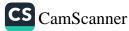
Sar Farat Nasio . Orlobal Politics and Informational Relations outine Introduction is specific definition ase should be self-explainatory 11- Difference between global Politics and international relations. 2- avoient phenongenon of the global polices and international selations. i- Transition of power for unipolasity to the multipolarity: ii- to ano formation from geo-strategic geo-econômic foreign policy to She foreign policity. ili- Wars of infor- stouchure wridos B3W VS PRI 3. impacts as evotic global polities and international relation on international Society. 1- réstation of human rights due to own going wars. own going of alliances and counter il- Forma alliance Ili- Internitication al arm rales around the world 4. Methodologies to semap the esotio global politics and infernational selations i- Restoretiving the international organizations in order to strong then their functioning to cerup with informational political uppetes. il socio-economic developments in coisio hidden States. Add more arguments 5- conclusion



crobal Politics And International Relations " History is part politics and politics is present nistroy" Edward freeman: abobal politics and international relations one almost the same centers but theirs domains are different. global politics is the study of political to-operation and political inflacts between the states of the woold where as, international selations is the study of political, socio-economic and cultural relations of states actors as well as non-state actors therefore, the domin of global polities is limited and the broader cubbal politics pies to emplain what is happening in the world, why it happens and what will happened to the world in future. where as, international relations is the inferaltions of the states and the non-governmental-organizations in fields such as politics, economics and security Recent decades have witnessed momentaris events such as the end of cold coars, the collapse of the soviet union, the 9/11 torrovist attack on USA and the global financial coisis of the 2007-19 Therefore, these events totally changed the global polities and integrational relations of the global the national interest of the States will remain Same and suptome in the global



politics and international selations in the Socio-eienemic, political and cultural envisonment af the work major significant changes have deeurored in the world since the start of 19403. This includes that new developments between the Unifed states of America and china, and unvest selations between the us and soviet union and reforms of international menetary system: the middle East was and developing of coises these inferri fications of various difficulties in the informational economy. The transition of global politics and international relations refers to the shifts in distribution of power among the startes means the unipolarity exists only when there is only one supreme power which operates the global applities and internationals selations in the inorder But as this dominance declined, other state actors as well as non-state actors divide this dominance between the multipolar world; faefors seen as economic growth', technological advancement, industrial developments and changes in political dynamics contributed in this global transition this transition of powers eionomy, and political changes shered imparts on the informational w-operations, competition and sefarms up the global political policies. The transformation involves that before the



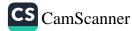
woold war-I states use its geo-graphical Woold Wave-1 otales use US gee-graphical positions and to want access at the for the pracle and resources But the todays woold primarily focuses to shifts the gee-strategic fireign policy to a geo-economic foreign policy form the military and geo-political considerations to economic interest and influence. Therefore, in gev-elenomic foreign policy states give essential considerations towards the elenemic fretors such as toade, elenemic and investment parotnersships as the Key forefores for their foreign relations. This transformation involves the examen Strength, poomoting elensmic diplomael and utilizing the elensmic mentions to achieve foreign policy goals. States adopting the geo-elensmic appos-ch scept to build elensmic infeodependencées, enhences the toade relationships and fostering the economic co-operation in the informational The new initiatives was announced by the 97 countries to Build Back Better woold (B3W) morefore, this project is announced for developed as well as low income countries which are facing cotsis for the socio-economic growth. The build back better world is the counter project for the Belt and Road initiatives (BRI) the BRI poojet was announced by chinese



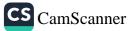
President Xi- Einping in 2011 in Belt and Poind initiative about 1 toilleon USA Dollars sprend by the chinse generanment and this money would be spent on the infor-storeture development such as sea posts, dry posts, to compostations, vailerau networks and optical situations like energy and other seefors wheel will foster the eronomy of grobe. This project Belt and Road initiative connect the china with south asian cumbies, central Asian contries, middle East, South Africa and the compres which are connected with the Europe: the Belt and road initiative is the diversied project because mere than 100 countries are involved in this project for their national interest and grobal politics this project also increases the influence of investment of chinese government in different parts of the world and it world as a to averen influence of USA from the world The speed of malacca is the most impostant Key point for the chinse trade form middle East, Africa and Europe, So, the malaeer spreet is the chelce point for chima, on other hand we can observe that this choke point is surround by the alliances of America who can create any possilem for china to counter the trade afchina, which will affect china very or intervery to, china started Belt and Road initative



