

Brain drain in Pakistan

OUTLINE

1) Introduction

Thesis statement: Brain drain means moving of intelligentsia of the state to ~~abroad~~ **other countries**. Brain drain in Pakistan

has some socio-economic and political causes; ramifications of it are also adverse. However, pragmatic measures can mitigate the situation.

2) Conceptualization of **the** term Brain drain

3) Reasons behind brain drain in Pakistan

- a. Economic crisis
- b. Scarcity of employment opportunities
- c. Corruption
- d. Nepotism
- e. weak rule of law
- f. lack of political will to resolve social problems

4) Ramifications of brain drain in Pakistan

- a. Lack of skilled labour.

- b- Slow ~~down~~ economic development ✓
- c- Decline in quality of services in various fields ✓
- d- Loss of social capital ✓

5) ways to mitigate the situation of brain drain in Pakistan.

- a- Encouragement of entrepreneurship ✓
- b- Investment in research and development ✓
- c- Improvement in working conditions ✓
- d- Political stability ✓
- e- Providing employment opportunities ✓

6) Positive impacts of brain drain in Pakistan

- a- Increase in Remittances ✓
- b- Better living standards of people ✓
- c- Brain gain ✓

7) Conclusion

Keep writing on different themes/topics