

Shah Abdul Latif University, Khairpur  
Institute of English Language & Literature

1<sup>st</sup> Semester 2024  
Assignment Test

Class: B.S-IV & Bridging  
Sub: TESOL  
Date: 03.05.2024  
Total Marks: 10

Note: Read the following passage and give it a suitable Title, and make its Precis.

270  
90 words

It is pertinent to point out that the civil service is not like the military where the orders from one's senior just cannot be denied. Civil service as an institution is supposed to give respect to the good judgment of each officer. They can differ from their boss and are even encouraged to put such a difference of opinion in writing. They can raise red flags and even choose to be whistle-blowers but what keeps them from doing any of this? Maslow's hierarchy of needs puts physiological needs at the very base of the pyramid and then come safety and security needs. For our poor civil servant both these needs are highly endangered throughout their careers. They live from pay check to pay check, hence cannot think of life beyond their job and will do anything to protect it. Regarding safety and security, they see what happened to even the senior most civil servants when they refused to comply with the orders of powerful quarters. The principal secretary to the prime minister is at the pinnacle of the bureaucracy, and in recent years those occupying the post have been the ones who were either jailed or simply abducted till they were ready to speak the 'truth' that they were told. Under such circumstances, how can we expect an assistant commissioner to take a stand? The so-called confession of facilitating election rigging by the former commissioner is so flimsy that in due course of time a thorough investigation would reveal that what he was saying did not have merit. A seasoned civil servant would not be so naïve as to name the chief justice when the latter cannot possibly influence the results on the Election Day.

Positive prospects

→ worsening conditions in country

TITLE: "Strangled - bureaucracy of Pakistan"

Name: Ghulam Azhar S/o Ghulam Rasool Mangrio

Class: BS-IV (morning)

Class Roll Number: EN-0121-026

(026)

Topic: "Strangled beaurucracy of Pakistan"

Civil service or beaurucracy is an institution where opinions, contrary to military, are appreciated ultimately. These lead to better decision-making. Maintaining the efficacy, civil service tries to meet basic needs; pay-out and security of civil-servants. Beaurucracy is very much removed from military, but Bureaucrats in Pakistan, -they go in parallel. Beaurucrats or civil-servants are left with almost no-choice, except to follow the orders, coming from behind. They are jailed, and even tortured, if utter otherwise than prescriptions. Recently, country witnessed example of mockery in recent polls, when former minister was locked up forcibly for revealing those red-hands. The long hours of reconciliations among politicians and military men have succumbed the authority of beaurucracy to maintain the false-facade of so-called rule of few elites, and ingrained official-reality.

↓  
(95 words)

Try to write simple sentences. Mistakes identified. Choice of words needs improvement.