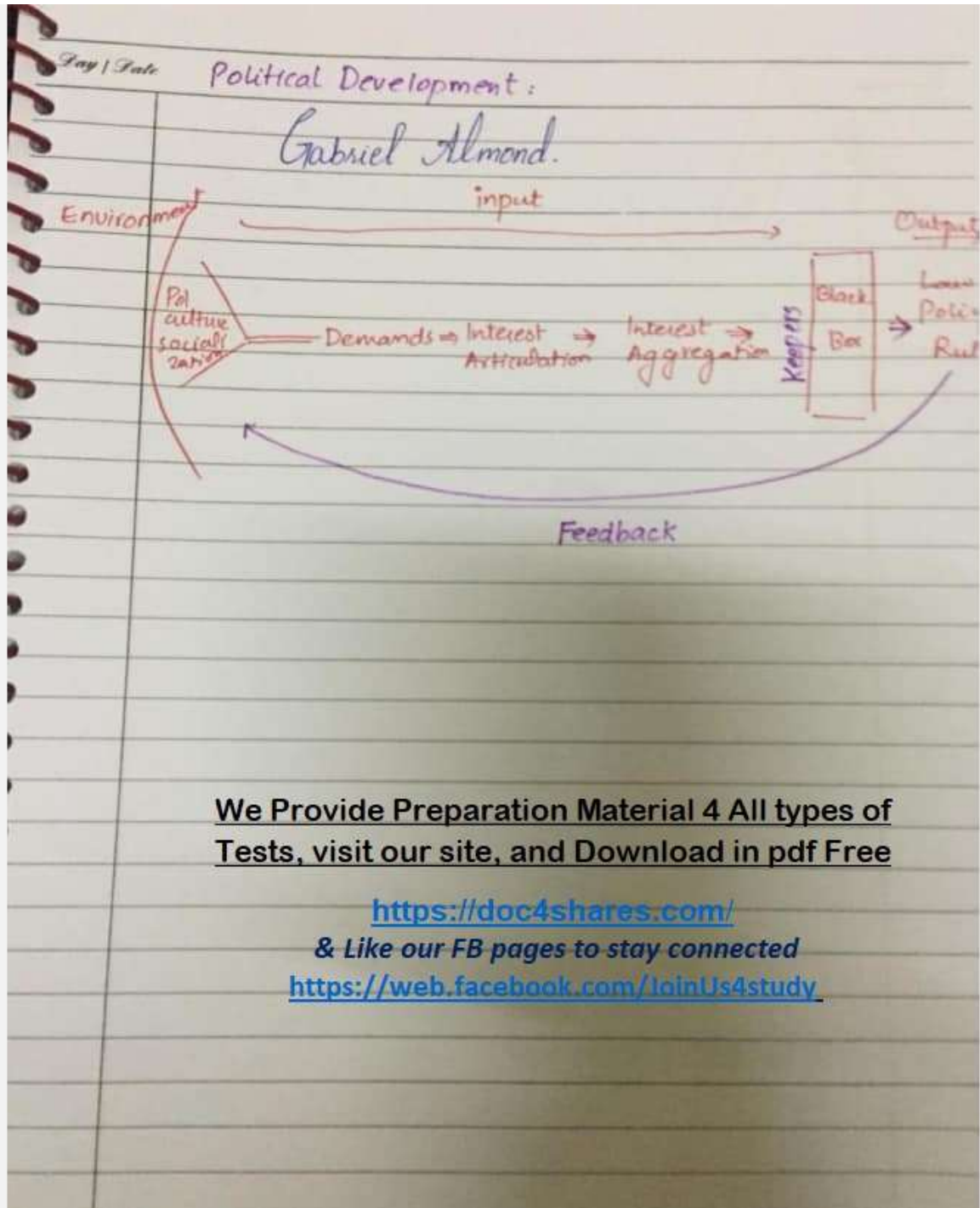
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Aug / Feb Political socialization and political culture:

↓
* political learning process.
↓
"politically what we are learning from whom under what circumstances with what effects"

* Xenophobia.

basis of political culture.

↓
Political beliefs and culture.

↓
Difference between

can be legitimate ← Power & Authority
cannot be legitimate. Dictatorship Democracy

