

Brain Drain: Causes and consequences

Outline

I Introduction

- A Definition of brain drain
- B Importance of the issue ~~on~~ in Pakistan.

II Causes of Brain drain in Pakistan

- A Lack of ~~opportunities~~ in Pakistan
- B Unemployment ~~and low~~ literacy rate in Pakistan
- C Limited research and development facilities
- D Political instability
- E Better prospects ~~abroad~~

III Consequences of Brain Drain

A Economic impact

- 1. Loss of skilled labor
- 2. Decreased innovation and productivity

B Social impact

- 1. Brain drain exacerbates inequality
- 2. ~~Loss~~ of talent in critical sectors like education.

C long-term implications

- 1. Restrain the ~~state~~ economic growth
- 2. Difficulties in changing the trend

Date

Governmental and Institutional Response

1) Policy initiative to retain the talents

2) Investment in education and research department

3) Creating a conducive environment for Professionals.

Conclusion:

Brain drain is ~~known as~~ the emigration of highly skilled labourers and talented individuals. It has been a long-standing issue in the under-Developing^{ed} countries and unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. This issue is not new in nature but ~~their~~^{its} intensity is far greater in Pakistan. The main causes behind the brain drain are Lack of opportunity, ~~Unemployment~~ literacy rate, limited research and development facilities, Political instability and better prospect abroad whereas, their consequences are

the effect on the state economy and socially with long term implications. Unless these causes are addressed properly, the issue of brain drain cannot be solved.

Keep writing to improve the mistakes