

Criminology

Question No 1

Terrorism and radicalization continue to pose threat to global peace economy and stability? Discuss.

Outline

(1) introduction

(2) introductory overview of radicalism and Terrorism

(3) internal threat

(4) External Threat.

(5) institutions that help to counter terrorism.

(6) Conclusion

(1) Introduction

Terrorism is not a new phenomenon. It is a vege at the inception of human civilization. It is

Poses a threat in society. The monster of terrorism affects the global world after the horrible incident of 9/11. It bears the worst damage after the terrorism. According to report of CNN news, about 23000 people died in attack and also loss of huge amount of dollars.

(2) Introductory overview of Radicalism and Terrorism =

The terrorism is a use of force or violence due to gain some political, religious or social benefits. It is a threat for society. On the other hand, Radicalism is any idea, force or view that lead to terrorism (extremism) are radicalism. It promotes

the terrorism.

(3) Definition of Terrorism

(1)^{cc} "The use of any violating force threaten to Society or intimidating government or civilian or their property due to some personal goals."
(US bureau)

(2)^{cc} "in a calculated threat to Coerce government or public institution for some religion and political gains."
(USA military)

(4) Definition of Radicalism

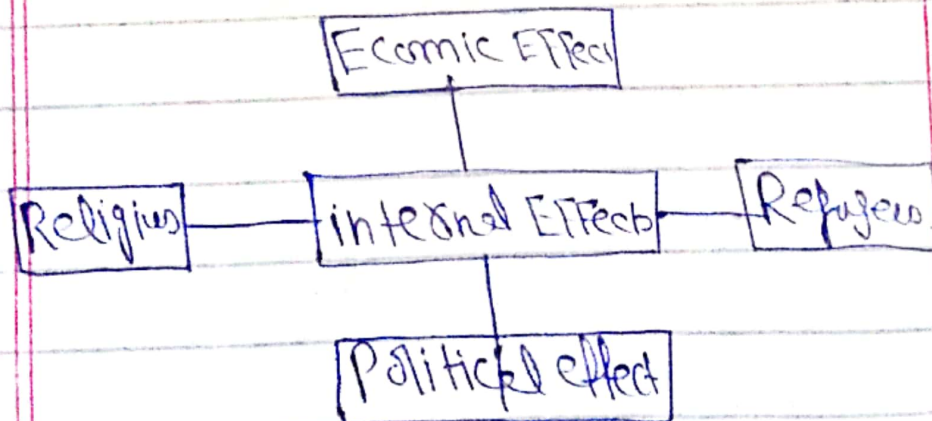
The use of any idea or view which promote extremism is called Radicalism. It promotes the terrorism activities and leads by extremism force.

4) Effect of Terrorism on Society:

The terrorism effects the Pakistan both internally and externally, and makes its progress slow globally.

4.1) internal effects of terrorism

internal effects of terrorism effects Economically, politically and socially.



4.1) Socio-economic instability due to injustice in society

Social injustice lead the widespread of alienation in society and disempowerment which promotes extremist activities in countries.

42. Illiteracy are leading cause of Extremic activities.

The illiterate and semi-illiterate are stand with terrorism. They are convenss easily. They are easily exploited by the extremist force.

43. Underdeveloped Countries are promote terrorism in society

The under developing countries are not look towards its citizen. Therefore, the exploited force are taking gain from their people. They are easily

attract by them.

4.4. Unemployment are emerging threat for society.

The unemployment in a society effect population. The unemployed youth due to frustration and fanaticism of institution of government. They are attracted by organization. They give them monetary benefits.

5) Political instability are also threaten For society

Political instability is a evil of all social-economic evil. it is effect institution. weak institutions are unable to deter the terrorism. it also effects the peace of countries.

(5.1) Militant intervention are obstruction in social peace

military interventions are terrorist organization that hinders the peace in society it is the rendering the force of progress in the country.

(5.2) Weak Law Enforcement agency also deter the progress

The institutions of Pakistan are unable to deter the different reasons due to different reason. Like over burden system, lack of resource, lack of competence.

(6) Religious activities

(6.1) Religious intolerance in front of public

The religious organization and religious leaders promote extremism. Those who are influenced by these speeches are subscribed to themselves with violent forces.

6.2 Distortion of Religious Force

The different sects are present in Pakistan. They all promote violence. Every sect believes that teaching of other sects is false. They kill people in the name of religion. But Islam promotes peace. In Islam, the murder of one person is the murder of humanity.

6.3 Sacrificing activity in Country Promoting Threat

Sectarianism is an internal conflict between different religious sects in Pakistan.

(1) External Effects that promote the Obstruction of peace in Country

External factors are also responsible for obstruction of peace in society.

7.1 Global war on Soviet responsible for terrorism in Pakistan

Pakistan was standing in front line of war on Soviet. These terrorism are promoted in the patronage. They pose against Pakistan and affect the Pakistan.

internally.

7.2 Afghem jihad effects the Pakistan Country

Pakistan helps the Afghanistan during jihad. which observers ascribes that terrorism are in Pakistan due to Afghanistan jihad.

7.3 International Organization

The terrorist are present in Pakistan makes are link with international levels. many attack in Pakistan are claimed by DASH.

(8) Institution that counter the terrorism.

These are two institution that counter the terrorism in Country.

8.1) National institution of Terrorism Counter Authority

The NICTA are formed to promote the counter terrorism activity. It is an administrative minister of state in 2009. After that, they are enjoying independent finance and authority from 2013.

8.2 Members of authority

- (1) it is headed by Prime minister of Pakistan.
- (2) Secretary General.
- (3) MNA (each from one Province)
- (4) Inspector General.
- (5) Kashmir, Province member.
- (6) GRB member. / Baluchistan.

8.3. Functions of institution

(8.3.1) To counter the data or information that are

Cause of terrorism.

- (2) Read them and gives those information to federal government
- (3) circulates the information.
- (4) Reforms these law according to them.

(9) National action plan

National action plan are promote after the incident of APS on 16 December 2014.

(9.1) Plan of National action.

Nation action is a authority that have twenty plans to counter terrorism.

(9.1.1) implement death penalty who involve in terrorism activity.

(9.1.2) Militant involmen are not base in organization.

(9.1.3) Zero terror in Punjab.

9.12) New channels and TV shows that promote terrorism strictly actions are taken for them.

9.14) Choking terrorism organization.

9.15) Religious extremism should be stopped.

9.16) Regulation and reform are registered of religious

Conclusion

Terrorism is a evil that effects the peace and stability of country. No one can stand with these country that have no stability it effects economy of country. Therefore, it is necessary to measure the acts that are responsible for terrorism. Reform criminal law. It is helpful for progress of country.