

Women Universities as Agent of Change

A) Introduction:

B) How women universities can be agent of change

(i) GDP growth and higher tax-to-GDP ratio

UN Report: Women empowerment will add \$20 trillion to world's GDP

ii Women education will ensure shared financial responsibility

iii) Population control will be ensured through women education.

Case study: Kerala, where women's literacy rate is highest and fertility rate is lowest in India.

iv) An intellectual advanced generation will emerge by educating women.

Napoleonic Bonaparte quote.

v) Educated women can challenge the harmful traditional norms.

Girls in compensation

v) Through women education innovative and new ideas will emerge.

• 300 female members India's lunar mission Chandrayaan

vii) Women education will promote the advocacy for female rights and strong voice against gender disparities.
Case study: Nordic countries.

viii) Participation in workforce will increase.

Case study: Women in STEM fields have increased female participation in the US.

c Hurdles in way of women university education.

(i) Cultural and social barriers restricting women education.

(ii) Financial constraints limiting access to higher education.

(iii) Safety and security concerns

D) Ways to overcome the hurdles in way of women's education:

- i) Spread awareness among masses
- ii) Provide financial support to women in form of scholarships etc
- iii) Implement strict anti-discriminatory policies

E) Conclusion:

Imagine a world, where women have equal opportunities as that of men. The world where women can shape their own destiny; where they transform their dreams into reality and where they ~~from~~ have a good status in the society. This world is not impossible to be achieved. It can be possible through providing education to women. Higher education plays a pivotal role in the life a women. It can be truly called as agent of change because it will grow the GDP of a country and women will contribute in the financial responsibility. It will also

ensure population control and emergence of intellectual advanced generation.

Moreover, educated women can challenge the harmful traditional norms and play their role in emergence of new innovative ideas.

Furthermore, women education will

promote advocacy for women rights and ensure their participation in the

workforce. Besides, these opportunities for woman, they face many obstacles

in getting of higher education. The cultural and social barriers, the

financial constraints, and safety and security concern are the big hurdles

for woman in getting tertiary education.

However, these hurdles can be overcome

by ~~following~~ some adoptive measures.

Awareness should be spread in

masses regarding women education and

the government should provide financial

assistance to the women. Furthermore,

the government should implement strict

anti-discriminatory policies. In a nutshell,

Women universities can bring a positive change in the lives of women. It can play a pivotal role in enhancing the social, economic and political status of women. At the same time, it faces many hurdles. However, these hurdles can be overcome by some pragmatic measures.

Women's Universities can bring a positive change in many spheres of life. It plays a crucial role in the growth of GDP and boosting tax revenue by providing women with skills and opportunities. Women education provides women with high ~~quality~~ the required skills and they may secure jobs in different fields or start their businesses, which has direct positive impact on economy. The more earning of women means that there is an increase in economic output that fuels overall GDP growth.

According to UN report the empowerment of women will contribute \$28 trillion to the GDP of world. Therefore, women universities will have a positive impact on the enhancement of GDP and tax revenue collection.

Women Universities also play an essential role in promoting shared financial responsibility by empowering women through education. Education make women financially independent and economically active contributor with in her family. Moreover, educated women are more likely to engage in financial decision making and sharing economic burden in her household finance. It will also help the family to better withstand with the economic challenges. A study of world bank shows that independent women tend to improve their household ~~at~~ economic wellbeing by distributing financial responsibilities. Thus, women universities foster shared financial responsibility and help in creating a family economically sound.

Moreover, women universities are powerful tool for ensuring population control, as it enable women to make informed decisions about family planning and their reproductive health. Educated women are more informed about their reproductive rights and the use of contraceptive in population control. Moreover, they have greater awareness of family planning, so they make choices that align with goals. For instances, In Kerala, state of India, the literacy rate is higher and the fertility rate is lower. Therefore, giving women, access to higher education can play a role in population control.

Moreover, women education will ensure the emergence of an intellectually advance generation. During her education she has learnt many skills and experiences, which she will inculcate in her children in small age. It will help to increase the curiosity and help in building the intellectual capacity of her children. These generations will

play their role in the progress of the nation. As Napoleon Bonaparte said, "give me educated mother, I will give you a progressive nation". In a conclusion, women education will cultivate an intellectual generation that will help in the societal development.

Furthermore, educated women universities produces graduates that are better equipped to challenge harmful traditional norms to create more equitable and just societies.

Education provides women with the knowledge and confidence to question the practices that perpetuate inequality and harm, empowering them to advocate for change within their communities. For instance, educated ^{women} girls are more likely to oppose the ^{harmful} practices such as girls in compensation for dispute settlements. In areas, where women literacy rate is highest these practices are negligible. Thus, by investing in women's

education, women become able to dismantle harmful traditional practices. Additionally, women education universities serves as catalyst for innovative and bring new ideas into various fields. When women have access to higher school education, they are encouraged to think critically, creatively and pursue research in science, technology and engineering etc. all of which contribute to intellectual achievement and technological advancement.

