

Asadullah

Precis CSS 2023

Title : The Role of Education
in children life

There are three main theories regarding children education and liberty. The first theory suggests complete liberty; Second theory favors no liberty at all; third group points liberty for those having good morals. The third group favors Rousseauism, which is not applicable to animals and children. Those who hold the belief that education only imparts materialistic development are wrong, because education not only provides science, knowledge but also social and moral values which are necessary for social development and mental growth of children.

Other suggested title : Theories on
Freedom in Education

OR

Balancing Freedom and Purpose in Education

ASADULLAH

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Old man told that there is a mountain on the back side of forest, where a kind of flower grows the smell of which recovers the eyes^{lost} vision, but the mountain is very tall and there are countless rocks, thorny bushes, and very large stones on it which blocks the path for movement. To cross that mountain, many people came and went unsuccessful and no one reaches to that flower. That's why, perhaps perhaps, there are sorrow and pain in the world and human is in search of light.

Passage Comprehension CSS 2023

Question 1.

Answer: Happiness is highly important to most people. For sake of it, people keep more goods and services than ^{they} need to survive. They adopted a lifestyle to have an existence under any any circumstances. Moreover, people try to maximize their resources, material wealth, and do maximum consumption for the purpose of attaining happiness.

The relationship between material wealth and happiness is not directly associated as people perceived it. More material wealth does not mean more happiness. In fact, happiness to most people lies in voluntary simplicity, i.e. a lifestyle that is externally simple but internally rich.

Question 2.

Answer: "Voluntary" denotes a free and conscious choice to make appropriate changes that will enrich life in a deeper, spiritual sense. "Simplicity" refers to eliminate all these things that are unconscious and take control of these things

which comes from our inner selves. The author characterizes this concept of "Voluntary Simplicity" philosophically as it is a way of life which is externally simple and internally rich. One must strike a balance between his desires and needs.

As a movement, the concept of voluntary simplicity is described by the author as the ^{reduction of} consumption of an individual and ^{conservation} reduction of energy to minimize the negative impacts on environment. The movement focuses on environmental protection through consumption reduction.

Question 3.

Answer: The impact that is feared by the growing consumerism of modern society is erroneously equated with poverty and social inferiority. They think that by consuming less they will be considered inferior in society and will be termed as poor.

Question 4.

Answer: There are various influences that make it difficult for people

to reduce their consumption patterns. First of all, it is falsely equated with poverty and social inferiority. It is erroneously assumed that those who spend more are wealthy, rich, and socially superior. Secondly, market advertisement compels or a consumer to consume more. Thirdly, a combination of individual character, cultural background, and climate leads to a higher consumption pattern. Fourthly, a psychological desire and want of a consumer to spend more is the factor that influences people to enhance their consumption patterns.

Question : 5.

Answer : The challenges of voluntary simplicity include the psychological desire of wanting more and more. People relate happiness ^{with} the availability of excessive material wealth. Less consumption is considered as social inferiority and poverty. Furthermore, advertisement industry makes it difficult for consumer to spend a simple life. Consumer prefers to exhibit a desire based lifestyle.

likewise, there is a scarcity of like minded people when it comes to voluntary simplicity.

The rewards of voluntary simplicity are many. Some of them are: it strikes a balance between desires and needs of a consumer; it ensures environmental protection and energy conservation; it fosters a sense of community cooperation. Furthermore, it is the conscious realization that less is really more - less consumption means more resources for future generation. Less activity provides more time for yourself and your loved ones. Less stuff is more space to move around it in. Less stress means more relaxation and better health. Less worry provides more enjoyment and more fulfillment in life.