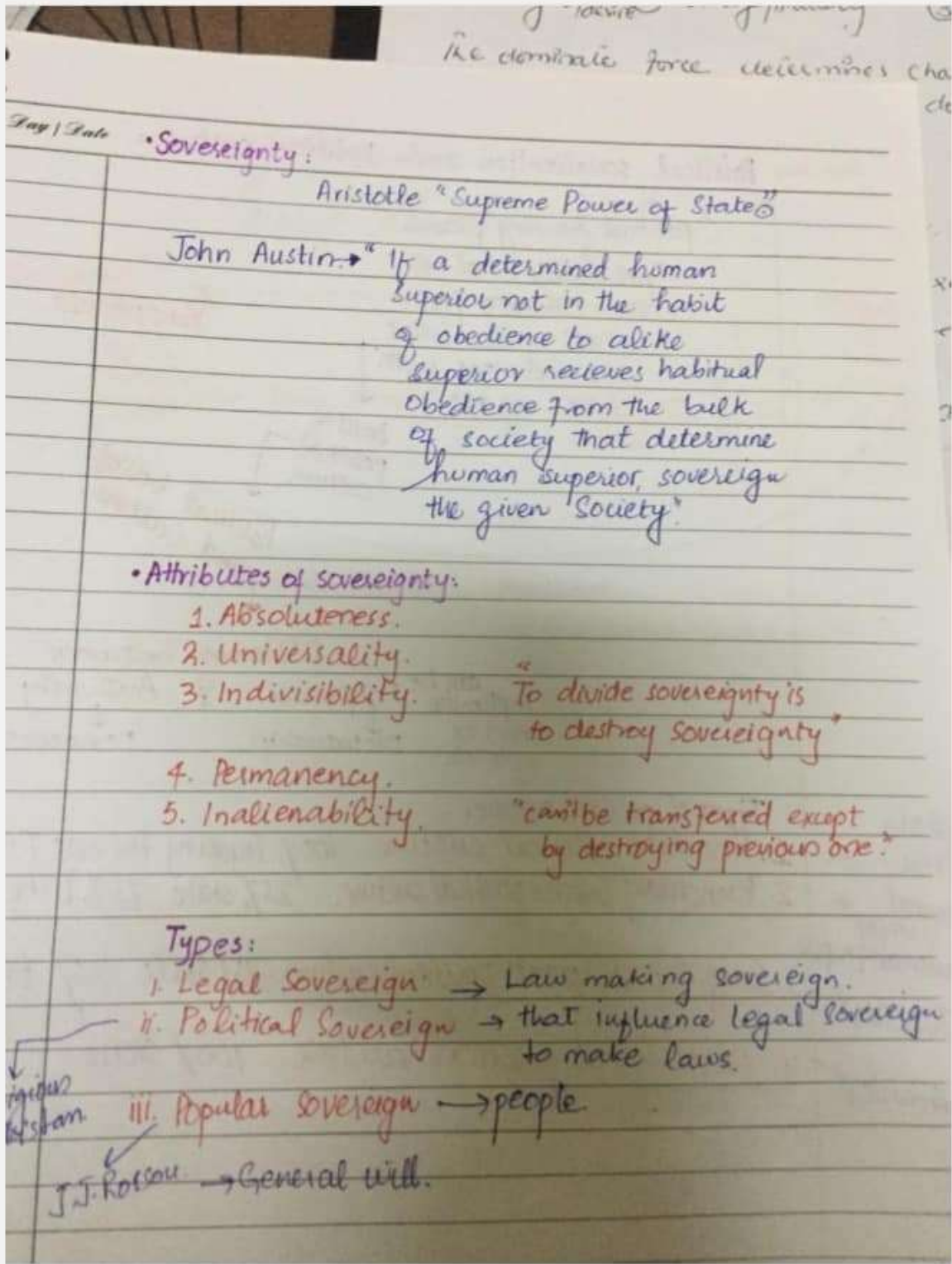
Types of political culture:

← 1. Parochial political culture. 100% loyalty towards Tribe

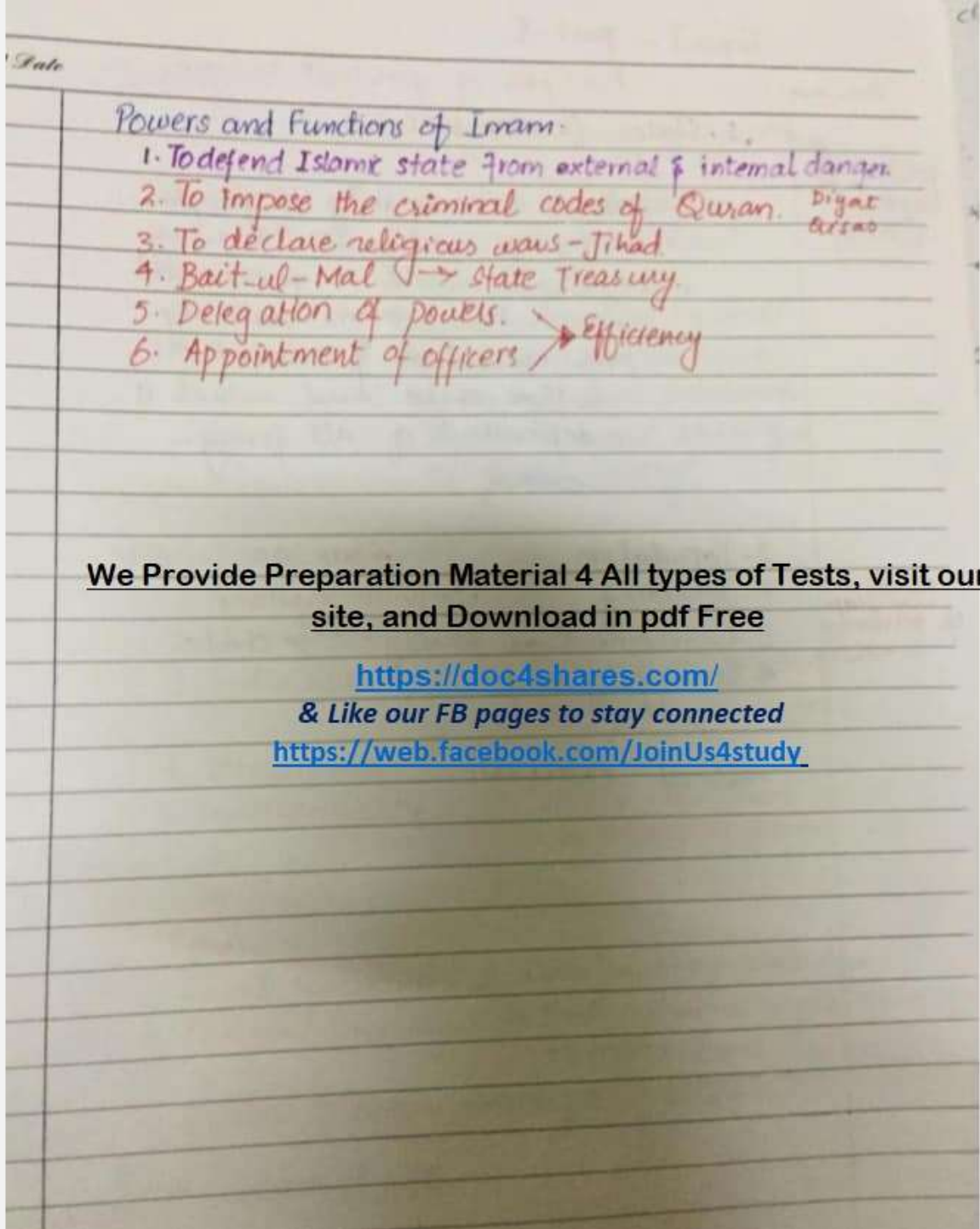
← 2. Parochial/Subject political culture. 25% state 75% Tribe