Educated women may break new grounds in areas where diverse thinking is essential. For example, in India's Chandoryaan, Lunar mission, fifty four women played a key role, showcasing women's expertise and innovative ideas in space exploration project. Therefore, by promoting women education many doors of various fields are open for women, that benefits the society.

Moreover, women's universities are considered as powerful driver for advocacy of women's right and can challenge

the gender disparity. When women are educated they have greater understanding of social issues and have intellect to raise awareness and advocate for change. Educated women are more likely to speak ~~against~~ and strive toward policy change and lead initiatives that promote gender equality. For instance, in Nordic countries, where women have greater access to education, ~~and~~ same rights are given to both genders. Therefore, women's universities will produce empowered women who can advocate for their rights and gender equality.

Lastly, women's education directly contributes in increasing workforce participation, strengthening economies, ~~and~~ ~~gen~~ when women have access to quality education ~~as~~ they gain the knowledge, which paves the path for them to enter their professional life. Educated women have more opportunities to participate in workforce. For instance, ~~in~~ in USA ~~more~~ women

in STEM fields have increased the female participation in workforce. So by providing women with tertiary education, they become able to enter to workforce.

Despite the importance of women education, it faces significant hurdles. One of the hurdles in way of accessing education for women is the cultural and social barriers.

These ingrained gender norms and traditional beliefs limit the educational opportunities for women. The cultural expectations discourage women from pursuing education, and they consider women as a creature to perform only domestic role. For example, in many societies women role is only limited to raising child and performing domestic chore and they are forced to marry early in childhood. Therefore these cultural and social barriers create obstacles for women in seeking education.

In addition, financial constraints pose a major obstacle in way of women education. In many low ^{income} families, financial limitations often force parents to prioritize their son's education, viewing it as a more secure investment for the future of the family. Resultantly, many girls are drawn out from the institutes or may not be enrolled in any educational institute at all. Due to this girls miss out the opportunities provided by the education. Therefore, it can be said that financial conditions is a great hindrance in way to seeking education for women.

Furthermore, safety and security concerns are significant barriers to women's education, as fears from for personal safety often prevent girls from attending the educational institutes. In societies, where harassment or violence is prevalent against women, parents

do not send their daughters to ~~school~~ educational institutes. These safety concerns lead many families to keep their girls at home, depriving them of the educational opportunities that could improve their future. For example, the universities of Swat witnessed ~~low~~ low enrollment of women during the time of military operations, as Taliban were against women education. Resultantly, many girls were deprived of education. Therefore, safety and security concerns are a major threat to women education.

These hurdles in women's education can be overcome by some adoptive measures. Spreading awareness among masses is considered as a crucial step in enhancing women's access to education and addressing the barriers they face. By educating communities on the value of education, they can shift cultural norms that have traditionally limited educational opportunities for girls.

Awareness campaigns can inform families about the social and economic benefits of educated women, encouraging them to give education to their daughters along with their sons. For example, in countries like Bangladesh, community based awareness have successfully increased girls rate of enrollment in the educational institutions. Therefore, spreading awareness can be helpful in improving women education.

In addition, offering financial assistance to women is a vital strategy for increasing women's access to education, especially for those from low-income families. These financial assistance, in the form of scholarship will alleviate the financial burden of education. It will allow the women to pursue their studies without the stress of covering the cost of education. By making education more

affordable, scholarships encourage families to support their daughter's education. Thus, by providing financial support to women in the form of scholarships and other programs ~~will~~ will mitigate the financial constraints that limit the access to women education.

Moreover, implementing strict anti-discriminatory policies is essential for creating a supportive and equitable environment for women's education. Such policies will help to eliminate the discrimination against women that discourages women from pursuing education.

With clear anti-discriminatory policies in place, ^{like} educational institutions can foster a culture of respect and equality, ensuring that women have the same opportunities as men to succeed. For instance, in countries, ^{Nordic,} where strict anti-discriminatory are implemented, the female enrollment in educational institutes are highest as compare to other countries.

Therefore, by enforcing anti-discriminatory policies, societies can create inclusive educational environments where women feel valued and supported.

In a nutshell, women universities can play a positive role in the uplift of a nation. It can help a nation in the political, economic and social sector. It can ensure the GDP growth and increase in work force participation.

Moreover, it will be helpful in challenging the harmful traditional norms and can promote the gender parity in the society. On the contrary, it faces many hurdles that deprived women of education. They face issues like social and financial constraints.

However, these hurdles can be addressed by mass awareness and financial assistance. Therefore, the women universities can be truly as an agent of change, and it will ensure a peaceful and equitable world.