

Bevi 2020

Manto and his work was considered controversial and vulgar. He was legally and morally challenged but he remained steadfast in writing for the socially backward and deprived groups of society including prostitutes and wage-workers. He aimed at exploring the nuances of life and sex in a humane, non-abstract manner, though it offended the orthodox community. His stories depicted the realistic portrayal of man, both good and evil. This duality of human nature attracted him the most. He was able to reflect and connect with the people on a deeper level over socio-moral issues concerning them.

Topic - "Manto, the controversial writer"

Comprehension 2020

1) Globalization means the interconnectivity (of) and interdependence of different nations, economies, cultures, politics and people around the world. It is a phenomenon that has created the world into one global society with everything and everyone ^{readily} available due to the increase in technology.

2) Electronic mass communication means the global connectivity of the world through electronic and digital media. It is a method that allows every individual in the world to communicate with anyone around the globe using electronic devices and platforms like mobile phone, computer, wireless, internet etc.

3) The third world denotes the developing countries that are poor, have weak economies and lack basic human life facilities. These are the countries (that) where majority of their population lives under the poverty line.

4) Privatization means bringing the public companies, institutions or organizations under the control of private sector. It allows the local people to have private ownerships over organizations previously owned by the government.

5) Liberalism means having the freedom to act in accordance to one's will. In context of the paragraph, it means having the liberty to interact and connect with anyone around the world irrespective of

location, time and borders. This is only followed and adopted (due to) because world has become a global village due to globalization.