← 3. Subject/participant political culture. 75% state 25% tribe

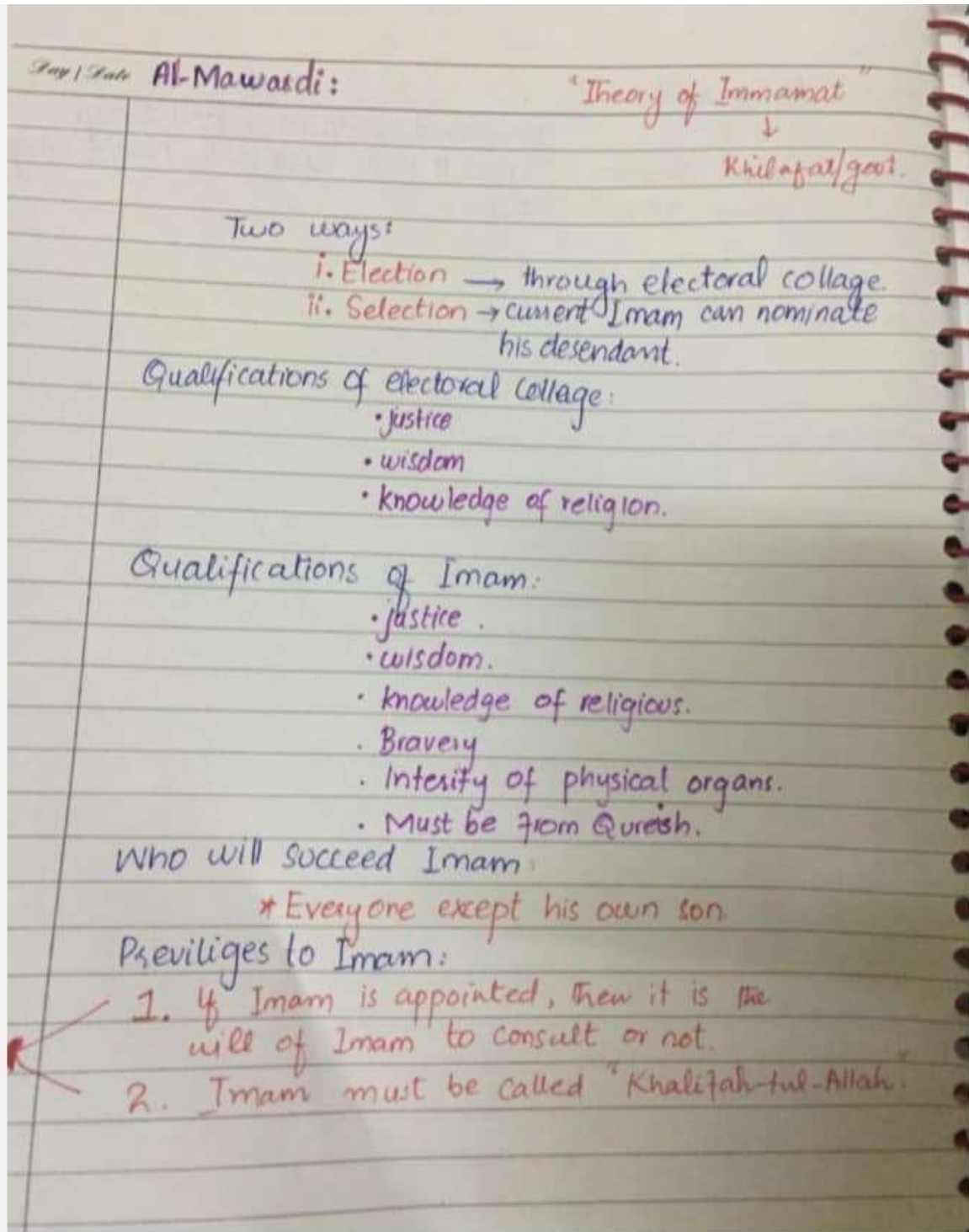
← 4. Participant political culture. 100% state



