Date:\_ MTWTFS New waves of feminism and our culture Outline ntroduction Hook General statement Thesis statement: New waves feminism has changed the perspective about gender equality to empact note only the way of thenking but also on our culture. It is also known as "digital wave" New waves of feminism is are creating awareness about various aspects of geneer equality across the Globe Digital media playscrucial 3 vole in spreading new waves of feminion 3(a) Digital activism have become key tool for feminist activision (# Me Too Movement, Times up)



Date:\_\_\_ MTWTFS (3b) Digital media provided online communities for feminist to connect (3c) Digital spare has given new ways and form of feminest expression (3d) Digital mechinas created global connectivity and soliclearity among feminost. (4) Fourth wave of feminism has changed the perspective about Gender equality 3(a) Fourth wave of fernionism brought shift from ondividual right to Intersectionality (36) Neu waves build upon previous waves of feminism has challenged gender binories (3c) This wave has marginalized voices and stories of communities (3d) New wave of feminism create awareness about gender-based violence omd sexual abuse



Mate: This is the main area of the topic readdressectare of feminism has profound impacts on cultare Eultural emparts on media 3(4) and entertianment 36) Changed women representation patworkplace and institution (Bc) Body positivity and self-image has challenged to social norm (6) Criticism and Challenges for new wave of feminism (i) Critiques from onti-feminest Groups Critiques of online activism being (ii) pasive and not leading +0 -100 real change (iii) Resistance (V) Internal criticipues (7)Conclusion Not clear understanding of the topic



MIWTFS Date:\_ The Essay Bell hooks, a prominent American author and feminist in her book "Feminist Theory: From margin to center" calls feminism " a movement to end Sexism exploitation and opression". This youte refer that feminism is a social, political movement to achieve gender equality in sectors of life. The new all wave of femenism is about to focus on sexual abuse, sexism of at workplace, sexual horrassment and intersectional Fema First wave of fomunism start started ate 19th to early 20th century for legal, property right of women. Second wave of feminism stort from 1960s to 1980. for reproductive rights, workplace discrimination and gender roles. Third wave of femenism stort from 1990 to



Date:\_\_ MIWTFS early 2000x for intersectionality. And the tourth wave of feminism start from 2012 to present for serval harassment, body positivity and again Intersectionality. In this wave, digital media play a crucial role to highlight the major issue regarding gender inequality. Moreovers this wave 16 Û create awareness among people about various perspective of gender equality Futhermore this wave bring changed in concept of gender equality and introduced new perspective whe intersectionality. The culture has also affected due to this new wave of feminism by different ways Entertianment Body positivity, women representation are major impacts of this wave. Comporatively, this wave also faces critision from non-feminist group. Like this, challenge also fared within the group. Resistance from



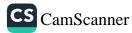
Date:\_ l'various communities is also happen. Therefore, this fourth wave of fiminism changed the thoughts of community, people by various ways-moreover, it has impacts on culture and tried to changed it. Lastly, the online platform make it digital wave of feminism.



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	The latest wave of feminism
	which is also known as digital wave
	of feminism It has been changing.
	the perspectives about gender equality
	by using digital media. Many online
	platforms are beingused create awareness
	among people about thier sexual rights,
	body positivity, intersectional and sexual
	harassment. British feminist scholar
	presdence Bussey-Chamberlian says
	that " the fourth wave of feminism
	as focusing on justice for wome porticularly
	opposition to sexual harassment, violence
	against women, work place discrimination
	body shaming, sexist imagery in media
	compus sexual assault and rape
	culture moreover, this current wave of
	feminism has profound impact on
	our culture Like, media, entertionment
1	affected due to this wave. Women
	representation increase, and Body
and an and the second	positivity has impact on our autores
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 Digital activism is fastest
tool in spreading this new wave
of feminism There is no doubt about
digital media that it has ubility.
to create awareness among people.
about any essue. Like this, dégital activism
is also made people consciouse about
about thier rights mentioned in
fourth wave of feminism For instance
# Me Too, hastag was used by people:
to publicize thier experience about
sexuel abuse ond sexual harassient.
 It is a social movement und awareness
compaign has been using since october
2017. It was firstly used against a
film produce Horvey Heinstien due to
sexual abuse allegation. It goes visal
on social media as # Me Too. After
it went voral in english phrase, others
language is also started using ve
These fore social media play a
crucial role in feminists activism



MTWTFS Date:\_ of this current wave of femoriem. Digital media has been playing a pivotal role to create communities for feminist. Communities is the better way to engage people on a common matter The Communites for the new wave of feminism in digital media is various across the world. These communcties are spreading the knowledge about feminism. Womens are well aware about issues and thier rights mentioned in fourth wave of feminism Aurat march is annual feminist movements that take place in parkiston. It also works like a community to involve peoples who has common goal to create awarness about gender equality- and others issues metioned in fourth wave of feminesm. In this, a group of people organize event and highlighted the importance



MTWTFS Date:\_\_ of this event among people through use of social meeting. The supporters of this current wave that connot attend the event, support it through various platform of social medica. So, digital media taas many importance to involve people in different communities of latest wave of fominism Digital media has provided many new ways to feminists for expression of thier thoughts It is fact that people are habitual to getting knowledge about any issue throug articles, blogsng and online Review. In like manners feminists also write blog, onticle, journels and share thier view about different issue of formineson For instance, a well known feminism of 21st century, Bell Hooks wrote many articles, blog