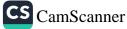
projects which connects china through centrol Asia and Paleiotam's CPEP porjects to middle sast and surope for tradel in Future by roads and railwood tradel in Future by roads and railwood networks where as, the Build Back Better world is also woy advantzable porjects this projects also affects coustally to the chinars BRI porject. This races af international projects due to the economy and national inforest af each cemptics in the global politics which mening to words the another cold war of America and china. and other developed nations and other developed nations alobal polities and infernational relations name the couleal role on the international society, Shaping, introductions between nations and influencing various aspects on the global community Intronational relations and global politics Shape the developments and enforce-ment of intronational laws and human might structured in the human rights Standerde. But we can observe that the arrent Situations State aefoss are not vising their voices state actors are not sixing these holds for the human rights against the véolations in ongoing wros such as in Palesline and Ulsvaine where thewands of innocent peoples are brutally cilled eday. by-day this all is happening due to the conflicting wars between storte actors as well as non-state actors therefore, the violation



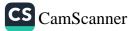
occurssed due to the political affairs and national interests of countries and others states are silent against that wire lation because of international relations wire lation because of international relations. and their interest between the nation. States malees alliances and counter alligners because of methods there States malees alliances and counter alligned for a common goal of mutual benefit there fore, wintries made alliance for their expression growth, for defence purpose and for their ere share feeling logy with each other buch as european linion of alliance of neestern countries they all orre allianced for the erene mic developments share of technological developments the inese neestern countries formed alliance the their defence to mercance the for their defence to overcome the expernel threads and this alliance is the MATE Whereas, States of the woold alliented as n7, and 0,20 etc to Strengthen theirs economy and fromed the infoa-structure ay the states which one ender the hidden coests these all winties af the grobe maleing alliances for their mutual interest af due to the grobal politics and relations between them. Arm race is the competitive spruggle blue two of more than two states, which means these states strong then their military pouled to improve the security when a state acquising the meapons or meaning nearpoins means that state is proceparing for way, then the other



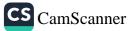
States of the globe consider threat for themselver in this threat of wars that state also acquising more heapons to strong then their military powers to onercome the enternal threats and severily In this way, the arm rales unterus will ingreases between the states of the world in 1987, Russia and Ancesica signed an agreement (freaty concrussion intermediate Range rulear forces treaty (INF), which antibute the end of wideraw. This treaty was signed to make peace in the world by not increasing the nuclear vecepons which causes conficts and wars between the states this agreement also includes that the never again posdele the land based missiles which the range of 500 to 5500 milles But yet these both wintries producing nuclear weapons and selling these weapons to the other states which cannot that the world moving towards the mass destruction and conflicts. oner the past decades Russia has testing and deploying missiles that break the deal. Russia said it was the merica that's booken the peater other states who are not the signators to the INF treaty including china, India, Paleiotan, Iran and Israel have been stockpilling missiles. sparsting an arom rales that



world jer-paradice what is left of global arms until More than ever before is human history. We share a common desting. We can master it only, wif we face it together." To remapping the global politics and infernational relations, norman nature is charactersized by selfishness and red. Politics is the domin of numan addity Politics is the domens of number, dented Structured by power and wescion, States are the Key global actors, therefore, States porioritize self-inforest and Evoniud and porioritizing the security were neest be global order is structured by the dispribution of porver among states and the balance of porver is the principal component which ensures the stability and avioling wars Thesefore the history is the progressive af infernational co-operation and place inere 18 essential sole of informational organi-zations to nenew theirs functions for sere Stability of the world, to comp with the infornational political disputes, to pormote the order of peace and seeve ty: To help the countries of globe for prade and economic independence male the war less dedy. These international organizations to regulate the international relations amongs the members States by a fromal staulure and rules to implements and enforces these rules to elminate the international political disputes



among the states should co-operates and is make the international organization which safe peace and security in order to some succeeding generations from the sevurage as war By refroming new. policies to scaffion in furdamental human sights and to promote social progress and better standards of the At the global level, it advocates that states work together multi-laterally. it will inereases the informational co-operations between states throught international organizations, which plays vereg essential sole to bring peace between the state actors and nen-State actors these same international orgomitations like Leve, ADB and NAO etc. when any state passes through serions situation like dimate change, urban flooding, earthqualce or any other natural catastrophic, these or gomizations provides them midical aids, food dids and finds foo their oe cerver of Mobal politics plays very impostant sole to evadicates the geo-graphical and geo-strategical conflicts between states. It all the international State actors pearefully co-operate with each other, to increase preade with each other wheeh not only foster their economy but also share their feehnelogy with each, which is very impoessive tool in todays world when there is



good international relations between States then there should be a better environment for human rights, it eradicates the systems of Seets, race, language, black of white all are equal, and religion when all the states line with peacefulling Sewsity and no any human rights reolation occur then these Some states never wants only as nuclears aroms and ware head; Keep practicing on different themes/topics