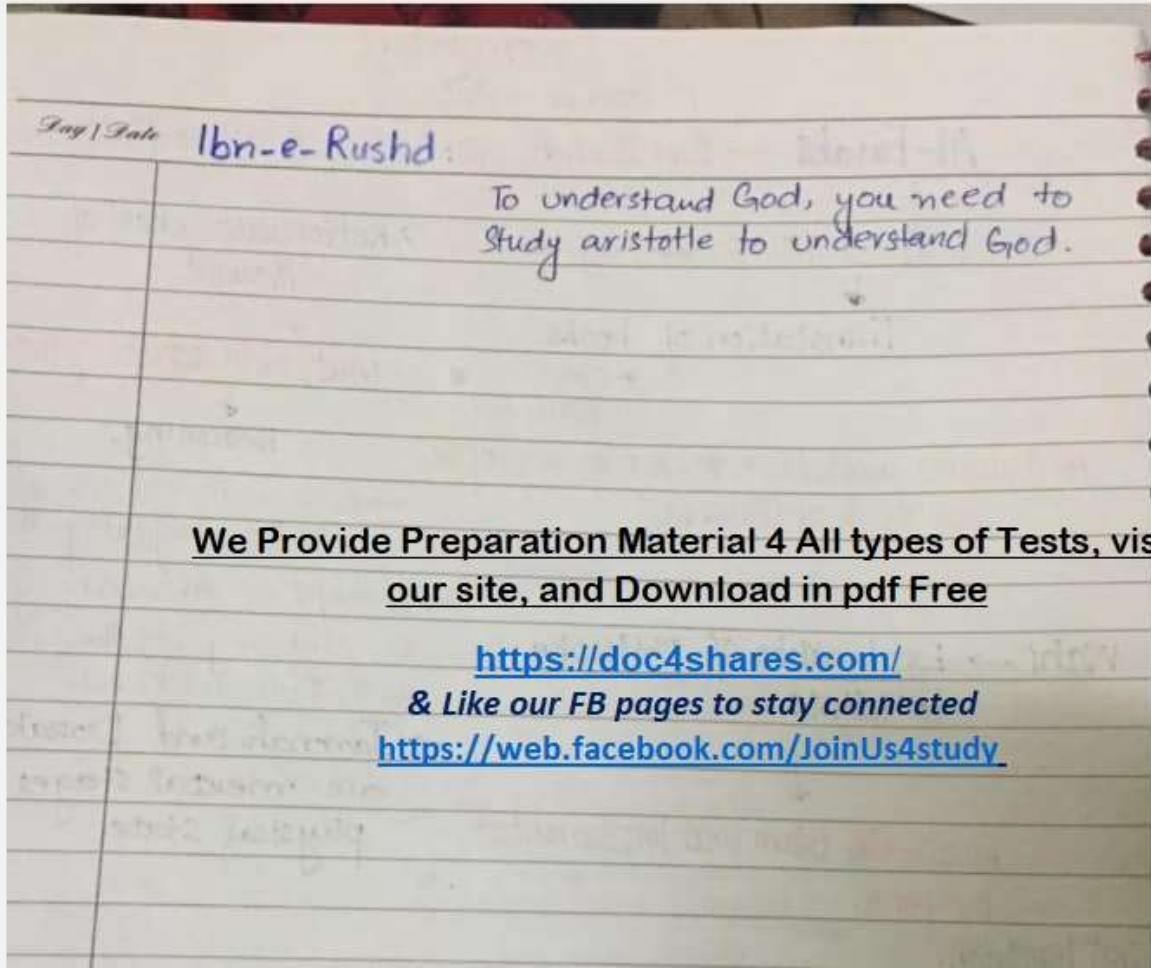
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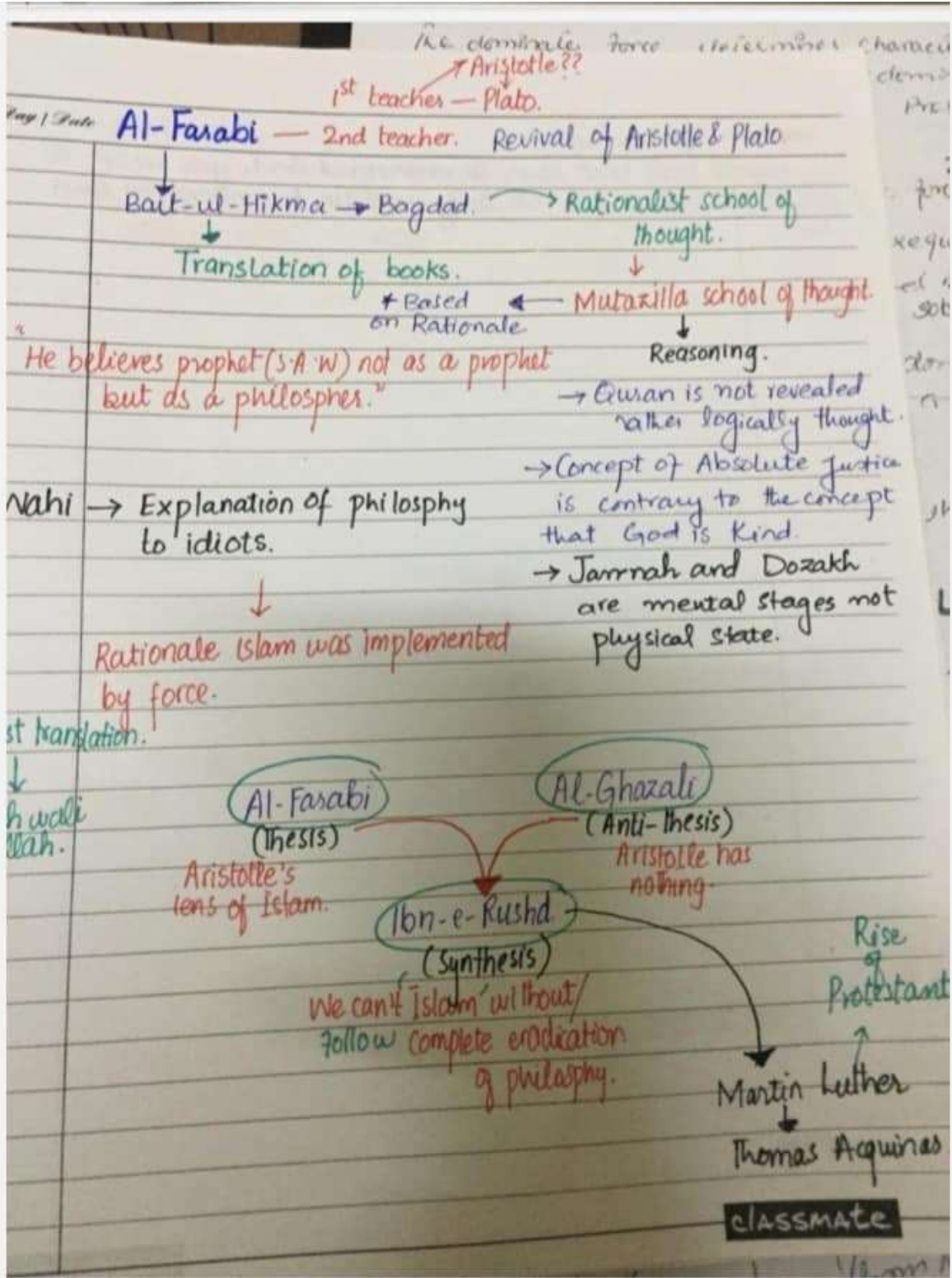