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and share thier views about this latest wave of feminion. Euthermore, she write a famouse article in Journal of international Women's studies which is bell nook and online Feminism. In this orticle she equiplianed very comprehensive about online feminism, fourth wave of feminism and digital activism. Therefore, digital media is the best source for writing orticle, blog and sharing views about existing wave of feminism. Digital media has established connectivity and solidarity among supporters and groups of contemporary wave of forminism. Many onlone platform has been playing a critical. role to engage people like, Tiktok, YouTube, instagram and Tumber are major online platform to involving



MTWTFS Date:\_\_ in a common matter. AikTok is used to make short form videos highlighting gender issues, challenges and triumphs. Futhermore, YouTube has been using for vlog and personal stories of feminist. For instance Jourselzy is a champion of intersectionality chosing. the monoker "Smart Brown Girl" on order to celebrate déversity over exclusion. Mostly feminist YouTubers discuss mostly social justice for women Issues They engage theer subscribers by asking question and comment. In the nutshell, digital me dia provided very unique ways to forminist for expression and spreading feminist thoughts it created connectively among supporters of current wave of feminism. The above mentioned detail is about how forth wave of forminisor is spreading through digital media. Now, the



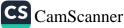
Date:\_ MTWTFS following arguments is about current wave of forminism has changed the penspective of gender cyludity The contemporary wave of feminism has changed individual rights to intersectionality. Basically, intersectionality is a analytical framkework to onalyze different form of oppression combine and contribute to produce discremention and marginalized society. So, the current wave of fominism is directly relate with intersectionality tethermore, intersectionality has been rising in fourth wave of feminesm. As an example, GICC (Gender Intersectionality and Climate change) at NUST in Bakistan is organizing several events and initiative in 2023 and 2024 to explore intersection of gender and dimate change moreover, intersectionality in existing fominism explicined that a black women may



MTWTFS Date:\_\_ both regism and sexism in her daily life and a working class women face classism, racism based upon her socioeconomic status and race. Mikhi kendall on tag of blacs intersectional - forminism said that " If white formenism is a weapon than intersectional forminism is pressure bondage. It can not heel the wounds, but it can stop the bleeding and give a community a chance to head on its own. So, the ouisting wave of fominism transferred individual right to rise in the intersectionalis The fourth wave of feminism has brought attention towards non-binary and genderagueer. Fithermore, it challenged the binory system of gonder equality. It highlights the importance of recognizing and respecting gender identifies beyond male and fimale

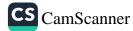


Date:\_\_ MTWTFS Alok Vaid - Menon wrote in his )(5) book "Beyond the Gender Binary" that "We must deconstruct traditional gender norms in order to create a more inclusive society" The youte by Deyond the Grender binary emphasizes to finish the long-standing suital morm related to gender Futhermore people get courage to express themselve and create a inclusive society in addition to this, contemporary wave of fominism promote fluidity and flex ibility for recognizing the various categories of gender. So gender is not limited to just male and famale ; there are endless possibilities and experience beyond the binary Therefore, current wave of femenism challenge the traditional norm about gonder binary The current wave of forminism marginalized the vocies and stories.



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	Historically, feminism centered on a the	
	experience of white, middle class worken!	
	Now the current wave of feminism	
	has marginalized the vocies of	
	Women of color, LGBTQ+ individuals	
	and those from different sourcement	
	background Futhermore, this wave gave	
	representation, opportunities and	
	resources to marginalized voices for	
	social, economic and polatical inequalities	
	As an enample, article 25 include in	-
	Papistan Constitution to give fundamental	
	rights including cyluality and non-	21
	discrimination to all women in a	
	society. This article ensure that there	
	is no discrimination and highlight	
	the marginalized voices Moreovere,	
	Bell hooks, a prominent America author.	
	and feminost in her book "Feminest	
	Theory: From Morgin to center call feminism	
	" a movement to end sexist and	
	opression so, ouisting wave of function	
-	This was a first of the states	

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Date:\_ MIWTES provide opportunitées to morginalized Voices New wave of finism introduce laws once create anonness about gender base violence. Grender base violence include physical violonce, sexual harrasment und other sexual abuse. Many NGOs are working to create auvareness omong pesple about gender base violence Futhormose, mony reforms laws also introduce to restrict violence against gender For enstance domestic violence (prevention and protection) Act introduce in pakistance to reduce the to domestic violence against wormen. Furthermore Protection against hanassment of women in the workplace Act 2010 introduce in Pakistan to create auareness and punishment against sexual homasment. Sexual harrasment is a big issue in workplace; women face it and commet work



Date:\_ MTWTFS adide Several thier home. Mony aworeness compaigns introduce for promoting understanding also and discussion around violence prevention As on example " Peaceful Pakistan" a social media compaign promoting, non-violent. Therefore current wave of feminesm create auvareness against gender-base violence in lakista Highlighted area means: problem in sentence structure Weak argumentation Improvement needed in sentence structure and grammar Topic deconstruction is also not perfect

