

Higher education in Pakistan: Ills and remedies

i. Introduction

Thesis Statement

Higher education in Pakistan is suffering from numerous challenges, including infrastructure and resources issues, quality of education, political interference and lack of conducive environment;

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although to addressing these issues through comprehensive reforms, like increasement of funds, Curriculum reforms, faculty development, enhancement of research and invations, minimizing political interference and provide conducive environment.

ii. Ills of higher education in Pakistan.

1, Infrastructure and Resources related issues

- Inadequate institutions and missing necessary facilities.
- Outdated technologies for research purpose
- Lack of fundings for public Universities

2, Quality of education

- Outdated Curriculum
- Lack of Skilled and professional **faculty**
- Inadequate teaching methodologies.
- More focus on theories rather than analytical approaches.
- Promotion of cramming, lack of conceptual Study

f. lack of commitment to research and innovations.

3. Political interference

a, Non-merit Appointments

b, Control of Curriculum.

c, Suppression of Critical thought:

Example: Faculty and students may face restrictions on their research topics and expression of dissenting views.

d, Mismanagement of funding distribution

4. Lack of Conducive environment:

a, Gender inequality.

b, Sectarian violence

Structurally not correct

iii) To addressing these issues through comprehensive reforms **Increase of funding**

a, ~~Increase of funds~~

b, Curriculum Reforms

c, Faculty development.

d, Investment in higher education to enhance research and innovations.

e, Minimizing political interference.

f, produce conducive environment.

iv. Conclusion

Focus on sentence structure