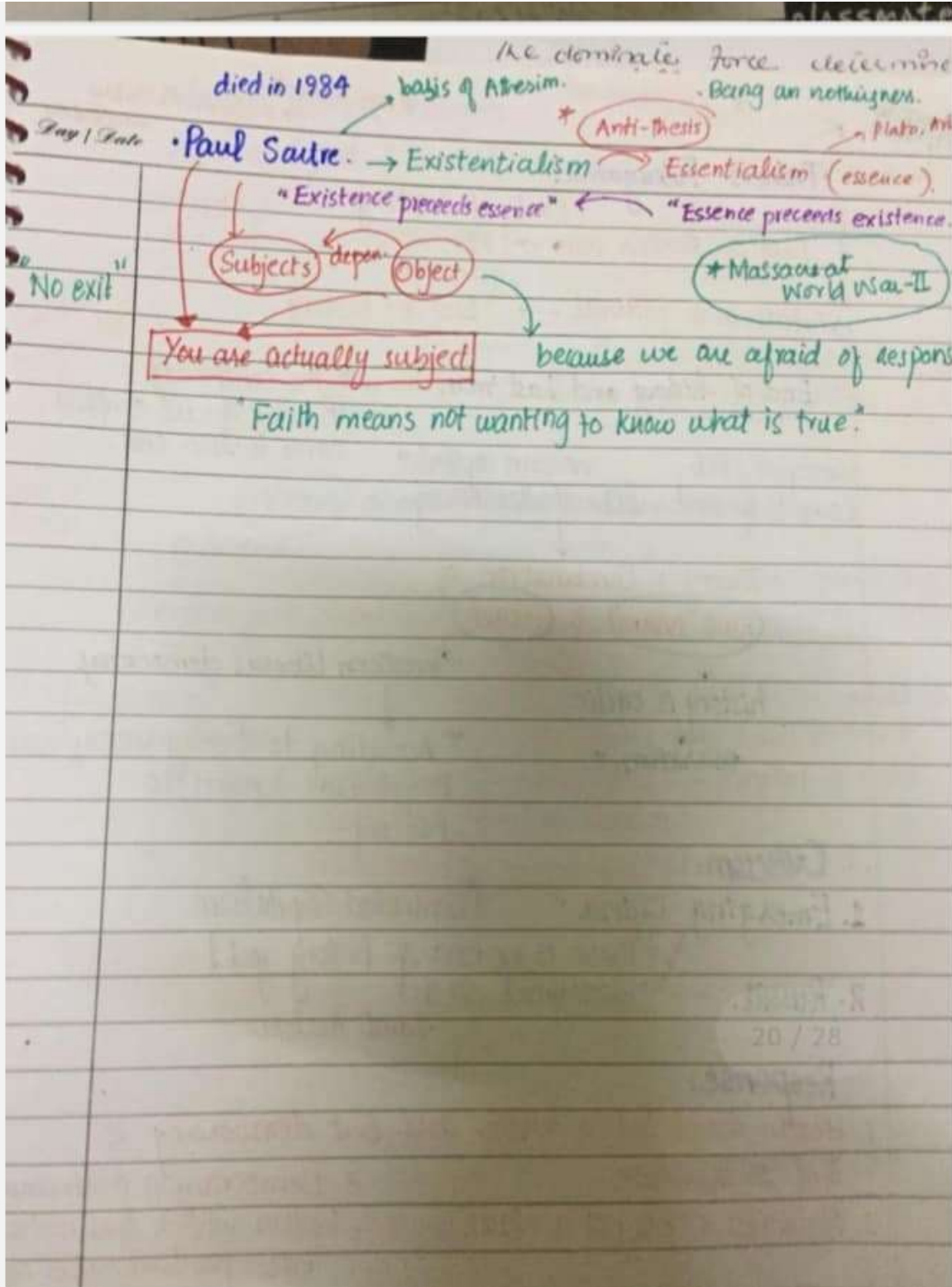
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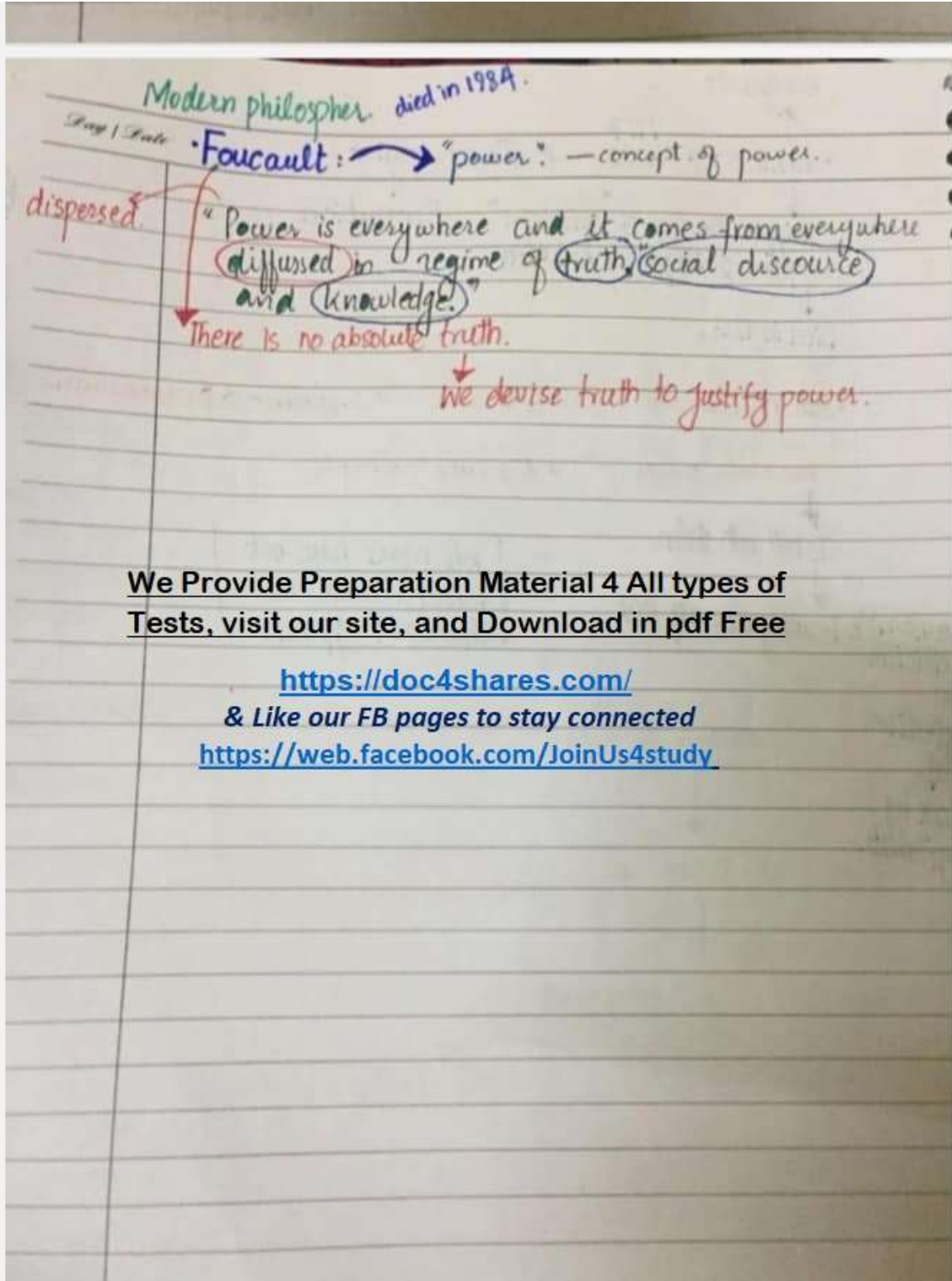


