

Essay:-

## IMF Bailouts: roads to stability or recipes to disaster

Type of Essay:

Brainstorm

IMF Bailouts

Roads to Stability

- Economic Stability
- Structural Reforms
- Debt Sustainability
- Technical Assistance and
- Capacity Building
- Investor (Bailout) Confidence
- Governance and Corruption
- Economic Diversification
- Exchange Rate Volatility

IMF Bailouts

Recipes to Disaster

- Economic Dependency
- Conditionality and Reforms
- Debt Burden
- Austerity Measures
- Social Implications

# Outlines

## 1 Introduction:

1.1 Hook | Attention Grabber

1.2 General Statement

1.3 **Thesis Statement**: IMF bailouts

can provide economic stability, debt sustainability, structural reforms, short-term financial stability but long term success lies in implementing comprehensive economic reforms, promoting transparency, and fostering sustainable growth through domestic policies and international cooperation.

## 2 Main Body

A) **IMF Bailouts: Recipes to Disaster** (Antithesis)

2.1 **Economic Dependency**

2.1.1 Pakistan has had a history of relying on IMF bailouts

2.1.2 Cycle of dependency on external assistance

2.2 **Conditionality and Reforms**

2.2.1 IMF bailouts come with conditions and reforms

2.2.2 Implementation of these reforms may face resistance

2.3 **Debt Burden**

2.3.1 Repayment of loans and interest ✓

2.3.2 Limit its ability to invest in other areas (education, healthcare, infrastructure) ✓

## 2.4 Austerity Measures ✓

2.4.1 Reducing government spending ✓

2.4.2 Increasing taxes ✓

2.4.3 Negative impact of IMF on the general population ✓

## 2.5 Social Implications ✓

2.5.1 Economic Hardships resulting from IMF-mandated austerity measures ✓

2.5.2 Marginalized Make it self-explanatory ✓

2.5.3 Exacerbating income inequality ✓

## B) IMF Bailouts: Roads to Stability (Thesis)

### 2.1 Economic Stability ✓

2.1.1 Provide immediate financial support ✓

2.1.2 Address balance of payments issues ✓

2.1.3 Stabilize the currency ✓

2.1.4 Build foreign exchange reserves ✓

(Ref: IMF (Pakistan: IMF Reaches Staff-level agreement on the second and final review of the 9-Month Stand by agreement) ✓)

## 2.2 Structural Reforms

2.2.1 Underlying Economic Imbalances

2.2.2 Promote long-term stability

## 2.3 Technical Assistance and Capacity Building

2.3.1 Strengthen Economic Institutions and policies.

2.3.2 Promote sustainable development.

Ref: (Much-needed Structural reforms and the role of IMF in Pakistan)

## 2.4 Debt Sustainability

2.4.1 Encourage debt restructuring or re-scheduling to make country more sustainable.

Ref: (Pakistan IMF reach staff-level deal to release \$ 11bn from bailout package (Al Jazeera))

## 2.5 Investor Confidence

2.5.1 Increased investor confidence can attract foreign direct investment.

## 2.6 Governance and Corruption

2.6.1 IMF programs often emphasize on the importance of good governance.

2.6.2 Anti corruption measures

2.6.3 Improved transparency, accountability.

## 2.7 Economic Diversification ✓

2.7.1 Reduce reliance on specific industries & sectors. ✓

2.7.2 Development of new industries ✓

2.7.3 Promotes long-term economic growth and stability ✓

## 2.8 Exchange Rate Volatility ✓

2.8.1 Stable exchange rates for planning and investment ✓

Flexible exchange rate policies ✓

## 3 Conclusion (Synthesis) ✓

3.1 Summary of presented ideas ✓

3.2 Concluding thoughts ✓

---

Well attempted  
Keep practicing on different  
themes/topics