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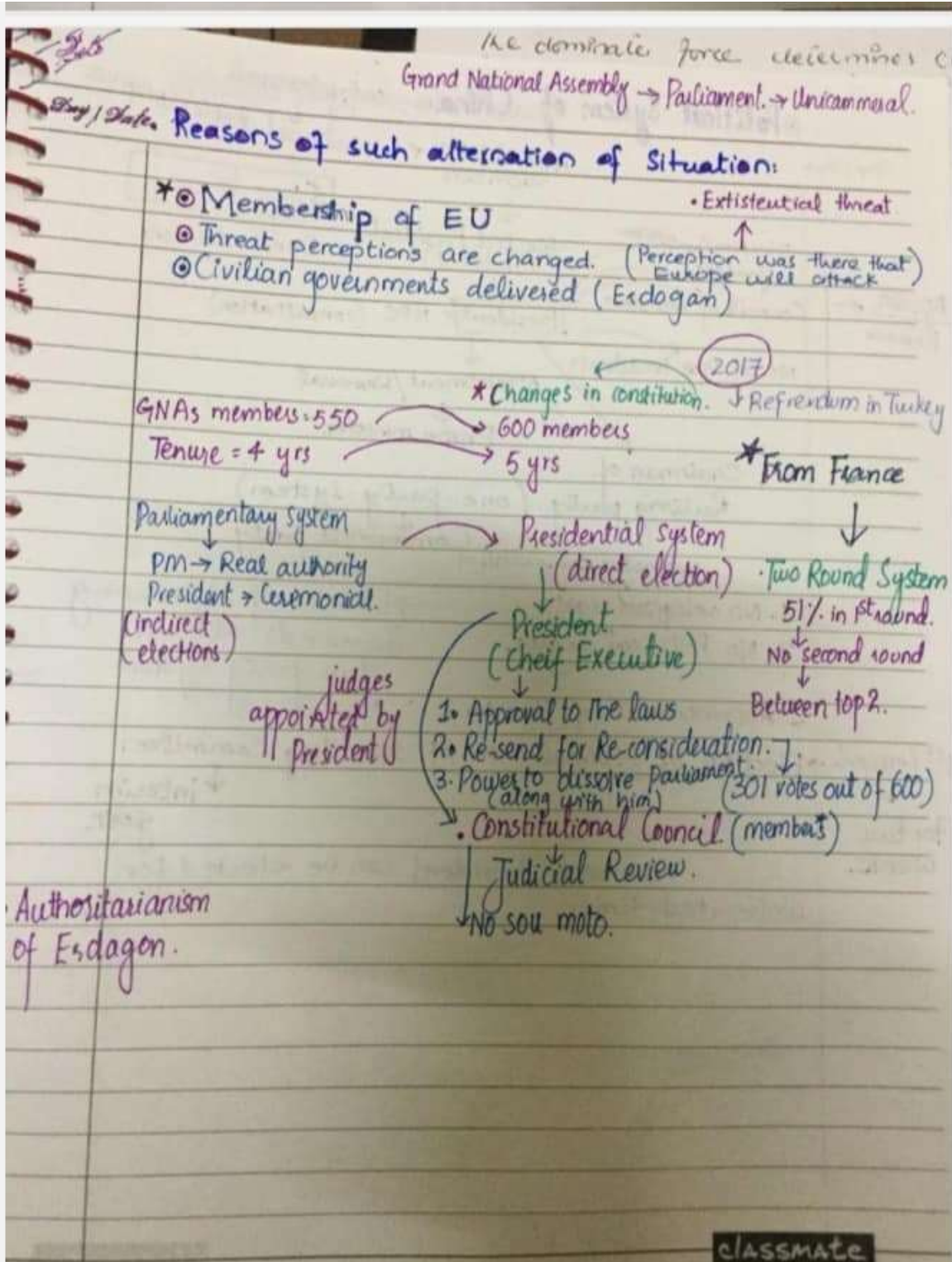
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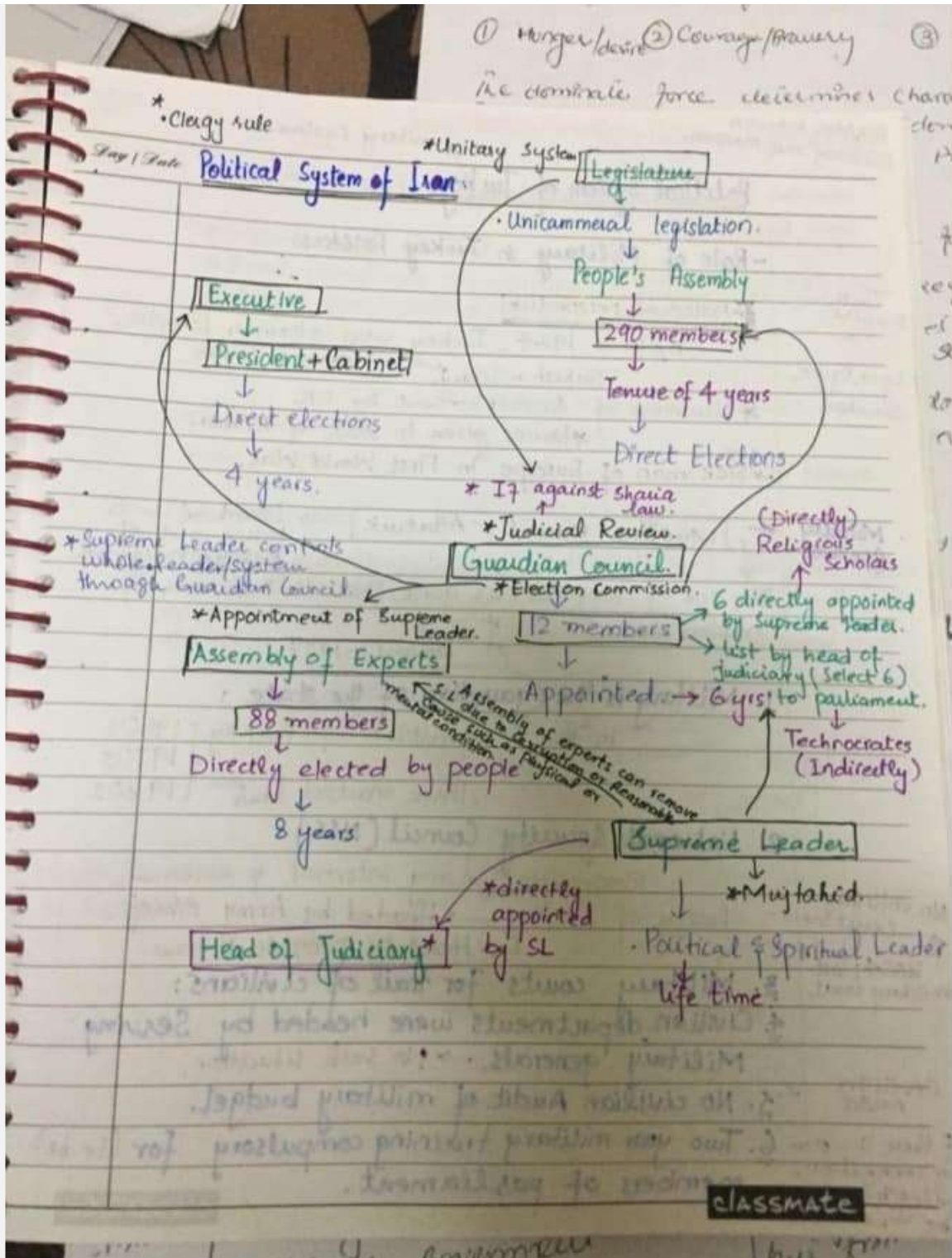
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Main Points	(All Parliamentary)					
	UK	Pakistan	India	Malaysia	Germany	Tag / Note
1) Name	House of Commons	National Assembly	Lok Sabha	Dewan Rakyat	Bundestag	
2) Members	650	342 → 336	543	222	599	
3) Appointment	Popular basis Direct elections	Direct elections	Direct elections	Direct elections	Direct elections	
4) Tenure	5 years	5 years	5 years	5 years	+ 4 years	
5) Appointment of PM	from HOC Convention.	from N.A	from Lok Sabha	from Dewan Rakyat	from Bundestag	
6) Heades	PM	PM	PM	PM	Chancellor	
7) Custodian	Speaker	Speaker	Speaker	Speaker	Speaker	
8) Distribution of seats of Power	Population based.	Population based	Population Based.	Population Based	Population Based	
9) Power	Ultimate	Check of Senate	Check of Bhuj Sabha	Upper house Cannot stop	Check of Bundesrat in Constitutional cases	

		<u>Head of the state.</u>	
		Day / Date	
United Kingdom	<p><u>Appointment:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Hereditary appointment <p><u>Tenure:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - life time <p><u>Authority:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ceremonial Authority 		
Pakistan	<p>Elected by Electoral College</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Members of NA Members of Senate Members of four provincial assemblies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5 yrs <p>Ceremonial authority exercised on the advice of PM.</p>		
India	<p>Elected by Electoral College</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Members of Lok Sabha Members of Rajya Sabha 88 provinces 29 states <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5 yrs <p>Ceremonial</p>		
Malaysia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kings were converted into a governor of state From these 9 head of state is elected through elections <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5 yrs <p>Ceremonial</p>		
Germany	<p>Elected through representatives of 16 states.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5 yrs <p>Ceremonial</p>		

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the democratic force determines character

Watchdog of constitution and Fundamental Human Rights

Judiciary: Supreme Court

3rd chamber of Congress

Dual Role.

1. Protects Constitution and Fundamental Human Rights.
2. Adjusts American political system with changing Circumstances.

Critically examine the role of Supreme Court in US political system.

center-state.

1. Judicial Review.
2. Center-state Conflicts.
3. Supreme Court Interpretation.

* Marshal
↓
"Doctrine of implied power"

- Judicial Review is undemocratic.
- Fault in decision making process. (Unanimous)
- Promotion of Conservatism bef/ because of their life time appointment.

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responsibilities of Government

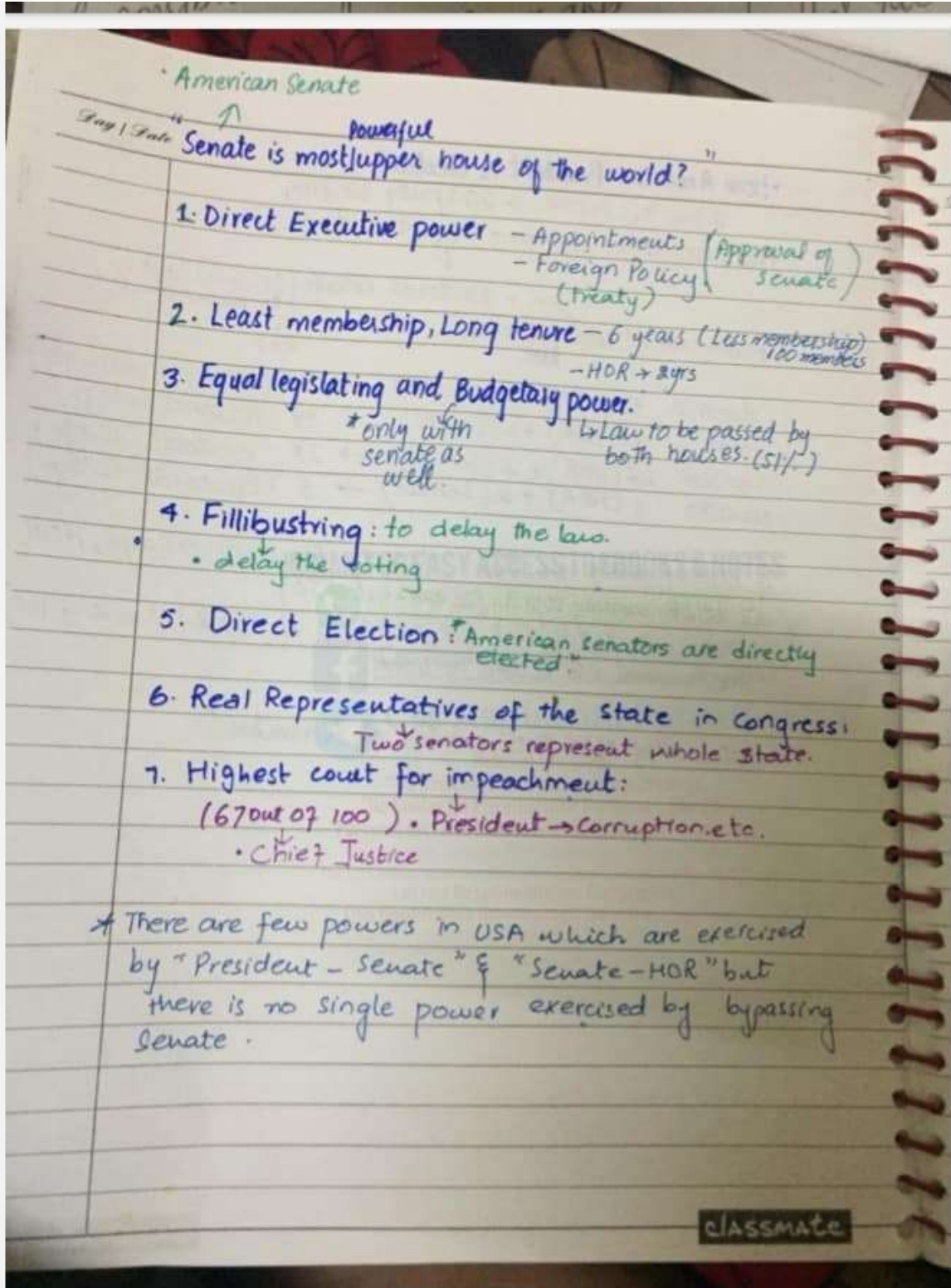
but Pagan can fall

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